

LABOUR FORCE IN ROMANIA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

2016

Information presented in this paper was obtained from “**Household Labour Force Survey**” (**AMIGO**), carried out in 2016.

The survey assures the collection of informatin necessary for the evaluation of economically active population and for pointing out the seasonal phenomena taking place on the labour market.

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I

The methodology and organization of survey (AMIGO)

1. Survey objectives

The situation existent on the labour market in Romania, the evolution of phenomena of employment, unemployment and economically inactivity represent the objectives of “**The Households Labour Force Survey (AMIGO)**”.

Conceived as important source of intercensus information on labour force, the survey provides, in a coherent manner, essential data about all the population segments, with several possibilities of correlation and structuring by various demographic, social and economic characteristics, under the conditions of international comparability.

Starting with 1996, the household labour force survey is quarterly carried out, as a continuous research, thus allowing to get short-term data on the size and structure of labour force supply and to point out seasonal phenomena taking place on the labour market.

The last regulations of the European Commission have changed the definition of employment and unemployment coverage. For total harmonisation with the European Union principles and methodologies in the field of employment and unemployment statistics, the questionnaires of the AMIGO survey have been redesigned in 2002. In conclusion, beginning with the first quarter 2002, the definitions of the main indicators of employment and unemployment have been revised according to the new European regulations.

2. Basic concepts - revised definitions

- **Resident population** include all persons (Romanian citizenship, foreign or without citizenship), who have their usual residence in Romania, for a period of at least 12 months.

- **Working age population**, according to this survey, includes all the persons aged 15-64 years. In order to assure the comparability, the definition of this population category has used the age limits used at international level.

- **Ratio of economic dependence** represents the number of persons not in employment (non-economically active persons or unemployed) per 1000 employed persons.

- **Economically active population** comprises all the persons providing the available labour force for the production of goods and services in the reference period, including **employment and unemployment**. The population categories, by labour status, are broken down by the priority principle of employment as against unemployment and unemployment as against non-economically activity.

- **Activity rate** represents the weight of active persons in the age group x in total population of the same age group x.

- **Employment** comprise all the persons aged 15 years and over who have carried out an economic activity producing goods or services **of at least one hour**¹⁾ in the reference period (one week), in order to get income as salary, payment in kind or other benefits. It was adopted the standard criteria of "at least one hour" recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO) to define the employment in order to ensure the data comparability at international level, as well as from the following considerations:

- including part-time programme, occasional or seasonal activities;
- providing the correlation between the worked time and the production volume;
- defining the unemployment as total lack of work;
- evaluating the underemployment dimensions.

Beginning with 2002, according to European standards and recommendations, there are also included in employment:

- persons with status in employment of employer, self-employed, contributing family worker or member of an agricultural holding or of a co-operative, temporarily absent from work during the reference week, who are sure to return to their job within a period of at most three months, their absence reasons being the following: leave, sick leave, maternity or paternity leave (in the limit of a period

¹⁾ At least 15 hours for self-employed and contributing family workers from agriculture - previously 2011.

stipulated by the law), parental leave, without pay leave, study leave, labour conflict or strike, disease, temporary disability, training or vocational courses, work temporary ceasing because of meteorological conditions, unfavourable economic conjuncture, shortage of raw materials or energy, technical incidents;

- employees temporarily absent from work who carry on receiving at least 50% of their salary from the employer or who are sure to return to their job within a period of at most three months.

Beginning with 2011, the self-employed and contributing family workers in agriculture are considered employed persons only if they are the owners of the agricultural production (but not necessary the owners of the land) obtained and fulfil one of the following conditions:

- a) the agricultural production is, even in part, for sale or for change in kind (barter);
- b) the agricultural production is exclusively for own consumption, if this represents a substantial²⁾ part of the total household consumption.

Besides persons who have a job or have worked during the reference week, no matter of their status in employment, the following persons are also considered employed:

- persons who during the reference week have carried out a certain work, paid or entailing income, **even if they were attending the compulsory school training, were pensioners or received a pension, were registered at the National Agency for Employment, receiving or not the unemployment benefit;**
- paid apprentices and trainees, who work with full-time or part-time working programme;
- members of armed forces.

• **Employment rate** represents the weight of employed persons of age group x in total population of the same age group x.

• **Usual working programme** of employed persons has been defined as **full-time** or **part-time** according to their statement. Generally, for the employees it is considered the "full-time" programme that

programme of full-time work, as it is stipulated by the collective labour contract (normal duration) and the "part-time" program whose duration stipulated by the individual labour contract is significantly lower than normal duration.

• **Underemployed persons** are employed persons who are working part-time and who wish and are available to work more hours than at present.

• **Usual duration** of the working week is considered the duration of a typical working week, not the duration stipulated by the collective labour contract or other conventions or agreements. This duration also comprises the overtime, if these hours are systematically carried out.

• **ILO³⁾ unemployed** are persons aged 15-74 years old who in the reference period fulfill the following conditions:

- have no job and do not carry out an activity in order to get income;
- are looking for a job, in the last 4 weeks (including the reference week) using various *active methods* to find it: having been in contact with the public employment office or with a private agency to find work, applying to the employers directly, taking recruitment test or examination, or being interviewed, taking steps to start an activity on own account, placing or answering job advertisements, studying job advertisements, asking among friends, relatives, colleagues, trade unions to find work, other methods besides those mentioned above;
- are available to start work in the next two weeks (including the week when the interview is carried out), if they find a job at once.

Also, among the ILO unemployed, there are included:

- persons who usually belong to the non-economically active population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated that they have looked for a job by means of active methods and are available to start work.

Beginning with 2002, the following persons are also considered unemployed:

²⁾ At least 50% of the household total consumption.

³⁾ According with *International Labour Office*.

- persons with status in employment of employer, self-employed, contributing family worker or member of an agricultural holding or of a co-operative, temporarily absent from work during the reference week who are not sure to return to their job within a period of at most three months, available to start work and who have actively looked for a job;
- employees absent from work, who did not receive at least 50% of their salary from the employer and are not sure to return to their job in a period of at most three months, available to start work and who have actively looked for a job;
- jobless persons, available to work, who did not look for a job in the last 4 weeks because they have already found it or because they have previously taken steps for an activity on their own account and are to start work in less than 3 months.

• **ILO unemployment rate** represents the ratio of ILO unemployed of age group x in economically active population of age group x.

• **Long-term unemployment rate** represents the weight of ILO unemployed under unemployment for *12 months* and over in economically active population.

• **Long-term unemployment rate for young people** (aged 15-24 years) represents the weight of ILO young people unemployed under unemployment for *6 months* and over in economically active population aged 15-24 years.

• **Incidence of long-term unemployment** represents the weight of long-term unemployed (*12 months and over*) in total unemployed.

• **Incidence of long-term unemployment for young people** (aged 15-24 years) represents the weight of long-term unemployed (*6 months and over*) in total young people unemployed.

• **Weight of young unemployed in total young people** is determined by the ratio of unemployed aged 15-24 years in total population aged 15-24 years.

• **Registered unemployed** are persons who stated that in the reference period were registered at the agencies for employment, no matter if they received or not unemployment benefit.

Employed population has been broken down by **economic activity, status in employment** and **occupation** in the (main or secondary) job.

• **The economic activity** has been set up considering the following:

- activity of the economic and social unit (autonomous body, commercial company, institution, organisation, association etc.), if the unit has no subunits;
- activity of the subunit (of plant-type, factory, section, computing office, transport base, platform, canteen, enterprise shop etc.), if the interviewees stated such a job;
- main activity of the economic and social unit for senior officials or persons carrying out auxiliary activities (administrative, marketing, consulting, supply - sale, accounting etc.);
- activity determined by the occupation, for persons working on their own account;
- activity of the job for the supported person, for contributing family workers.

The population has been broken down by groups of activities, using the **Classification of the Activities in the National Economy** (NACE Rev.2).

• **Status in employment** represents the situation of a person when getting income in the activity carried out, namely:

- **Employee**⁴⁾ - is considered that person who carries out his activity based on a labour contract within an economic or social unit - irrespectively of its ownership type - or for private persons, getting a remuneration as salary, in cash or in kind, as commission etc. The "labour contract" comprise also any other kind of labour agreement (in write or verbal form), another than the labour contract / status (job) agreement.

Employees have been broken down by the **working regime**, being considered as **permanent** employee that person with labour contract on an indefinite period of time and **temporary** employee that person with labour contract on a definite (limited) period.

- **Employer** - is that person who carries out his occupation (trade) in his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm etc.), for whose activity he has employed one or several employees. This category also includes employers, who are also employees of their own enterprise, as well as holders of management agreements or franchise that use employees.
- **Self-employed** - is that person who carries out his activity in his own unit or in individual business, hiring no employee, being helped or not by contributing family members. This status also includes independent entrepreneurs (peddlers, coaches, women taking care of children, carters, private taxi-drivers etc.), free-lancers (strolling musicians, fine artists, lawyers), occasional day-workers, holders of management or franchise contracts who do not use employees, individual farmers or those who work in agricultural associations.

- **Contributing family worker** - is that person who carries out his activity within an economic family unit run by a family member or relative, not receiving remuneration as salary or pay in kind. Such a unit is considered peasant's (agricultural) household. If several persons of a household work in their own agricultural household, one of them - generally the household head - is considered self-employed, while the others are considered contributing family workers.

- **Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural co-operative** - is considered that person who has worked either as owner of agricultural land within an agricultural holding constituted according to the Law 36/1991, or as member of a craftsmen, consumer or credit co-operative.

• The population breakdown by **occupation** has taken into account the function or trade of economically active persons effectively carried out, the occupation meaning the useful activity, getting income (in cash or in kind) carried out by one person, generally within an economic and social unit. Beginning with 2011, the employment was broken down by groups of occupations using the new **Classification of Occupations in Romania according to International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO-08 (COR 2008)**.

• **Atypical work** refers to the main activity carried out *in the evening* (starting with 18⁰⁰hrs), *in the night* (starting with 22⁰⁰hrs), *on Saturday, on Sunday*, as well as the *shift work*.

⁴⁾ Including persons on military service until 2007.

• **Economically inactive population** comprises, according to this survey, all the persons who have worked no hour and who were not unemployed in the reference period, being in one of the following situations:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all the categories);
- housekeepers (who carry out only housing activities in the household);
- persons supported by other persons or by the state or support themselves from other income (rents, interests, etc.).

Beginning with 2002, there are also considered economically inactive persons:

- persons who have declared that in the reference week had a job where they were absent, are not sure they return their job in three months period at most and who do not receive at least 50% of salary from the employer, are not available to start work and who have not actively looked for a job.

• **Economically inactive persons who are seeking for a job, but are not immediately available to start working** are persons aged 15-74 years, neither employed nor in unemployment, who looked for a job during the 4 weeks previous to the interview, but are not available to start work in the next 2 weeks. This category includes:

- persons who found a job and will start the activity in less than 3 months, but are not available to start work in the next 2 weeks;
- persons who found a job and will start their activity after 3 months or more;
- persons who looked for job, using exclusively passive methods, during the 4 weeks previous to the interview, even if they are available to start working.

• **Economically inactive persons who are not seeking for a job, but are immediately available to start working** are persons aged 15-74 years, neither employed nor in unemployment (economically inactive persons), who wish to work, and are available to start working in the next 2 weeks, but did not look for a job during the 4 weeks previous to the interview.

• **Potential additional labour force** represents the sum of the two categories: „economically inactive persons who are searching for a job, but are not available to start working” and „economically inactive persons who are not searching for a job, but are available to start working”.

• **Discouraged persons** are economically inactive persons available to work in the next two weeks (including the week when the interview is carried out), who have declared that in the last 4 weeks (including the reference week) they looked for a job using *passive methods* or do not look for a job, from the following reasons:

- believed there were no vacant jobs or did not know where to look for them;
- are not professionally prepared;
- believe that they will not find a job because of their age;
- looked for a job another time and found nothing.

• **Educational process** includes all learning activities in order to improve knowledge, qualification and competence, for personal, civic or social purpose and/or related to the career and supposes to take before the decision to learn, for improving knowledge, information, competence, understanding, qualification, behaviour. It is, developed:

- within the national education system (formal education);
- outside the national education system taking part in courses, seminars, conferences, etc. (non-formal education).

- The grouping of data by the **level of education graduated** has been done having in view:

- the level of education graduated, certificated by a diploma or another document which certifies the studies completion;
- the correspondence between the levels of education (according to the national legislation) and the levels of education defined according to **International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 2011**.

In this publication, the data referring to the level of education were grouped in this way:

- **low (ISCED levels 0-2)**: no school graduated, primary, gymnasium. In gymnasium level were also included the graduates of short vocational, complementary or apprentices programmes (at most 2 years), if the total number of years of studies (from the beginning of primary education until to the graduation of vocational education) was of at most 10 years;

- **medium (ISCED levels 3-4)**: high school education (inferior or superior cycle), vocational, complementary or apprentices education (longer than 2 years), speciality post-high school or technical foremens education;

- **superior (ISCED levels 5-8)**: short-term university (university colleges, sections of sub-engineers / conductor architects of superior education institutions), long-term university (long-term university education, bachelor and master programmes), post-university, doctoral (Ph.D.) and post-doctoral programmes.

- **The highest level of education completed by adult persons (25-64 years)** points out structure of population aged 25-64 years by level of education graduated: low, medium, high; it is calculated as ratio between population aged 25-64 years of each category, according to level of education and total population of the same age group.

- **Long-life learning (adult participation in education and training)** is determined by ratio between population aged 25-64 years attending a type of education or training in the last four weeks before the interview, for population aged 25-64 years.

- **Youth education attainment level** represents the weight of young people aged 20-24 years, graduates of a type of education or training at educational level at least medium, in total young people aged 20-24 years.

- **Early school leavers** represents ratio of population aged 18-24 with elementary (low) level of education, who do not attend any type of education (formal or non-formal) in the last four weeks before the interview, in total population aged 18-24 years.

- **The rate young people neither in employment nor in education or training** represents the proportion of young people who neither were in any education or training (formal and non-formal) nor worked, in the total number of young people in the same age group.

• Population was broken down **at territorial level** according to the criteria of the *Regulation 1059/2003 regarding the setting up of a common classification of territorial statistical units* and European regulations issued by EUROSTAT corresponding with the **Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS)**.

The presented data are for the next levels:

- ✓ national (NUTS0);
- ✓ macroregion (NUTS1);
- ✓ region of development (NUTS2).

The composition of the development macroregions (NUTS1) and the regions (NUTS2) in Romania is the following:

MACROREGIONS / DEVELOPMENT REGIONS / COUNTIES	
1. MACROREGION ONE	
1.1. REGION NORTH-WEST	1.2. REGION CENTER
Bihor	Alba
Bistrița-Năsăud	Brașov
Cluj	Covasna
Maramureș	Harghita
Satu Mare	Mureș
Sălaj	Sibiu
2. MACROREGION TWO	
2.1. REGION NORTH-EAST	2.2. REGION SOUTH-EAST
Bacău	Brăila
Botoșani	Buzău
Iași	Constanța
Neamț	Galați
Suceava	Tulcea
Vaslui	Vrancea
3. MACROREGION THREE	
3.1. REGION SOUTH MUNTENIA	3.2. REGION BUCHAREST-ILFOV
Argeș	Bucharest
Călărași	Ilfov
Dâmbovița	
Giurgiu	
Ialomița	
Prahova	
Teleorman	
4. MACROREGION FOUR	
4.1. REGION SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	4.2. REGION WEST
Dolj	Arad
Gorj	Caraș-Severin
Mehedinți	Hunedoara
Olt	Timiș
Vâlcea	

3. Survey coverage

The survey covered persons with usual residence in Romania, for a period of at least 12 months, members of the households from the selected dwellings.

- **Household** means the group of two or several persons who usually live together, being generally relatives and managing the house in common, entirely or partly taking part in the income getting and spending. The person who does not belong to a household and who declares to live alone and manages the house by himself is considered as a single person household.

There are also considered as members of the household those persons absent from home for a longer period of time (even longer than 6 months), living, at the survey time, somewhere else in the country or abroad⁵⁾ if they keep ties with their household, namely: pupils and students left for study, persons left to work, convicts and prisoners, hospitalised persons or those temporarily found in the sanatoria for treatment or recovery.

Persons permanently living in collective units (elderly, handicapped, workers hostels, sanatoria etc.) have not been included in this survey.

4. Registration method

Data were collected by means of the face-to-face interview. The information has been registered in the questionnaires of the survey, interviewing the persons aged 15 years and over, at the domicile of the households from the surveyed dwellings.

5. Reference and registration period

The interviews have been uniformly spread over the quarter, the survey being a continuous one.

Reference period (for most of the questions) was the week, from Monday to Sunday, before the registration. For certain questions, there are also other reference periods: the last four weeks, the last year, the next two

⁵⁾ Persons living abroad are considered to be members of the household only if the duration of stay abroad is shorter than 12 months.

weeks, the last three months of the current year or of the similar period of the previous year.

6. Sampling plan

The survey has been carried out on a random sample of dwellings, representative at national level, using a **two-level** sampling plan.

The representativeness refers both to the household's structure, and to the population distribution by areas, sex and age groups.

The structure differences, occurring because of the situation in the field at the moment of the survey carrying out, are cancelled applying some adjustment proceedings according to the non-response rate by residence areas and depending on the population distribution by areas, sex and age groups, these distributions being obtained from exhaustive sources of demographic research.

The sampling plan relied on the building up, **in the first level**, of the Multifunctional Sample of Territorial Areas ("master" EMZOT sample) comprising 792 research centres (primary sampling units), broken down in all the counties and sectors of Bucharest municipality. EMZOT was carried out based on the data from the Population and Housing Census of March 2011 and will be periodically updated.

In order to size the sample **in the second level** (28512 dwellings/quarter with all the component households), it has been taken into account to get some estimations of the main surveyed characteristics affected by errors in the 3% limit and guaranteed with a 97% probability.

The sample is built up based on the dwellings rotation proceeding ("rotational scheme 2-2-2"), having as basic principle the following technique: a dwelling is surveyed for two successive quarters, it is temporarily taken out from the survey in the next two quarters, it is introduced again in the survey in the next two quarters, then it is taken out for good from the survey. Therefore, a dwelling is administered for 6 quarters, being interviewed 4 times. According to the applied scheme, each quarter, there are kept in the sample 50% of the dwellings of previous quarter, 25% of the dwellings surveyed two quarters ago, while the other 25% are totally

new dwellings. Thus, it is kept a 50% cover of the samples from one quarter of one year to the same quarter of previous year.

Implementing this scheme has aimed at the following:

- reducing the non-response rate and the errors resulting from recurrent surveys (both of the respondents, and of the interviewers);
- avoiding the burden on the same groups of dwellings, keeping them in the survey for longer periods of time;
- balancing the quality requirements for the estimators of the surveyed characteristics at a given moment and in time;
- improving the estimations for the evaluation of the changes in time (from one quarter to another and from one year to another);
- reducing the discontinuities in the time series.

7. Weighting method

For each of the four quarters of 2016 expansion of the survey results at national level was based on the weighting coefficients computed for the persons in the sample who responded to the interview.

In order to compute these coefficients quarterly non-response rate was taken into account as well as the distribution of the resident population on gender, age group, urban/rural area and regions at the 1st of January (for quarters I and II) and at the 1st of July (for quarters III and IV).

Response rates in year 2016 were: 86.39% in the 1st quarter, 85.43% in the 2nd quarter, 87.56% in the 3rd quarter, 88.47% in the 4th quarter.

Weighted annual results were computed as an average of the weighted quarterly results.

In order to determine the weighting coefficients, the following stages have been passed:

- calculation of basic weights:
 - basic weight for a dwelling represents the reverse of general probability to include the dwelling in the sample survey;
 - all households of a dwelling “borrow” basic weight of that dwelling;
- treatment of total non-response:
 - is carried out by means of homogeneous response groups method, using as explanatory variables the county and the residence area;
 - in this stage, basic weights of respondent households are adjusted with the reverse of the response rate;
- adjustment method the sample and calculation of final weights:
 - the adjustment is carried out in order to improve the estimations quality by a final adjustment of the weights in the previous stage;
 - the adjustment method used is called calibration. It is performed at level of development region using as variables the population by sex and age group, residence area and total households. Using this method determines the increase of the estimations accuracy.

* * *

The National Institute of Statistics has carried out, by means of the county statistical offices, the practical organisation of this survey and has conducted it in the field.

II

The results of survey (AMIGO)

Synthesis

The information presented in this paper was obtained from the household labour force survey (AMIGO) carried out during the year 2016.

Yearly data were computed as average of the weighted quarterly results.

The detailed results are presented in the tables of the paper.

In order to have an accurate interpretation of various indicators, the methodological concepts and definitions from the first part of the paper should be taken into account.

*In 2016, the **economically active population** was of 8979 thousand persons, of which 8449 thousand were employed persons and 530 thousand unemployed^{*)}.*

***The employment rate of working age population** (15-64 years) was 61.6%, having higher values for men (69.7%, as against 53.3% for women) and close values for the two residence areas (62.6% in rural area and 60.2% in urban area).*

22.3% of young people (aged 15-24 years) and 42.8% of elderly people (aged 55-64 years) were employed. The highest level of employment rate for working age persons was registered among graduates of superior level of education (86.2%). As the level of education decreases, the employment rate also decreases. Thus, 65.2% of persons with medium level of education and only 41.0% of those with low level of education were employed.

The employment rate for the population aged 20-64 years was 66.3%, at a distance of 3.7 percentage points compared to the national target of 70% set in the Context of Europe 2020. Employment rate had higher values for men (75.0% as against 57.4% for women) and for persons in urban area (66.9% as against 65.6% for persons in rural area).

***The unemployment rate** was 5.9%. By gender, the gap between the two rates was 1.6 percentage points (6.6% for men as against 5.0% for women), while by residential area it was 0.7 percentage points (6.3% for rural area as compared to 5.6% for urban area).*

The unemployment rate had the highest level (20.6%) among young people (aged 15-24 years).

The unemployment affects to a greater extent the graduates of medium and low level of education, for which the unemployment rate was 6.2%, respectively 7.6% as compared with the rate registered for unemployed with superior level of education (3.1%).

***The long-term unemployment rate** (unemployed for one year and over) was of 3.0%.*

The share of persons being under unemployment for one year and over in total unemployment was 50.0%. The long-term unemployment rate registered close values both by gender (50.1% for men as compared to 49.8% for women), and by area (51.8% for persons living in urban and 48.1% for rural area).

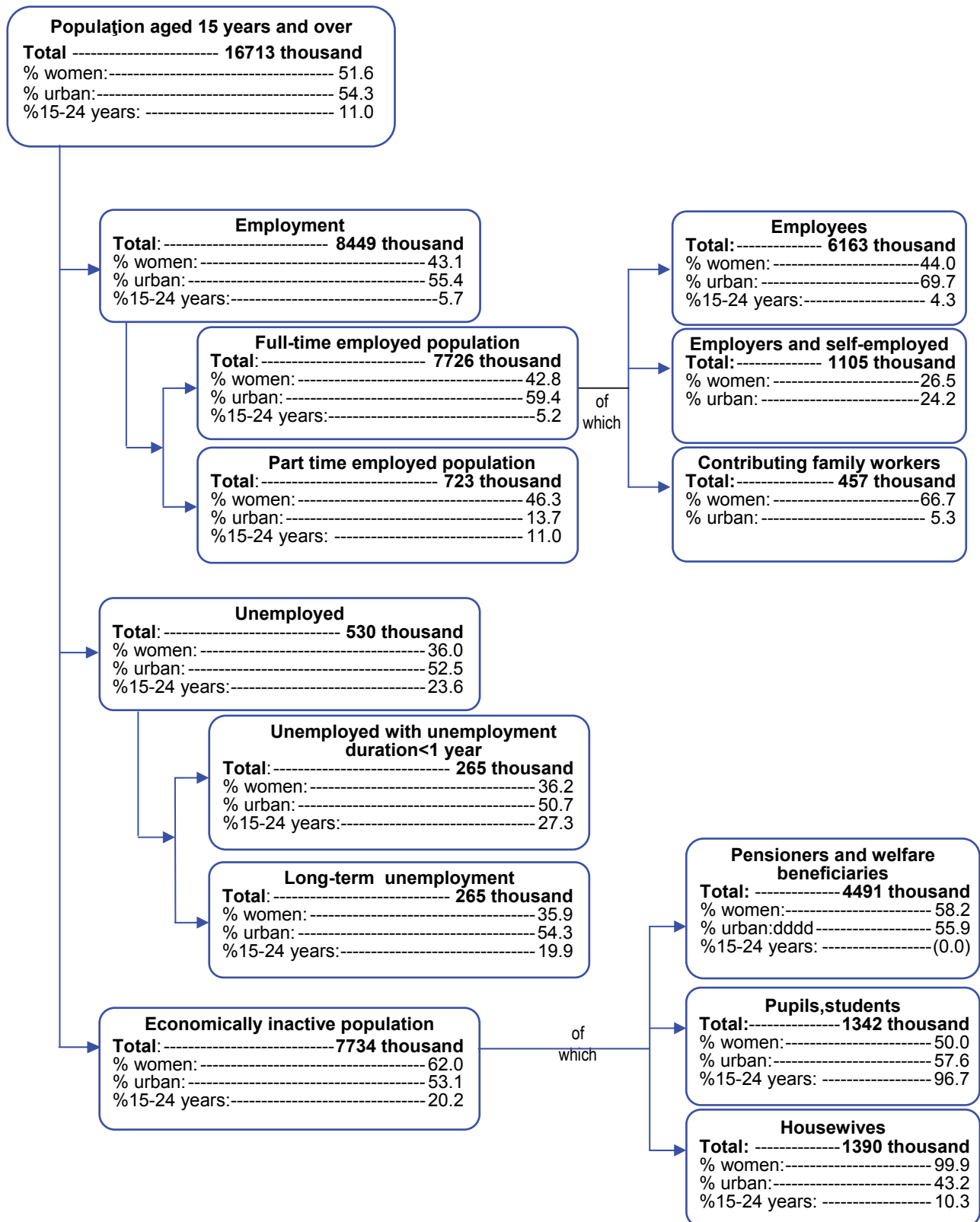
The long-term unemployment rate for young people (aged 15-24 years) - under unemployment for six months and over - was 13.0% and the incidence of long-term unemployment among youth was 63.1%.

^{*)} Defined according to the International Labour Office criteria.

1. General characteristics

In 2016, the main categories of the population by participation in economic activity were as follows:

Figure 1 - Categories of population in 2016



In 2016, out of the total population: 53.7% lived in urban areas, 45.4% were economically active persons and 42.7% were employed persons.

The ratio of economic dependency expressed by the number of the persons not in employment (inactive or unemployed) per 1000 employed persons was in 2016 of 1341‰ increasing from the previous year (1327‰).

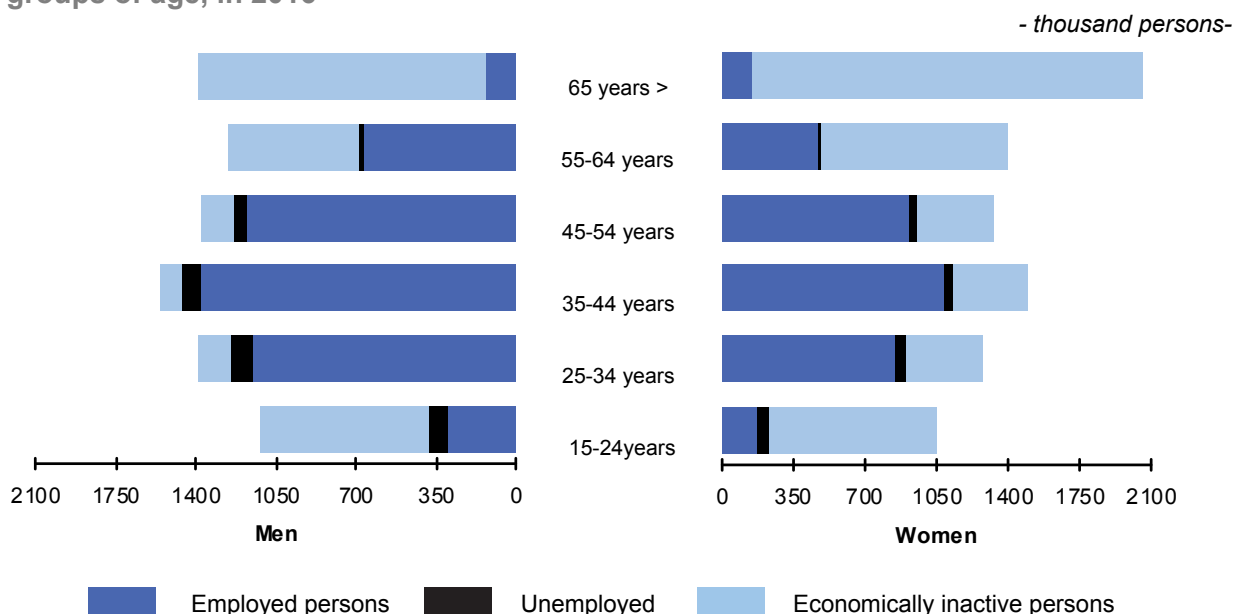
The value of this indicator was higher for women (1778‰, as against 1010‰ for men), and for persons living in rural area (1433‰ as compared to 1267‰ for urban area).

Working age population (13263 thousand persons) represented 67.1% of the total population. Out of them, 61.6% were in employment, 4.0% were unemployed and 34.4% were economically inactive persons.

Out of the total population of the country, 84.5% were persons aged 15 years and over and 54.3% of them were living in urban area. Gender structure of the population aged 15 years and over is characterized by a slight predominance of women (1067 women per 1000 men).

Figure 2 represents the age structure of the population of 15 years and over for the main categories of the population: employed persons, unemployed and economically inactive persons.

Figure 2 - Distribution of population aged 15 years and over by labour status, gender and groups of age, in 2016



Population level of education

The distribution of population aged 15 years and over by **level of education** points out that in 2016, a little over half (50.8%) had medium level of education.

Persons with low level of education represented 36.0% of the population aged 15 years and over and those with superior level of education held a weight of 13.2%.

Women represented the majority of superior education graduates (51.9%) and also those living in urban area (85.6%).

The majority of graduates of medium level of education lived in urban area (60.5%) but, regarding gender distribution the largest share was held by men (52.9%).

The population aged 30-34 years with higher education represented 25.6% of the population in the same age group. By gender, the values of this indicator were relatively close (27.4% for women and 23.9% for men), but by residence area the difference was significant (37.9% in urban area compared to 7.4% in rural area).

Distribution of population aged 25-64 years by **the highest level of education graduated** points out that in 2016 most of the persons in this age group (59.4%) had *medium* level of education.

Persons with *superior* level of education held a weight of 17.4%; by gender, the weights were close (16.5% for men and 18.2% for women). By residence area, significant differences were registered: 25.9% for persons with residence in urban area, as against only 5.7% for persons living in rural area.

Table 1 - Structure of population aged 25-64 years by level of education, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Total persons aged 25-64 years (thousand persons)	11097	5582	5515	6397	4700
Level of the graduated school	- in % as against total -				
Superior (short-term and long-term university including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D. and post-university studies)	17.4	16.5	18.2	25.9	5.7
Medium (post high-school of speciality, high-school and vocational, complementary or of apprentices)	59.4	62.4	56.3	61.4	56.6
Low (gymnasium, primary and without education)	23.2	21.1	25.5	12.7	37.7

Young people aged 20-24 years having graduated at least medium education level represented 79.9% of total young people belonging to this age group. By gender, this ratio had close values: 80.5%

in the case of men and 79.3% in the case of women. By residence area, the difference was of 17.9 percentage points in favor of urban area (88.6% compared to 70.7% in rural area).

Participation of population aged 15 years and over in education or training

Out of population aged 15 years and over, in the month before the interview, 8.8% attended a type of education or training within national education system (formal education) or outside of it (non-formal education). By gender the proportion was close: 9.1% for men and 8.5% for women. A higher difference was registered by residence areas: 9.5% for persons with residence in urban area, as against 8.0% for persons with residence in rural area. The participation degree in at least one type of education or training was 1.3% for employed persons, 2.8% for unemployed and 17.4% for economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over.

Early school leavers (the ratio of population aged 18-24 years with low level of education, who did not attend any type of formal or non-formal education or training in the last four weeks before the interview, in total population aged 18-24 years) was of 18.5% in 2016. This rate had, in 2016, close values by gender (18.4% for men and 18.7% for women), but registered a significant difference by residential area (27.7% in rural area to 9.8% in urban area).

In 2016, **the long-life learning** (the percentage of the population aged 25-64 years participating in education or training) was of 1.2%.

The rate of young people (15-24 years) neither in employment nor in education or training was in 2016 17.4%, higher for women (20.8% as against 14.1% for men) and for persons residing in rural area (20.7% as against 13.8% for young people living in urban area).

Table 2 - The rate of young people neither in employment nor in education or training, by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016

%

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL PERSONS AGED 15-34 YEARS	20.8	14.7	27.3	17.0	25.3
15-24 years	17.4	14.1	20.8	13.8	20.7
15-19 years	11.1	10.6	11.7	7.7	13.9
20-24 years	23.6	17.6	30.0	19.2	28.2
25-29 years	24.7	16.9	33.1	20.4	30.9
30-34 years	22.3	13.2	31.9	17.7	29.2

Education and training in the national education system

In 2016, 1389 thousand persons attended an educational programme within national education system (formal education). Among them the majority shares were held by persons living in urban area (57.4%) and youth (95.8%). By gender, the shares had close values (50.3% for men and 49.7% for women).

Out of the total persons who attended a type of education or training within national education system, employed persons represented 2.8% and unemployed only 0.5%.

For a little more than half (50.6%) of the persons who attended an educational programme within medium level of education (post high-school of speciality, high-school, vocational, complementary or apprentices) the orientation of the programme was a general one (high-school having one of the following specialization: languages, social science, natural science, math and informatics).

Education and training outside national education system

Outside the national education system various types of taught learning activities (non formal education, including: training courses, seminars, conference, etc.) were organized, which were attended in 2016 (in the reference period of 4 weeks preceding the interview) by 177 thousand persons aged 15 years and over.

Out of the total number of participants in non-formal education, 66.5% lived in urban areas, 56.7% were young (15-24 years), 52.2% were women and 41.3% were employed persons.

Among the persons participating in non-formal education, 52.1% attended at the same time an educational programme within

the national education system. Among this category of persons, 58.0% lived in urban area and 52.2% were women. For 67.7% of the persons who participated in learning activities outside the national education system, the purpose for participating in the most recent learning activity outside the national education system was related to the personal accomplishment. For 57.6% of the employed persons who participated in non-formal education, learning activities took place exclusively or mostly outside the working hours.

2. Economically active population

In 2016, the **economically active population** was of 8979 thousand persons, decreasing (-180 thousand persons) compared to 2015.

The largest shares in the total economically active population were held by those with medium level of education (59.2%), by men (57.3%) and by those with residence in urban area (55.3%).

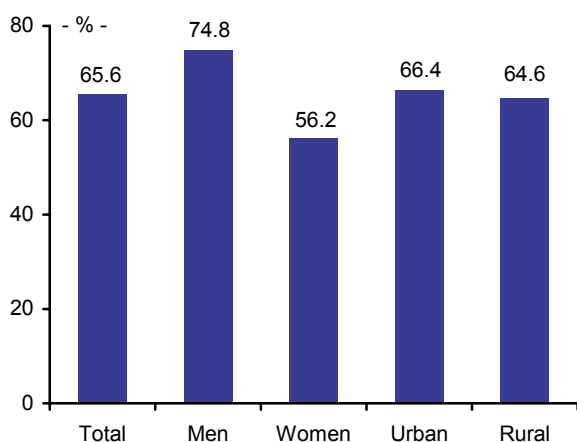
96.8% of the economically active persons were of working age (15-64 years).

Young people represented 6.8% of the active population, more than half of them (65.2%) living in rural area.

The activity rate of population aged 20-64 years was 70.3%.

The indicator had higher values for men (80.2% as against 60.3% for women) but had close values for the two residential areas (70.7% in urban area and 69.9% in rural area).

Figure 3 - The activity rate of the working age population by gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



The activity rate for adults (25-54 years) of 81.9% was much higher as compared to other age groups (8.2% for people aged 65 years and over, 28.0% for youth aged 15-24 years and 44.2% for those aged 55-64 years).

For men aged 35-44 years the activity rate reached the highest level (93.2%).

The activity rate of the working age population (15-64 years), measured as the weight of the active population of working age in the total population of working age, was 65.6% in 2016 and registered higher levels for men (74.8% compared to 56.2% for women) and in urban area (66.4% compared to 64.6% in rural area).

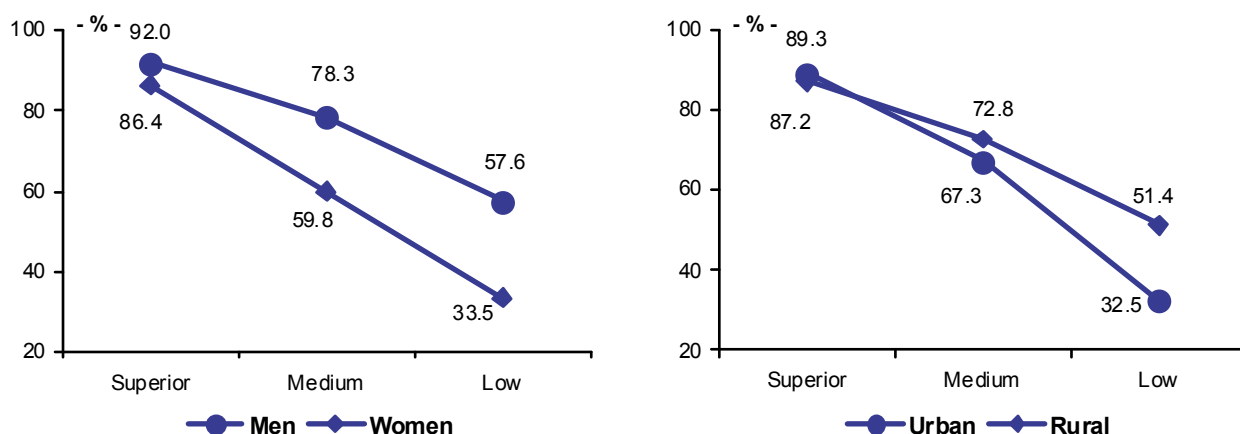
Depending on the **level of education**, the highest activity rate (89.0%) was registered for persons aged 15-64 years with higher education level (university of short and long term, including master's, doctoral, postdoctoral and postgraduate).

Persons with medium level of education (post high-school, high school - including the first cycle and vocational, complementary or apprentice) had an activity rate of 69.5%.

Participation in the economic activity of persons with low education level (gymnasium, primary and with no school graduated) was only 44.9%.

For working age population, as the level of education decreases discrepancies by gender and urban/ rural area deepen.

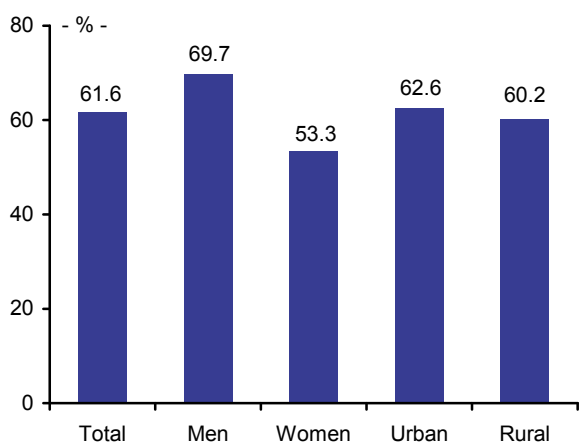
Figure 4 - The activity rate of the working age population by education, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



3. Employment

In 2016, the number of employed persons was 8449 thousand, 96.7% of them being of working age (15-64 years).

Figure 5 - The employment rate of the population of working age, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



The employment rate of the working age population (weight of employed persons of working age in the total population of working age) was 61.6%, with higher values for men (69.7% compared to 53.3% for women) and having close values by area of residence (62.6% in urban area compared to 60.2% in rural area).

The employment rate of population aged 20-64 years was 66.3%, registering higher

values for men (75.0% as compared to 57.4% for women).

By residence area, the employment rate in urban area was 66.9% compared to 65.6% in rural area.

The highest employment rate was registered for men in the age group 35-44 years (88.2%).

The employment rate of persons belonging to the age group 55-64 years was 42.8%, having had higher values for men (53.0% compared to 33.6% for women) and for persons living in rural area (49.2% compared to 38.3% in urban area).

The employment rate of the population aged 65 years and over was 8.2% (10.0% for men and 7.0% for women).

For this age group there were significant discrepancies between the two areas of residence: employment rate in rural area was 14.2%, compared to only 1.5% in urban area.

Youth employment rate (15-24 years) was 22.3% and registered a higher value for those in rural area (28.9%).

Analysis by **educational level** shows that the employment rate for working age persons (15-64 years) with higher education was 86.2%.

For higher education graduates, employment rate of men exceeded by 5.5 percentage points that of women's while by area of residence employment rate of persons in urban area was higher with 2.5 percentage points than for persons living in rural area.

65.2% of persons with medium level of education were employed. In this case important differences were recorded by gender (16.4 percentage points in favor of

men) and by residence areas (4.5 percentage points more for persons in rural area compared to urban area).

Among persons with low education level only 41.0% were employed. For them, the largest discrepancy (21.0 percentage points) was recorded by gender: for women the employment rate was 31.1%, compared to 52.1% for men.

Table 3 - Employment rate of the working age population by level of education, gender and urban/ rural area, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	61.6	69.7	53.3	62.6	60.2
Superior (short-term and long-term university including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D. and post-university studies)	86.2	89.1	83.6	86.6	84.1
Medium (post high-school of specialty, high-school and vocational, complementary or of apprentices)	65.2	72.9	56.5	63.3	67.8
Low (gymnasium, primary and without education)	41.0	52.1	31.1	28.1	47.8

The analysis of the distribution by **groups of age** of employed persons pointed out that the higher weights were held by persons in adult age groups: 29.2% of employed persons were aged between 35-44 years, 24.7% were aged 45-54 years and 23.6% were aged 25-34 years.

Young people represented only 5.7% of employment, having a higher percentage in rural area (67.1%).

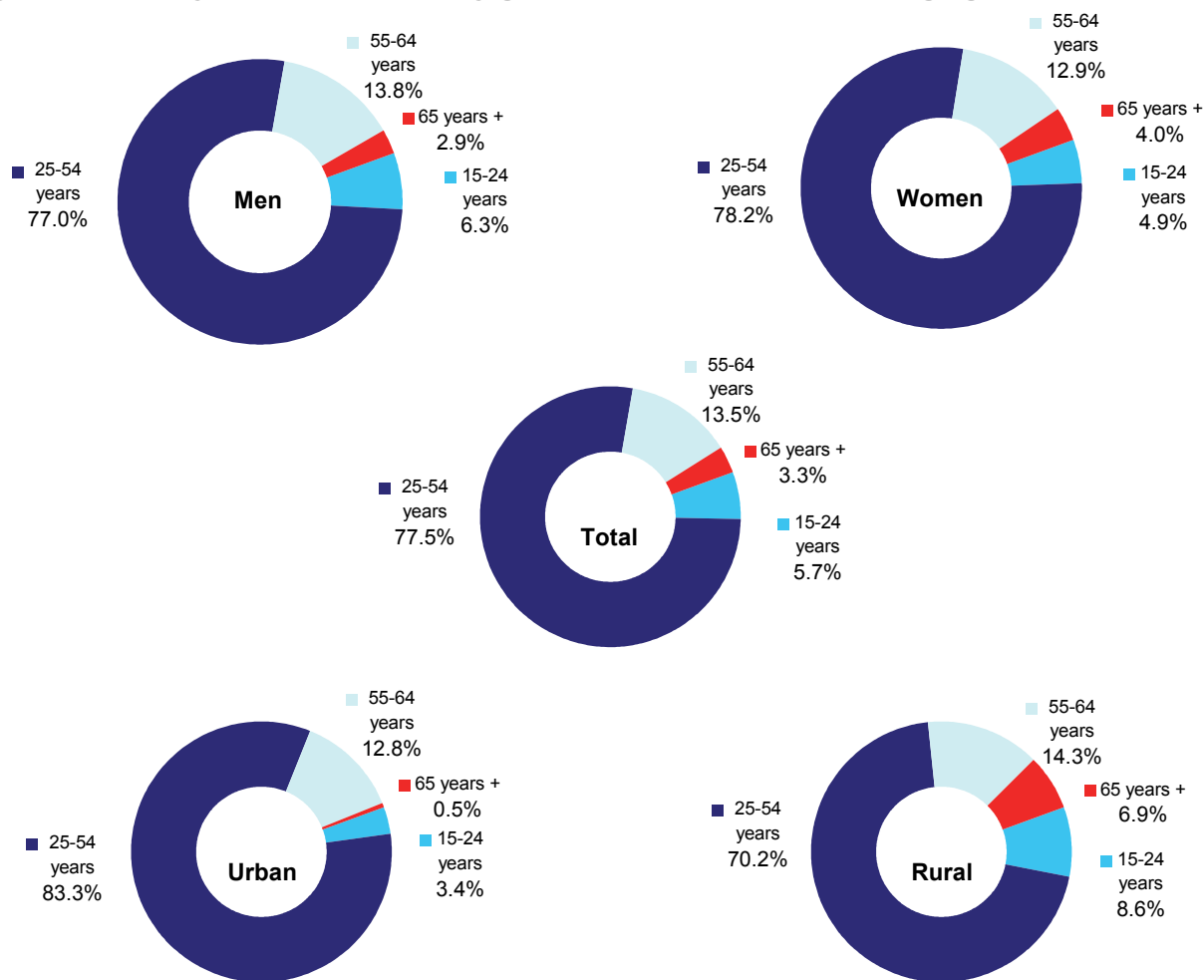
Employed persons in the adult age group (25-54 years) were concentrated (59.6%) in urban area, while 56.2% of employed

persons aged 55 years and over lived in rural area.

The structure by age groups of employed women did not significantly differ from that of employed men.

However, it can be noticed that there are significant differences between the two areas of residence: employed persons aged 25-54 years represented 83.3% of total employment in urban area and 70.2% of the number of employed persons in rural area.

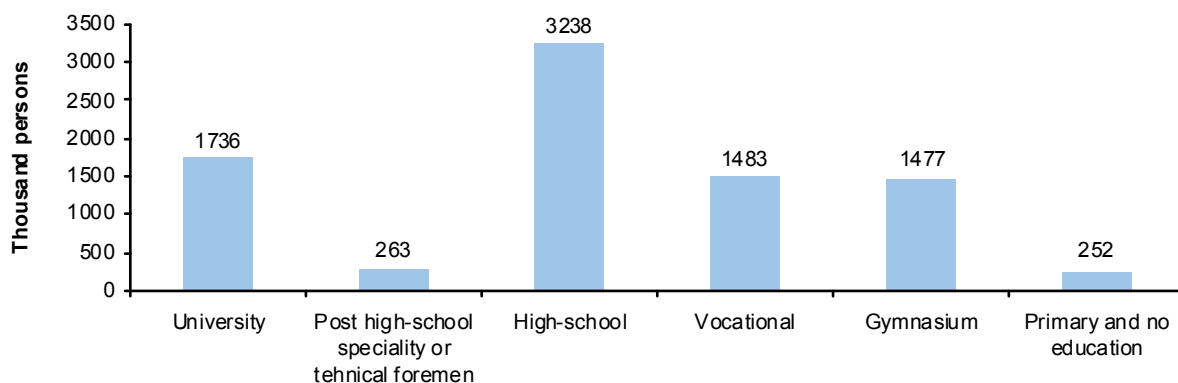
Figure 6 - Employment distribution by gender, urban/rural area and age groups, in 2016



The distribution of employment by educational level shows that the largest shares were held by high school graduates (38.3%). The share of persons with higher education was 20.5% (of which 50.8% were

women) and the share of persons with primary education or no education was 3.0% (57.9% of the persons in this category being men).

Figure 7 - Employed population by level of education in 2016



Employment distribution by **status in employment** shows that the share of employees (73.4%) was the highest in total employment.

In 2016, self-employed and contributing family workers represented 25.6% of the total employment, 85.7% of them living in rural area.

Table 4 - Employment distribution by gender and urban/rural area, by status in employment, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (thousand persons)	8449	4806	3643	4684	3765
	- in % as against total -				
Employee	73.4	72.2	75.0	92.1	50.1
Employer	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.7
Self-employed	17.1	21.7	11.1	5.7	31.2
Contributing family worker	8.5	4.8	13.3	0.9	18.0

Women accounted for most of the contributing family workers (67.6%), held a weight of 44.1% in the category of employees and 27.9% in that of the self-employed.

The highest discrepancy by gender is noticed among *employers*, the number of women in this category being 2.7 times lower than the number of men.

Young employed persons (aged 15-24 years) worked mainly as employees (56.1%) and as contributing family workers (30.7%).

In 2016, 59.8% of employees worked in services, 37.1% in industry and constructions and 3.1% in agricultural activities.

The breakdown of employees by **working regime** shows that that most of them (98.6%) were *permanent employees*.

Of the 86 thousand employees with *temporary* working regime, 76.4% indicated as the main reason for temporary employment that they have not wanted a permanent job, 71.7% were employed for a period of 4-12 months, 69.4% were men and 63.7% lived in rural area.

More than three quarters (93.5%) have worked in the private sector, 29.6% worked in constructions and 28.4% were unskilled workers.

For 45.7% of employees with temporary work regime, the actual duration of the working week was 40 hours.

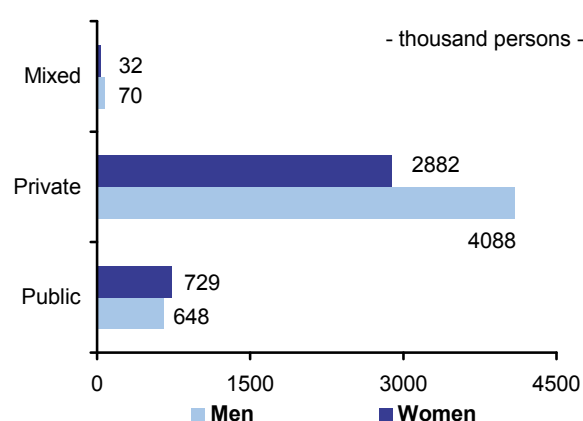
In 2016, the number of employers was 87 thousand, of which 66.1% worked in small enterprises with one to five employees.

The employer's predominant activity was trade (47.4%).

Of the total number of employers, 10.6% worked in manufacturing, 8.3% in construction, 6.9% in professional, scientific and technical activities and 6.2% in transport and storage.

Distribution of employed population by **ownership type** shows that *the private sector* absorbed 82.5% of the employed persons; out of these persons, 58.7% were men and 51.5% lived in urban area.

Figure 8 - Employment by ownership type and gender, in 2016



The public sector concentrated 16.3% of the employment, the majority (74.2%) of persons employed in the public sector lived in urban area and 52.9% were women.

1.2% of employed persons worked in the mixed sector, mostly men (68.3%) and persons living in urban area (72.2%).

The distribution of employment by **groups of occupations** reveals that in 2016, higher shares were held by skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing (19.4%) - of which 34.8% were aged 55 years and over - and by crafts and related workers (16.6%).

In the group of managers, the number of men was 2.0 times higher than women.

Women predominated in the groups of clerical support workers (61.8%), services and sales workers (61.5%), professionals (56.1%) and technicians and associate professionals (53.9%).

Men held the majority in the groups of craft and related workers (79.0%), among managers (66.4%), unskilled workers (58.6%) and in the group of skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing (55.2%).

33.3% of young people (15-24 years) and 40.3% of elderly (55 and over) worked as skilled workers in agriculture forestry and fisheries.

Table 5 - Employment population by gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupation, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (thousand persons)	8449	4806	3643	4684	3765
	- in % as against total -				
Managers	2.2	2.5	1.7	3.0	1.2
Professionals	15.2	11.8	19.8	23.3	5.2
Technicians and associate professionals	6.0	4.9	7.5	8.6	2.7
Clerical support workers	4.4	2.9	6.2	6.3	2.0
Services and sales workers	14.9	10.1	21.3	19.0	9.8
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.4	18.8	20.2	2.5	40.5
Craft and related workers	16.6	23.1	8.1	17.3	15.7
Other categories of occupations	21.3	25.9	15.2	20.0	22.9

By **activities of national economy**, it is noted that, 23.1% of employed persons worked in agriculture.

Among persons employed in non-agricultural sectors, 24.6% worked in manufacturing, 18.1% in trade and 10.4% in construction.

Among the activities in which most of employed persons were women, most significant are: health and social assistance

(79.6%), education (76.4%), financial intermediation and insurances (63.9%), hotels and restaurants (59.7%), professional scientific and technical activities (56.3%) and wholesale and retail (55.9%).

The distribution of working age employed persons (15-64 years) by activity sectors reveals that 48.5% of them worked in services, 30.8% in industry and construction and 20.7% in the agricultural sector.

Table 6 - Distribution of employment in non-agricultural activities by gender, in 2016

Economic activities	Total	Men	Women
TOTAL (thousand persons)	6497	3678	2819
	<i>- in % as against total -</i>		
Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.6	0.4
Manufacturing	24.6	25.1	23.9
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	1.2	1.9	0.5
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	1.5	2.0	0.8
Constructions	10.4	17.3	1.5
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	18.1	14.1	23.3
Transport and storage	7.3	10.9	2.5
Hotels and restaurants	3.2	2.2	4.4
Information and communications	2.6	2.9	2.2
Financial intermediation and insurance	1.7	1.1	2.5
Real estate transactions	0.3	0.3	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	2.3	3.9
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	3.2	4.0	2.1
Public administration and defense; social insurance of public system	6.7	7.4	5.7
Education	5.3	2.2	9.4
Health and social assistance	6.0	2.2	11.0
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	0.9	0.8	1.1
Other activities of the national economy	2.9	1.7	4.5

Usual average duration of the working week in the main job for employed persons was, in 2016, 39.9 hours per week, with variations from 35.9 hours per week in agriculture, forestry and fishing to 41.6 hours in constructions.

Actual average duration of the working week was 38.8 hours, higher for employers and employees (42.0 respectively 40.7 hours per week).

373 thousand persons, representing 4.4% of the total employment worked less than **usual duration of the working week**; of these, 66.3% were living in rural area and 52.9% were women.

Among the main reasons for working less most important were: bad weather (39.6%), maternity, paternity or parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years) (17.4%), variable hours (13.4%) public holidays and days off (13.3%) and annual holiday (11.9%).

A total of 188 thousand persons, representing 2.2% of the total employment worked **more than usual duration of the working week**, mainly due to: variable hours (49.6%) and overtime (46.6%).

The majority of them (66.3%) were men, 65.1% were living in rural area and 52.0% were employees.

4.6% of employers, 4.3% of self-employed, and only 1.6% of employees worked more weekly hours than the usual duration of the working week.

Employed persons with **full-time working program** represented 91.4% of the total employment; for 88.8% of them **the usual duration** of the working week in the main job was at least 40 hours.

12.1% of employed persons could not state the usual duration of the working week; this category of employed persons represented 6.8% of the persons having a full-time job and 68.6% of those having a part-time job.

Of the 723 thousand employed persons having a **part-time job**, 86.3% lived in rural area and 53.7% were men. Self-employed workers and contributing family workers accounted for 94.7% of this population.

Employment distribution by working programme and actual duration of the working week in the main activity reveals that persons working part-time and

those who, although they had a full time job, worked less than 40 hours per week accounted for 17.0% of the employment; this

share was higher for women (19.9%) and for persons in rural area (30.8%).

Table 7 - Employment distribution by working programme and actual duration of working week, by gender and urban/rural area, in 2016

- % -

	Total employment	Part-time working programme	Full-time working programme			
			Total	Actual duration of working week		
				under 40 hours	40 hours	over 40 hours
TOTAL	100.0	8.6	91.4	8.4	71.5	11.5
Men	100.0	8.1	91.9	6.7	71.5	13.7
Women	100.0	9.2	90.8	10.7	71.5	8.6
Urban	100.0	2.1	97.9	3.8	83.4	10.7
Rural	100.0	16.6	83.4	14.2	56.8	12.4

The analysis of employment distribution by **status in employment, working programme and actual duration of the working week** highlights significant differences between different categories of population.

The share of persons who worked full-time was 99.4% for employees, 98.9% for employers, and 70.2% and 63.8% for

self-employed and contributing family workers.

The actual duration of the working week for employed persons working full-time was more than 40 hours for 27.6% of employers, 23.6% of own-account workers, and 14.2% of contributing family workers and only for 10.4% of employees.

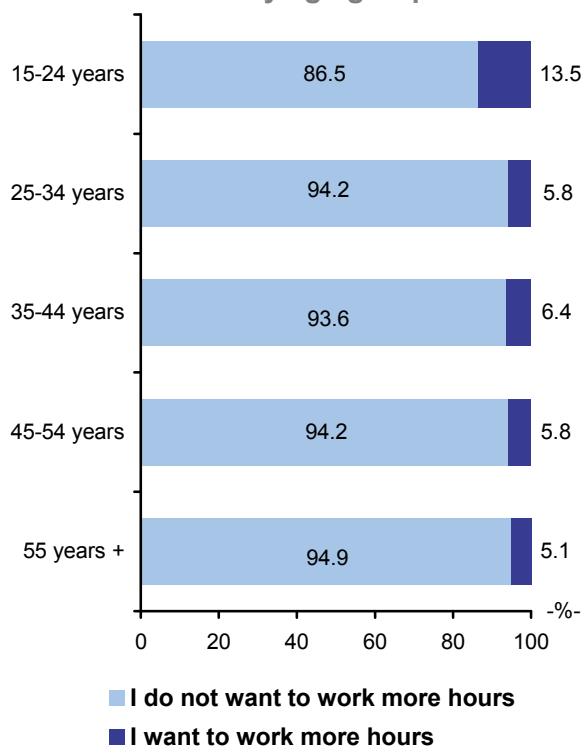
Table 8 - Distribution of persons with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week and status in employment, in 2016

Actual duration of working week	Total	of which, by status in employment:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL PERSONS WITH FULL-TIME WORKING PROGRAMME (thousand persons)	7726	6163	87	1019	457
- in % as against total -					
under 40 hours	9.2	3.1	5.7	29.2	47.1
40 hours	78.2	86.5	66.7	47.2	38.7
over 40 hours	12.6	10.4	27.6	23.6	14.2

In 2016, a total of 532 thousand persons, representing 6.3% of the total employment, wanted to work more hours than at present, at the same job or at a different (or additional) job; 82.0% of these persons lived in rural area, 63.6% were men and 29.6% belonged to the age group 35-44 years.

Out of the persons who wanted to work more hours, only 8.8% looked for another job; of these, 72.8% were men, 80.5% lived in rural area and 54.8% were aged 25-44 years.

Figure 9 - Employed population wishing to work more hours by age group in 2016



Only 0.9% of total employment (73 thousand persons) sought for another job, in 2016.

Atypical work

In 2016, 4568 thousand persons worked, frequently or only occasionally, during atypical periods of the day or work week (evening, night, Saturday or Sunday) accounting for 54.1% of the total employed population. Among them, 74.5% belonged to the age group 25-54 years, 59.2% were male, 51.9% were living in the rural area and almost one third (33.0%) worked in the agricultural sector.

The most common forms of atypical work were in the evening (starting with 18⁰⁰hrs) and on Saturdays (58.3% and respectively, 90.9% of all atypical workers). People who worked during the night (starting with 22⁰⁰hrs) accounted for 22.0% of the total employed population who had atypical work and those who worked on Sundays 48.2%.

Underemployment

In 2016, **212 thousand persons** were working part-time and in the same time they wanted and they were available to work more

Over two thirds (77.5%) were living in rural area, 72.5% were men and 56.7% belonged to the age group 25-44 years.

The majority (96.4%) sought to work as employees and among them only 49.6% looked for a full-time job.

Regarding the education level of this category of employed persons, they were mainly graduates of high school - including the first cycle - (36.2%), followed by persons with lower secondary education (27.7%) and by graduates of vocational, complementary or apprentice education (22.3%).

Analysis by employment status shows that 55.3% of these persons were self-employed, 29.4% contributing family workers and 15.3% employees.

Among employed persons seeking another job, for 56.5% the main reason was a better pay than they have in their current job, while 23.2% of them declared that the main reason is that the current job was provisional or occasional.

In the non-agricultural sector, 47.1% of the employed persons carried out atypical work, the corresponding percentage being 77.1% for those employed in agriculture.

Little over a quarter of the **employees** (26.5%) **worked in shifts**; among them, 72.7% were living in the urban area, 53.6% were male, 31.0% belonged to the age group 35-44 years, and 5.7% were young (15-24 years old).

Employees working in shifts held significant shares in the total number of employees in the following activities of the national economy: hotels and restaurants (53.2%), activities of administrative services (49.6%), health and social assistance (46.5%).

hours than currently. These persons are considered to be **underemployed**.

This category of persons represented 2.4% of the economically active population, 2.5% of the total employment and little over a quarter (29.3%) of the total number of persons who worked part time.

Of the total number of underemployment, 87.9% were living in rural area, 66.5% were men, and 50.4% were aged between 35-54 years.

Almost half (49.9%) of the underemployed persons were low educated and other 48.8% had medium level of education.

Secondary activity

In 2016, the number of persons who, in addition to the main job, also carried out secondary activities was 130 thousand persons, decreasing as compared to 2015 (-3.9%) and representing only 1.5% of the total employment.

Higher weights were recorded for men (1.8% compared to only 1.2% for women) for the persons aged 35-44 years and 45-54 years (2.0%, respectively 1.8%) among graduates of vocational schools (2.6%) and for those in rural area (2.8% compared to only 0.5% in urban area), where in 95.7% of cases, the second activity took place in the agricultural sector.

The incidence of underemployment (the share of underemployed persons in total employment in the same category) had higher values in activities of private households as employer of domestic personnel; activities of private households producing goods and services for own consumption (14.1%), in agriculture, forestry and fishing (8.5%) and construction (3.1%).

In 2016, 11.0% of unpaid family workers, 8.4% of own-account workers and only 0.2% of employees were underemployed.

Among those who also had a second job, 80.8% lived in rural area, 84.4% were adults (25-54 years) and 65.5% were men.

Among persons with secondary activities: 95.5% were self-employed or contributing family workers; of these, 83.3% lived in rural area and 89.8% were employees in the main job.

Employed persons who were employees in both, the main and the secondary job, accounted for only 2.9% of those with multiple activities.

The average duration of the working week in the second job was 12.9 hours per week.

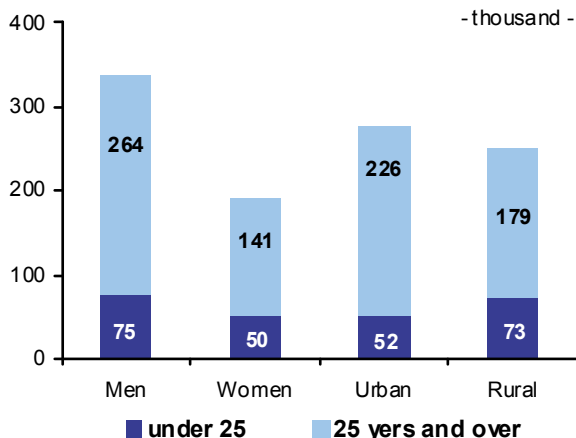
Table 9 - Distribution of persons who had a secondary activity by gender, urban/rural area, age groups and education level, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE A SECONDARY ACTIVITY (thousand persons)	130	85	45	25	105
	- in % as against total -				
Age groups					
15-24 years	4.0	4.6	2.9	3.6	4.1
25-34 years	18.6	18.1	19.4	14.8	19.4
35-44 years	37.7	34.7	43.5	40.6	37.0
45-54 years	28.1	29.7	25.1	27.0	28.4
55 years and over	11.6	12.9	9.1	14.0	11.1
Education level					
Higher (short-term and long-term university including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D. and post-university studies)	11.1	7.8	17.6	18.3	9.5
Medium (post high-school of specialty, high-school and vocational, complementary or of apprentices)	74.9	76.6	71.5	76.8	74.4
Low (gymnasium, primary and without education)	14.0	15.6	10.9	4.9	16.1

4. Unemployment

In 2016, the number of unemployed persons was 530 thousand persons, decreasing as against 2015 with 94 thousand persons.

Figure 10 - Number of unemployed by gender, urban/rural area and groups of age, in 2016



The distribution by **gender** and **urban/rural area** of the unemployed reveals that in 2016, in the total number of unemployed prevailed men (64.0%) and those in urban area (52.5%).

From the distribution of unemployed by **age groups** it is noted that, like in the previous

years, young people (15-24 years) held a significant percentage (23.6%) of the total unemployment, along those aged 25-34 years (29.7%).

Young people represented 28.8% of the total unemployment in rural area and 18.9% in urban area.

Among young unemployed 59.9% were men, and 58.1% lived in rural area.

The weight of young unemployed in total young persons was 5.8%.

The level of this indicator was higher for men (6.7% as against 4.8% in the case of women) and for those living in rural area (6.5% as against 5.0% in urban area).

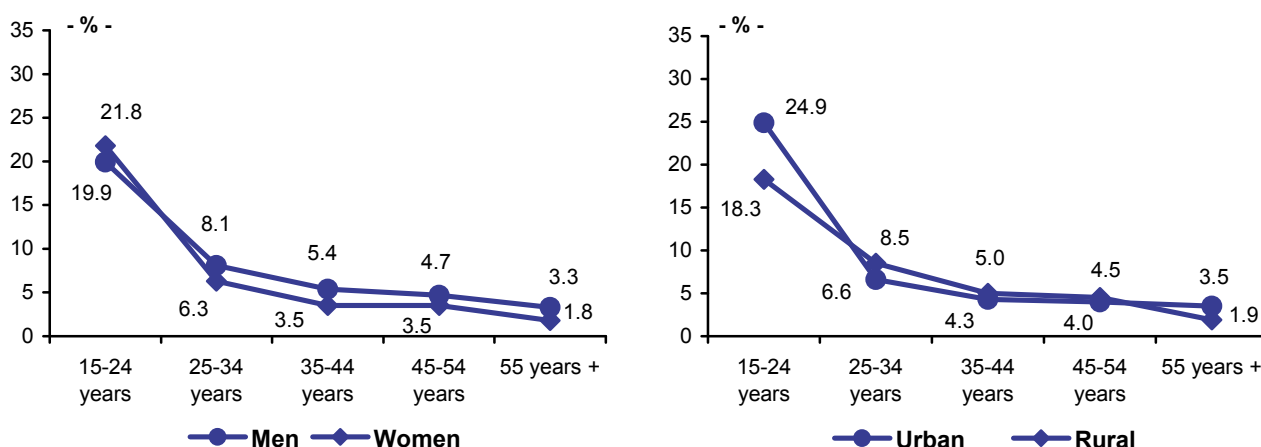
The unemployment rate (ratio of unemployed in active population) was, at the national level, 5.9%.

Unemployment rate for *women* (5.0%) was lower than for *men* (6.6%).

Unemployment rate in *rural* area (6.3%) exceeded the rate registered in *urban* area (5.6%).

By age groups, the unemployment rate reached its highest level (20.6%) among youth (15-24 years), with significant differences by area of residence: 24.9% in urban area, compared to 18.3% in rural area. The value of this indicator was 4.8% for unemployed persons aged 25 years and over.

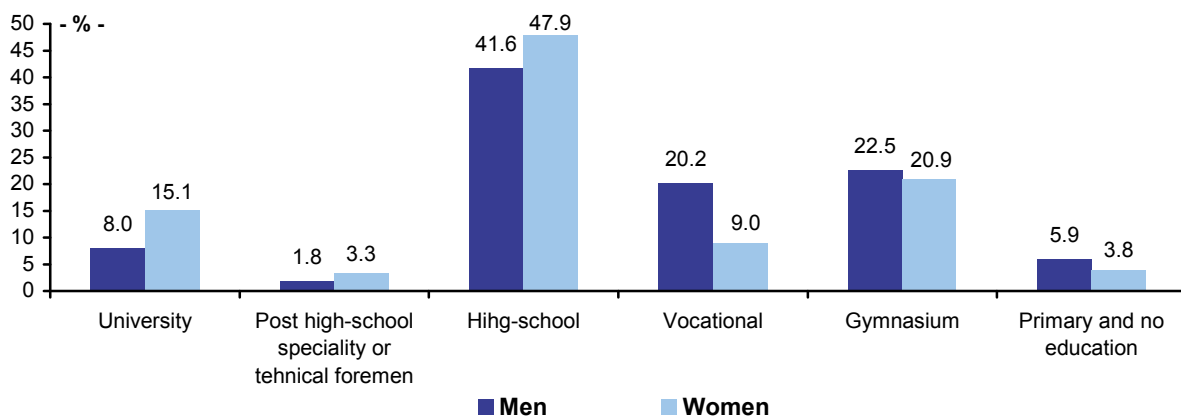
Figure 11 - Unemployment rate by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



From the distribution by **level of education** it can be noticed that the largest share in the total unemployment are held by high school graduates (43.9%); 21.9% had lower secondary education (gymnasium), and

16.2% were graduates of vocational, complementary or apprentice schools. In total number of unemployed, university graduates accounted for 10.6%, and among them 51.3% were women.

Figure 12 - Unemployed distribution by level of education and gender, in 2016



Unemployment affected to a greater extent *low* and *medium* level of education graduates, for which the unemployment rate was 7.6%, respectively 6.2%.

For persons with *higher* education, the unemployment rate was 3.1%.

The highest unemployment rate (13.2%) was registered for persons with low education

level in urban areas. The lowest unemployment rate (3.1%) was recorded for persons with high level of education. The same unemployment rate (3.1%) was recorded for men and for persons living in urban area, also with high level of education.

Table 10 - Unemployment rate by level of education, by gender and urban/rural area, in 2016 - % -

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	5.9	6.6	5.0	5.6	6.3
Superior (short-term and long-term university including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D. and post-university studies)	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.6
Medium (post high-school of specialty, high-school and vocational, complementary or of apprentices)	6.2	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.7
Low (gymnasium, primary and without education)	7.6	8.8	6.1	13.2	6.0

In 2016 unemployed **with work experience** (those who worked before entering into unemployment) represented 54.0% of total unemployed.

Among the unemployed with work experience 68.4% were *men*, 60.7% lived in *urban* area, 41.6% had *high school* education, and 4.7% were *young* (15-24 years).

The main reason for leaving the last job was job lost due to dismissal or staff reduction (50.3%).

Important shares also held those who ended a temporary activity (22.9%), those whose unit went bankrupt (15.1%). Persons who ceased work at the last job due to resignation represented only (6.4%).

Out of the 216 thousand unemployed who ceased work in the last 8 years, in their last job: 90.1% worked in establishments belonging to the *private* sector, 82.8% were *employees*, 23.0% worked in manufacturing and 23.0% worked in elementary occupations.

Among the unemployed **who never worked** 58.7% were men, 57.1% lived in rural areas, 46.5% were high school graduates and 45.8% were young (15-24 years).

The average unemployment duration in 2016 was 14.6 months, close to the value registered for the previous year (13.6 months).

The shortest average duration of unemployment was recorded for young persons (15-24 years) living in the urban area (11.3 months) and the longest (16.6 months) for the unemployed in the age group 45-54 years living in the urban area.

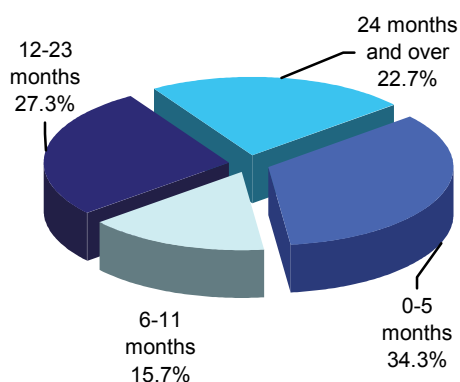
Long-term unemployed (in unemployment for 12 months and over) represented 50.0% of total unemployed.

Among the long-term unemployed 64.1% were men, and 54.3% lived in urban area.

Long-term unemployment was significant among graduates of post-high schools (54.9%), high school graduates (52.8%) and graduates of primary schools or those without education (51.7%).

In 2016, 52.9% of the unemployed aged 55 years and over, 52.6% of those aged 35-44 years, 52.4% of those aged 25-34 years and 52.1% of those aged 45-54 years were unemployed for 12 months or more.

Figure 13 - Distribution of unemployed persons by unemployment duration, in 2016



The incidence of long-term unemployment among young people (weight of unemployed aged 15-24 years for six months and over, in total unemployed in the same age group) was 63.1%.

Higher values of this indicator were recorded for women (64.8%) and for people in rural area (64.4%).

The long-term unemployment rate (weight of unemployed for 12 months and over in active population) was 3.0%.

By gender, this indicator registered values of 3.3% for men and 2.5% for women, and by residence area, 3.0% in rural area compared to 2.9% in urban area.

Table 11 - Long-term unemployment in 2016

	- % -				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Long-term unemployment rate					
TOTAL	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0
<i>of which:</i>					
15-24 years	13.0	12.3	14.1	15.2	11.8
25 years and over	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.5
Incidence of long-term unemployment					
TOTAL	50.0	50.1	49.8	51.8	48.1
<i>of which:</i>					
15-24 years	63.1	62.0	64.8	61.3	64.4
25 years and over	52.5	52.7	52.0	54.2	50.2

The very long-term unemployment rate (weight of unemployed for two years and over in active population) was 1.3%.

Of the total number of unemployed, less than a quarter (16.7%) would accept a job under any circumstances (not indicating any reason to refuse a job in the eventuality they would find one).

Among the unemployed who indicated one or more reasons which would make them to a refuse a job (442 thousand persons), only 22.7% declared a single reason to do so.

Among the persons in this category of unemployed (100 thousand persons), the main reasons to refuse a job were the lack of a formal employment contract and a change of residence (both with 25.5%); distance from home (17.9%) was another reason to refuse a job.

5. Economically inactive population

Economically inactive population was 10799 thousand in 2016, representing 54.6% of total population.

Economically inactive persons living in urban area held the majority (52.4%) and women had a superior weight (58.2%) as against men.

Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over was 7734 thousand persons, of which 59.0% were aged between 15-64 years.

Of the total number of economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, 20.2% were young (15-24 years).

The distribution of economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over by category of inactivity shows that **pensioners and welfare recipients** represented more than half (58.1%) of total.

Pupils and students aged 15 years and over held, in 2016, a weight of 17.3% in the inactive population in the same age group.

Table 12 - Distribution of economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by inactivity categories, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER (<i>thousand persons</i>)	7734	2940	4794	4110	3624
	<i>- in % as against total -</i>				
Pupils and students	17.3	22.8	14.0	18.8	15.7
Pensioners	58.1	63.8	54.6	61.1	54.6
Housewives	18.0	0.1	28.9	14.6	21.8
Other situation	6.6	13.3	2.5	5.5	7.9

Among the inactive population aged 15-74 years (6164 thousand persons), **349 thousand persons** were part of the **potential additional labor force** (down by 13 thousand persons from the previous year). Of these, **345 thousand persons were available to start work but did not seek a job**. In 2016, the percentage ratio of this category of persons and the active population was 3.8%.

Only an insignificant number of persons who

were part of the potential labor force were **seeking a job but were not available to start work**.

Among these, 59.9% lived in rural area, 53.5% were women and 50.3% were aged between 25-44 years.

Almost half (48.3%) of the people in the potential additional labor force had *medium* education level and another 47.0% had *low* level of education.

Table 13 - Potential additional labour force by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in year 2016

	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
POTENTIAL ADDITIONAL LABOUR FORCE - TOTAL (<i>thousand persons</i>)	349	162	187	140	209
	<i>- in % as against total -</i>				
15-24 years	21.8	25.1	18.9	18.5	24.0
25-34 years	26.2	25.3	27.0	28.3	24.8
35-44 years	24.1	20.2	27.5	23.6	24.4
45-54 years	17.5	16.5	18.4	18.5	16.9
55 years and over	10.4	12.9	8.2	11.1	9.9

6. Labour status at regional level

The breakdown of population aged 15 years and over by labour status, by regions of

development is presented in the following table.

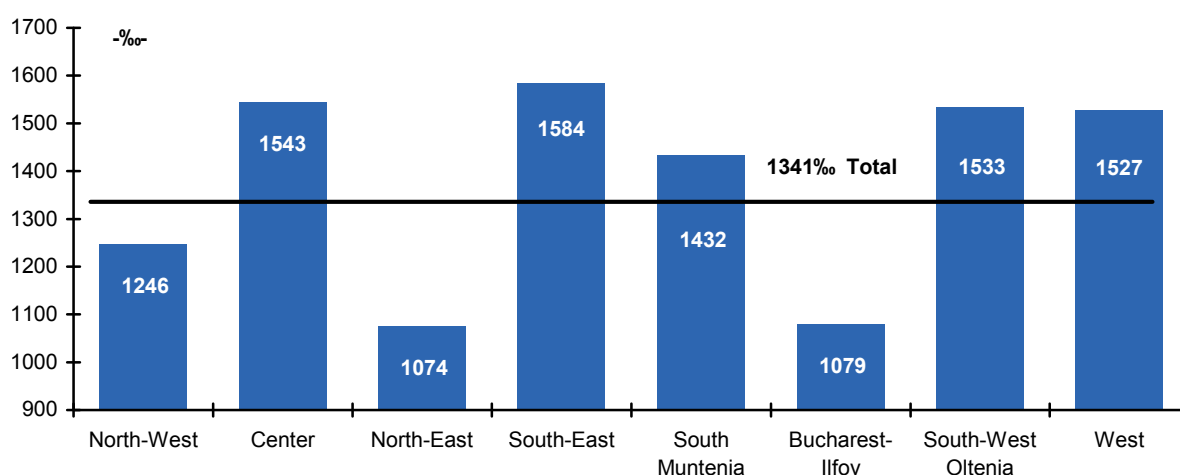
Table 14 - Structure of population aged 15 years and over by labour status, by macroregions and regions, in 2016

Macroregions Regions	Population aged 15 years and over	of which:		
		Employed persons	Unemployed	Economically inactive persons
	(thousand persons)	(percentages)		
TOTAL	16713	50.6	3.1	46.3
MACROREGION ONE	4138	50.1	2.4	47.5
North-West	2174	52.8	2.4	44.8
Center	1964	47.0	2.5	50.5
MACROREGION TWO	4765	53.0	2.7	44.3
North-East	2678	58.7	1.8	39.5
South-East	2087	45.8	3.8	50.4
MACROREGION THREE	4549	51.7	3.9	44.4
South Muntenia	2583	48.3	4.7	47.0
Bucharest-Ilfov	1966	56.1	2.8	41.1
MACROREGION FOUR	3261	46.0	3.8	50.2
South-West Oltenia	1714	45.9	5.1	49.0
West	1547	46.1	2.4	51.5

The ratio of economic dependency (number of economically inactive persons and unemployed per 1000 employed

persons) reached the highest value (1584‰) in the region South-East and the lowest value in the region North-East (1074‰).

Figure 14 - The ratio of economic dependency by region, in 2016



The activity rate of working age population (15-64 years) registered the lowest values in the regions West (60.1%), South-East (61.3%) and Center (61.6%) and the highest ones in the regions North-East

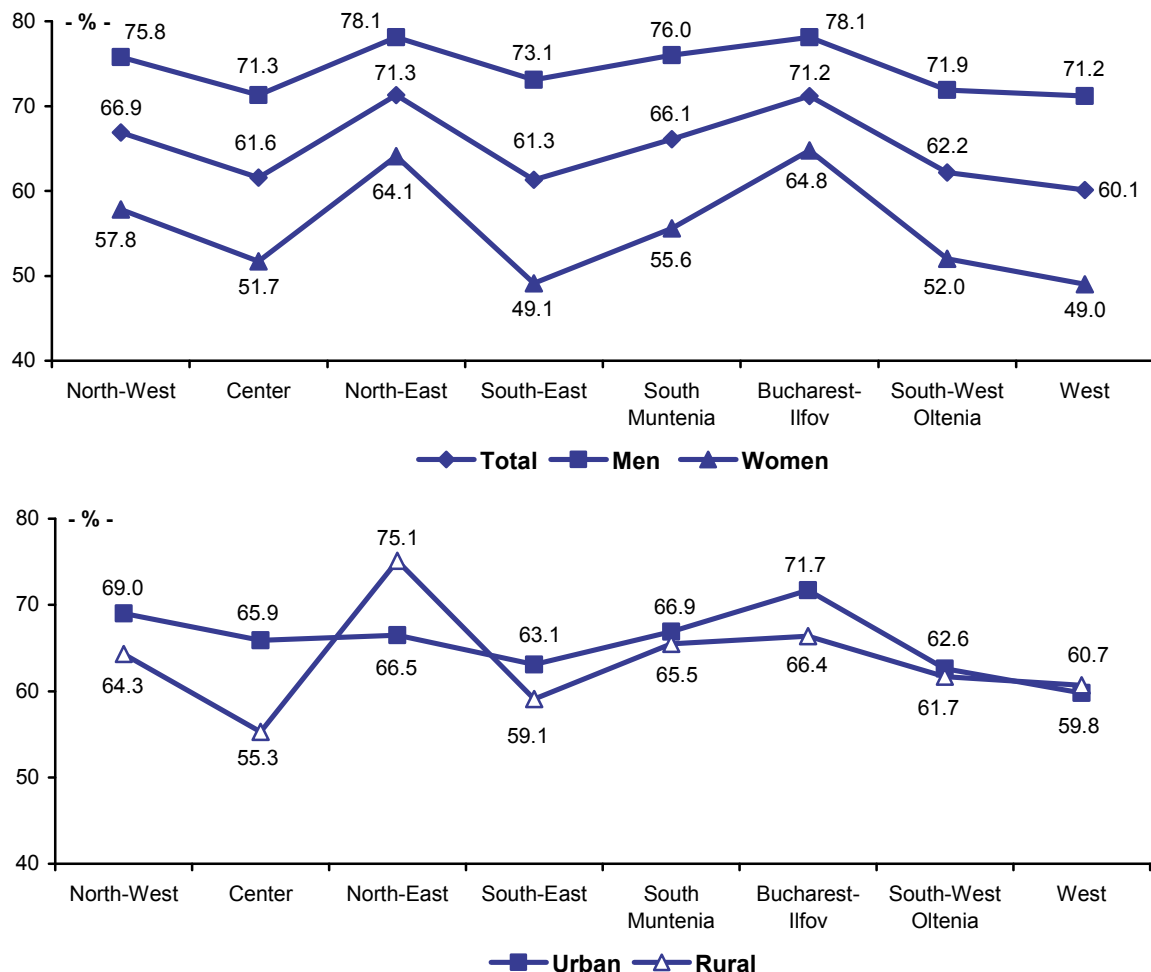
(71.3%), Bucharest-Ilfov (71.2%) and North-West (66.9%).

Men held higher activity rates than *women* in all the regions of the country.

In 2 of the 8 regions, the activity rates for working age population in *rural* area were higher than in *urban* area: North-East (8.6 percentage points) and West (0.9 percentage points).

At the opposite pole there are the other six regions, where the activity rate in rural area is outrun by the one registered in urban area; the highest difference being noticed in the region Center (10.6 percentage points).

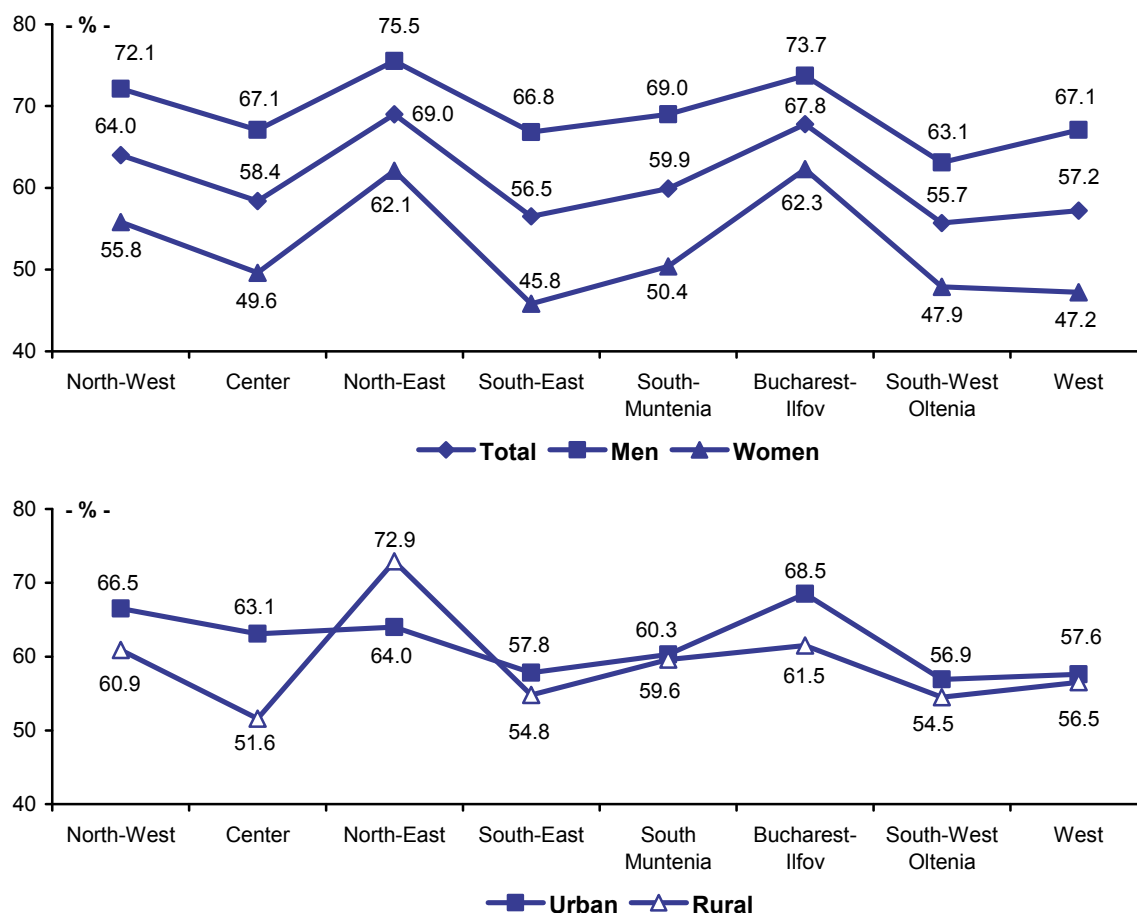
Figure 15 - Activity rate of working age population (15-64 years) by regions, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



The employment rate of working age population (15-64 years) reached the highest values in the regions North-East (69.0%) and Bucharest-Ilfov (67.8%), and the lowest in the regions South-West Oltenia (55.7%) and South-East (56.5%). No matter the region, the employment rate of working age population was higher for *men* than for *women*; the gap between the two rates had values from 11.4 percentage points in the region Bucharest-Ilfov to 21.0 percentage points in the region South-East.

The employment rate of the working age population in *rural* areas has surpassed that of *urban* areas in one of the eight regions, the difference being registered in North-East (8.9 percentage points). In the other regions, the employment rate was higher in *urban* areas than in *rural* areas, the biggest differences occurring in the Center (11.5 percentage points) and Bucharest-Ilfov (7.0 percentage points).

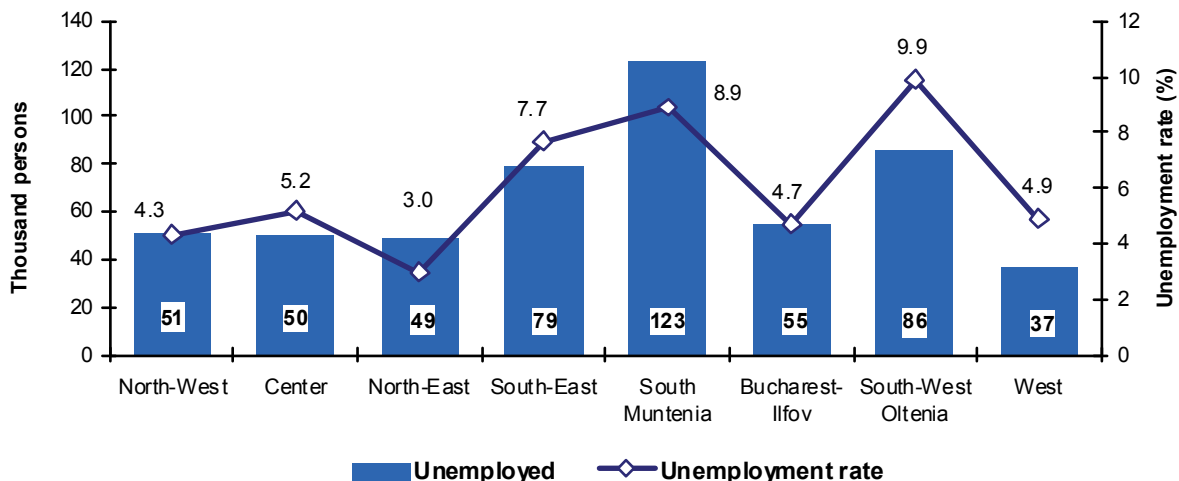
Figure 16 - Employment rate of working age population (15-64 years), by regions, gender and urban/rural area, in 2016



In 2016, the region South Muntenia concentrated 23.1% of the total **unemployment**, followed by South-West Oltenia (16.3%) and South-East (15.0%). The lowest share in total unemployment was held by region West (6.9%), with only 37 thousand unemployed.

The **unemployment rate** reached the highest values in the regions: South-West Oltenia (9.9%) and South Muntenia (8.9%) and the lowest ones in the regions: North-East (3.0%) and North-West (4.3%).

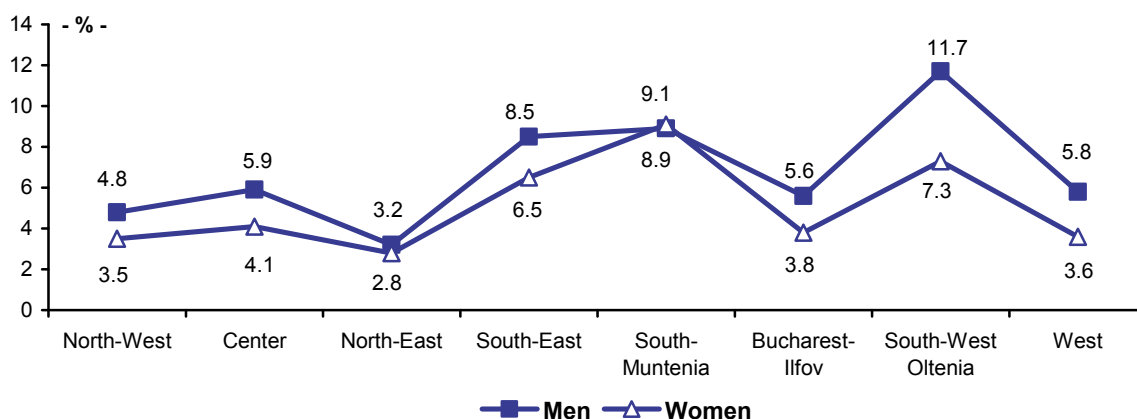
Figure 17 - The number of unemployed and the unemployment rate by regions, in 2016



The *gender* gap in the unemployment rate (expressed as the difference between the unemployment rate for *men* and the unemployment rate for *women*) shows that the unemployment rate was higher for men than for women in all regions, except South-Muntenia where the unemployment rate for women was slightly higher.

The highest differences between the two rates (men compared to women) were recorded in South-West Oltenia (4.4 percentage points) and West (2.2 percentage points) and the lowest in North-West (1.3 percentage points) and North-East (0.4 percentage points).

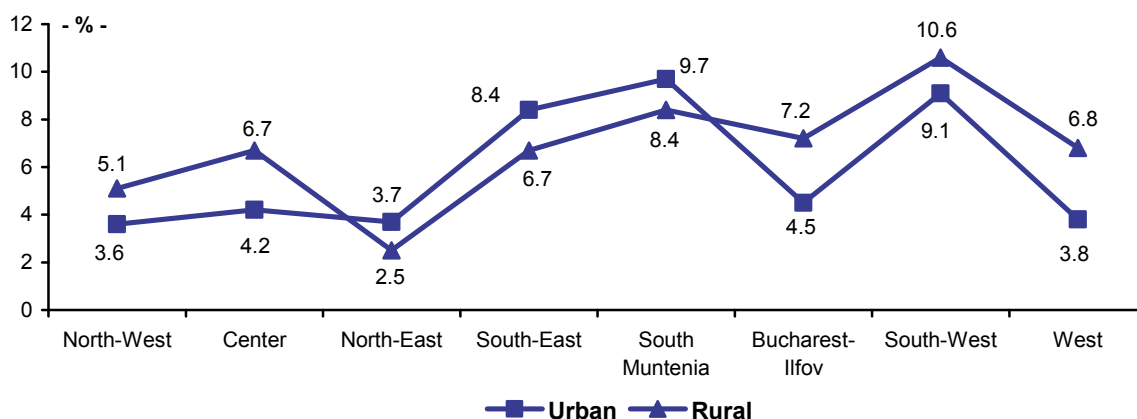
Figure 18 - The unemployment rate by regions and gender, in 2016



The *rural* area is characterized by higher unemployment rates than *urban* area in five of the regions, the highest difference being registered in West (3.0 percentage points). The highest unemployment rate was recorded in the *urban* area of the region South Muntenia (9.7%) and the lowest one in the region North-West (3.6%).

In comparison, the highest rate of unemployment in *rural* area was recorded in South-West Oltenia (10.6%) and the lowest in North-East (2.5%). Among the three regions where the unemployment rate was higher in urban area than in rural area, the highest difference was in South-East (1.7 percentage points).

Figure 19 - The unemployment rate by regions and urban/rural area, in 2016



* * *

Data presented in the annexed tables provide a detailed image over the multitude of aspects characterizing the labour market in Romania.

III

Tables

1. Annual evolutions 1996-2016
2. Year 2016

*Statistical data presented in this paper were obtained based on the information collected through **“Households Labour Force Survey” (AMIGO)**.*

In order to have an accurate interpretation of various indicators, the methodological concepts and definitions from the first part of this paper should be taken into account.

Extended annual data for each year were obtained as the average of quarterly extended data.

Due to the revision of the definitions applied starting with 2002, in 1996-2016 data series, the indicators corresponding to 1996-2001 period, on the main categories of population (economically active, employment, unemployment and economically inactive) are not fully comparable with those corresponding to the next years series.

Annual data on labor force in Romania (active population, the employed and unemployed), for the period 1996-2001 have been recalculated taking into account population estimate Population and Housing Census of March 2002.

2004-2013 data series was revised taking into account the criterion of usual residence, in accordance with the results of the Population and Housing Census 2011.

- Notes:
1. Owing to the rounding of the final decimal part of the extension coefficients to 5 decimals, there are seldom small differences between some estimated totals at level of various types of tables and what results from the total.
 2. In the tables, the headings marked with * as well as values published between brackets means that weighted data are not reliable due to the low number of observed cases.
 3. The data which have values between 6500-11499 interval (persons) have a low degree of reliability; the variation coefficients (VC) are between 0.20 – 0.30.
 4. In the tables, in the headings marked with - means “no existing data”.

Table 1.1. Population by labour status, by gender and urba/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
	Total	Employed	Unemployed				
- thousand persons -				- percentages -			
TOTAL							
1996	11421	10673	748	10689	64.9	60.6	6.5
1997	11472	10807	665	10562	65.0	61.2	5.8
1998	11284	10596	688	10691	63.8	59.9	6.1
1999	11280	10535	745	10653	63.6	59.4	6.6
2000	11283	10508	775	10613	63.4	59.0	6.9
2001	11151	10440	711	10711	62.3	58.3	6.4
2002	10079	9234	845	11735	56.0	51.3	8.4
2003	9915	9223	692	11839	54.8	51.0	7.0
2004	9958	9165	793	11528	56.2	51.7	8.0
2005	9840	9139	701	11511	55.7	51.8	7.1
2006	10040	9321	719	11185	56.9	52.8	7.2
2007	9987	9353	634	11020	57.1	53.5	6.4
2008	9808	9259	549	10779	56.9	53.7	5.6
2009	9576	8952	624	10828	55.7	52.1	6.5
2010	9365	8713	652	10906	54.9	51.1	7.0
2011	9188	8528	660	10986	54.1	50.2	7.2
2012	9232	8605	627	10846	54.6	50.9	6.8
2013	9202	8549	653	10800	54.5	50.7	7.1
2014	9243	8614	629	10681	54.9	51.1	6.8
2015	9159	8535	624	10700	54.5	50.8	6.8
2016	8979	8449	530	10799	53.7	50.6	5.9
MEN							
1996	6209	5830	379	4630	72.7	68.3	6.1
1997	6216	5873	343	4577	72.7	68.7	5.5
1998	6131	5745	386	4625	71.6	67.1	6.3
1999	6105	5667	438	4623	71.2	66.1	7.2
2000	6089	5633	456	4616	70.7	65.4	7.5
2001	5995	5581	414	4688	69.3	64.5	6.9
2002	5525	5031	494	5128	63.5	57.8	8.9
2003	5465	5057	408	5152	62.5	57.9	7.5
2004	5502	5013	489	4966	64.4	58.7	8.9
2005	5478	5055	423	4923	64.4	59.4	7.7
2006	5599	5146	453	4737	65.9	60.6	8.1
2007	5598	5193	405	4632	66.4	61.6	7.2
2008	5561	5199	362	4464	66.9	62.5	6.5
2009	5428	5030	398	4506	65.6	60.7	7.3
2010	5280	4881	399	4589	64.2	59.4	7.6
2011	5132	4734	398	4688	62.7	57.9	7.7
2012	5181	4800	381	4593	63.6	58.9	7.4
2013	5191	4791	400	4565	63.7	58.8	7.7
2014	5228	4844	384	4501	64.2	59.5	7.3
2015	5243	4848	395	4466	64.5	59.6	7.5
2016	5145	4806	339	4514	63.6	59.4	6.6
WOMEN							
1996	5212	4843	369	6059	57.4	53.4	7.1
1997	5256	4934	322	5985	57.8	54.2	6.1
1998	5153	4851	302	6066	56.5	53.2	5.9
1999	5175	4868	307	6030	56.5	53.2	5.9
2000	5194	4875	319	5997	56.5	53.0	6.1
2001	5146	4859	297	6023	55.8	52.6	5.8
2002	4554	4203	351	6607	49.0	45.2	7.7
2003	4450	4166	284	6687	47.6	44.6	6.4
2004	4456	4152	304	6562	48.5	45.2	6.8
2005	4362	4084	278	6588	47.7	44.7	6.4
2006	4441	4175	266	6448	48.6	45.7	6.0
2007	4389	4160	229	6388	48.4	45.9	5.2
2008	4247	4060	187	6315	47.5	45.4	4.4
2009	4148	3922	226	6322	46.6	44.0	5.4
2010	4085	3832	253	6317	46.2	43.3	6.2
2011	4056	3794	262	6298	46.1	43.1	6.5
2012	4051	3805	246	6253	46.2	43.4	6.1
2013	4011	3758	253	6235	46.0	43.1	6.3
2014	4015	3770	245	6180	46.2	43.3	6.1
2015	3916	3687	229	6234	45.2	42.6	5.8
2016	3834	3643	191	6285	44.4	42.2	5.0

¹⁾ Share of economically active population aged 15 years and over in total population aged 15 years and over.

²⁾ Share of employment aged 15 years and over in total population aged 15 years and over.

³⁾ Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 1.1. Population by labour status, by gender and urba/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

(continued)

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
	Total	Employed	Unemployed				
	- thousand persons -				- percentages		
URBAN							
1996	5599	5091	508	6164	60.2	54.7	9.1
1997	5533	5072	461	6206	58.9	54.0	8.3
1998	5426	4933	493	6279	57.4	52.2	9.1
1999	5369	4822	547	6308	56.4	50.7	10.2
2000	5348	4756	592	6294	55.8	49.6	11.1
2001	5279	4732	547	6337	54.6	48.9	10.4
2002	5188	4607	581	6401	53.2	47.3	11.2
2003	5151	4662	489	6420	52.4	47.5	9.5
2004	5351	4839	512	6152	55.3	50.0	9.6
2005	5317	4849	468	6392	53.9	49.1	8.8
2006	5564	5092	472	6200	55.8	51.1	8.5
2007	5423	5011	412	6163	55.2	51.0	7.6
2008	5220	4883	337	5929	54.8	51.3	6.5
2009	5102	4716	386	5892	54.1	50.0	7.6
2010	5048	4605	443	5884	53.8	49.1	8.8
2011	5057	4623	434	5833	54.2	49.5	8.6
2012	5037	4618	419	5801	54.2	49.7	8.3
2013	5022	4587	435	5758	54.3	49.6	8.7
2014	5078	4669	409	5656	55.1	50.7	8.1
2015	5013	4662	351	5680	54.7	50.9	7.0
2016	4962	4684	278	5658	54.7	51.6	5.6
RURAL							
1996	5822	5582	240	4525	70.1	67.2	4.1
1997	5939	5735	204	4356	71.9	69.4	3.4
1998	5858	5663	195	4412	71.2	68.8	3.3
1999	5911	5713	198	4345	72.0	69.6	3.4
2000	5935	5752	183	4319	72.2	70.0	3.1
2001	5872	5708	164	4374	71.4	69.4	2.8
2002	4891	4627	264	5334	59.3	56.1	5.4
2003	4764	4561	203	5419	57.7	55.2	4.3
2004	4607	4326	281	5376	57.3	53.8	6.1
2005	4523	4290	233	5119	58.1	55.1	5.1
2006	4476	4229	247	4985	58.3	55.1	5.5
2007	4564	4342	222	4857	59.6	56.7	4.9
2008	4588	4376	212	4850	59.4	56.6	4.6
2009	4474	4236	238	4936	57.8	54.7	5.3
2010	4317	4108	209	5022	56.2	53.4	4.8
2011	4131	3905	226	5153	54.1	51.1	5.5
2012	4195	3987	208	5045	55.1	52.4	5.0
2013	4180	3962	218	5042	54.8	52.0	5.2
2014	4165	3945	220	5025	54.6	51.7	5.3
2015	4146	3873	273	5020	54.3	50.7	6.6
2016	4017	3765	252	5141	52.6	49.3	6.3

¹⁾ Share of economically active population aged 15 years and over in total population aged 15 years and over.

²⁾ Share of employment aged 15 years and over in total population aged 15 years and over.

³⁾ Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 1.2. Activity rate of population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Total population aged 15 years and over	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age						
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
TOTAL									
1996	64.9	70.8	49.9	85.5	88.2	80.3	50.5	32.4	
1997	65.0	70.8	47.8	84.9	88.3	81.0	52.5	33.9	
1998	63.8	69.3	45.5	83.4	87.0	79.1	51.6	34.9	
1999	63.6	69.0	43.9	83.8	86.8	78.9	50.7	36.1	
2000	63.4	68.8	43.1	84.4	86.5	77.9	50.5	35.9	
2001	62.3	67.7	41.6	83.1	86.1	76.0	49.3	35.6	
2002	56.0	63.6	38.9	80.7	83.4	71.9	38.3	18.5	
2003	54.8	62.4	34.2	79.4	82.8	71.9	38.8	17.9	
2004	56.2	64.6	39.0	82.4	84.3	73.4	38.4	15.7	
2005	55.7	64.2	35.1	82.5	84.5	74.2	40.4	15.1	
2006	56.9	66.2	34.7	84.3	87.6	77.2	42.1	14.2	
2007	57.1	66.1	34.2	84.1	87.6	77.4	41.7	16.1	
2008	56.9	66.5	34.3	84.7	87.3	77.0	43.4	14.7	
2009	55.7	65.9	33.4	83.7	86.7	76.2	43.0	12.7	
2010	54.9	64.9	31.2	82.1	86.2	76.0	42.1	12.4	
2011	54.1	64.1	30.7	81.3	85.0	75.1	41.4	12.0	
2012	54.6	64.8	30.5	80.8	85.0	77.5	43.0	11.8	
2013	54.5	64.9	30.1	80.4	84.5	79.0	43.4	11.3	
2014	54.9	65.7	29.6	81.6	84.5	79.8	44.6	10.8	
2015	54.5	66.1	31.3	81.5	85.7	79.8	42.7	8.9	
2016	53.7	65.6	28.0	80.6	84.6	80.2	44.2	8.2	
MEN									
1996	72.7	78.1	56.1	92.7	94.4	87.9	59.7	38.2	
1997	72.7	77.9	53.7	92.0	94.3	88.6	61.4	39.8	
1998	71.6	76.6	51.5	90.8	93.2	87.3	60.4	40.8	
1999	71.2	75.9	50.5	90.9	92.8	86.7	58.2	41.8	
2000	70.7	75.7	49.3	91.5	92.7	85.6	57.4	40.9	
2001	69.3	74.1	46.6	89.8	91.9	84.0	55.8	40.5	
2002	63.5	70.7	44.2	88.2	90.1	80.7	44.2	21.2	
2003	62.5	69.6	39.9	87.1	89.9	80.5	44.6	21.3	
2004	64.4	72.4	45.2	91.4	91.7	82.1	45.2	18.1	
2005	64.4	72.5	41.1	92.3	93.0	83.0	48.0	17.7	
2006	65.9	74.6	40.7	93.9	95.7	86.2	51.0	16.8	
2007	66.4	74.8	40.9	93.9	95.4	86.8	51.2	19.9	
2008	66.9	76.1	41.4	94.1	96.5	87.8	54.1	17.4	
2009	65.6	75.1	39.4	93.0	95.5	86.7	53.2	15.3	
2010	64.2	73.7	36.5	91.0	94.6	86.0	52.3	14.6	
2011	62.7	72.1	35.3	89.2	92.7	83.7	51.3	13.7	
2012	63.6	73.2	35.3	89.3	93.1	86.1	53.6	13.7	
2013	63.7	73.4	35.1	89.1	92.7	87.5	53.9	13.0	
2014	64.2	74.3	34.8	89.8	93.0	88.3	55.4	12.5	
2015	64.5	75.3	37.0	91.3	94.2	88.8	53.8	10.6	
2016	63.6	74.8	33.9	90.4	93.2	89.0	55.1	10.0	
WOMEN									
1996	57.4	63.7	43.4	78.1	82.1	73.1	42.4	28.2	
1997	57.8	63.9	41.6	77.5	82.2	73.8	44.7	29.7	
1998	56.5	62.2	39.1	75.7	80.8	71.4	43.9	30.7	
1999	56.5	62.1	36.9	76.5	80.8	71.5	44.1	32.0	
2000	56.5	62.1	36.5	77.1	80.3	70.4	44.6	32.3	
2001	55.8	61.3	36.3	76.2	80.2	68.3	43.8	32.2	
2002	49.0	56.7	33.4	72.9	76.6	63.5	33.2	16.6	
2003	47.6	55.3	28.2	71.5	75.6	63.7	33.6	15.6	
2004	48.5	56.9	32.6	73.1	76.9	65.2	32.5	13.9	
2005	47.7	56.1	28.8	72.5	75.9	65.9	33.7	13.3	
2006	48.6	57.8	28.3	74.3	79.3	68.6	34.2	12.4	
2007	48.4	57.4	27.2	74.1	79.8	68.4	33.4	13.5	
2008	47.5	57.0	26.7	75.0	77.9	66.4	34.0	12.8	
2009	46.6	56.7	26.9	74.0	77.6	65.8	33.9	10.9	
2010	46.2	56.2	25.6	72.9	77.5	66.3	33.1	11.0	
2011	46.1	56.1	25.8	73.0	77.0	66.6	32.7	10.8	
2012	46.2	56.4	25.5	72.0	76.6	68.9	33.7	10.6	
2013	46.0	56.3	24.7	71.1	75.9	70.4	34.1	10.2	
2014	46.2	56.9	24.0	72.8	75.6	71.2	35.0	9.7	
2015	45.2	56.7	25.2	71.0	76.7	70.6	32.8	7.7	
2016	44.4	56.2	21.8	69.9	75.6	71.1	34.4	7.0	

Table 1.2. Activity rate of population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

(continued)
- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Total population aged 15 years and over	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
URBAN								
1996	60.2	67.2	40.2	86.5	89.3	78.0	25.9	5.3
1997	58.9	65.9	36.4	85.3	88.7	77.9	26.1	5.4
1998	57.4	64.4	35.4	83.8	87.5	76.0	24.0	5.0
1999	56.4	63.4	34.2	83.5	86.7	75.0	21.9	4.7
2000	55.8	62.8	33.3	84.1	86.2	73.3	21.3	4.5
2001	54.6	61.7	32.2	83.2	85.9	70.7	20.6	4.0
2002	53.2	60.5	31.5	82.9	83.9	69.6	18.2	2.0
2003	52.4	59.7	28.2	81.3	83.6	70.0	19.9	2.2
2004	55.3	63.0	31.6	84.3	86.3	74.4	23.4	2.2
2005	53.9	61.7	27.2	83.9	85.5	73.9	24.6	2.0
2006	55.8	64.3	26.8	86.4	89.5	77.8	29.4	2.2
2007	55.2	63.7	26.5	86.1	88.9	77.1	27.9	2.5
2008	54.8	64.0	26.8	86.9	88.5	75.7	31.5	1.8
2009	54.1	63.8	26.4	86.1	88.6	75.2	31.8	1.3
2010	53.8	63.5	25.1	85.3	88.6	75.7	31.8	1.2
2011	54.2	63.9	25.5	85.3	88.6	76.4	32.7	1.3
2012	54.2	64.1	24.7	84.0	87.8	79.1	33.9	1.2
2013	54.3	64.5	23.8	84.1	87.4	80.6	35.0	1.1
2014	55.1	65.8	23.0	86.1	88.1	82.1	36.7	1.0
2015	54.7	65.9	23.8	84.6	88.3	80.7	36.8	1.3
2016	54.7	66.4	20.2	84.0	88.3	82.2	39.7	1.5
RURAL								
1996	70.1	75.4	61.0	84.0	86.1	83.2	69.4	49.3
1997	71.9	77.1	61.5	84.2	87.4	85.0	73.2	51.8
1998	71.2	75.7	58.2	82.8	86.1	83.3	73.7	54.0
1999	72.0	76.2	56.5	84.2	86.9	84.3	74.4	56.3
2000	72.2	76.7	56.2	84.7	86.9	84.5	75.3	56.3
2001	71.4	75.6	54.3	83.1	86.4	84.0	74.5	56.2
2002	59.3	67.8	48.9	77.9	82.6	75.6	56.5	29.4
2003	57.7	66.0	42.3	77.1	81.5	75.0	56.6	28.5
2004	57.3	66.7	49.7	79.9	80.9	71.9	51.6	24.7
2005	58.1	67.9	46.8	80.6	82.8	74.7	55.8	24.7
2006	58.3	68.8	46.2	81.3	84.4	76.2	56.1	23.4
2007	59.6	69.5	45.3	81.3	85.7	77.9	57.5	26.7
2008	59.4	69.9	43.8	81.7	85.6	79.0	58.2	24.7
2009	57.8	68.9	41.7	80.1	84.4	77.6	57.8	21.7
2010	56.2	66.8	38.4	77.5	83.1	76.6	56.0	21.5
2011	54.1	64.4	36.8	75.4	80.2	73.2	53.3	20.6
2012	55.1	65.8	37.4	76.1	81.5	75.2	55.5	20.5
2013	54.8	65.5	37.0	74.8	80.7	76.7	55.0	19.8
2014	54.6	65.5	36.5	74.9	80.1	76.6	55.7	19.2
2015	54.3	66.4	38.7	77.0	82.3	78.6	51.1	15.5
2016	52.6	64.6	35.4	75.5	80.0	77.6	50.6	14.2

Table 1.3. Employment rate of population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Total population aged 15 years and over	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age						
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
TOTAL									
1996	60.6	65.8	39.9	79.4	84.0	78.0	50.1	32.3	
1997	61.2	66.4	39.2	79.4	84.3	78.8	52.1	33.8	
1998	59.9	64.7	37.2	77.8	82.5	76.5	51.3	34.9	
1999	59.4	64.0	35.7	77.6	81.6	75.5	50.2	36.1	
2000	59.0	63.6	35.2	77.9	80.8	74.2	50.1	35.9	
2001	58.3	62.9	34.4	77.2	80.9	72.5	48.8	35.6	
2002	51.3	58.0	30.5	73.7	77.5	67.6	37.7	18.5	
2003	51.0	57.8	27.9	73.6	78.0	68.0	38.1	17.9	
2004	51.7	59.2	31.0	75.6	79.0	69.2	37.3	15.6	
2005	51.8	59.4	28.4	76.4	79.5	70.2	39.5	15.1	
2006	52.8	61.2	27.7	77.9	82.4	73.0	41.1	14.2	
2007	53.5	61.6	27.6	78.8	83.1	73.5	40.8	16.1	
2008	53.7	62.6	28.2	80.0	83.3	73.5	42.4	14.6	
2009	52.1	61.4	26.7	77.9	82.1	72.0	41.7	12.6	
2010	51.1	60.2	24.3	75.9	81.3	71.9	40.7	12.4	
2011	50.2	59.3	23.4	75.0	80.1	71.0	39.9	11.9	
2012	50.9	60.2	23.7	74.4	80.4	73.9	41.6	11.8	
2013	50.7	60.1	22.9	73.5	79.9	74.8	41.8	11.3	
2014	51.1	61.0	22.5	75.1	80.1	75.6	43.1	10.8	
2015	50.8	61.4	24.5	74.9	81.1	75.7	41.1	8.9	
2016	50.6	61.6	22.3	74.7	80.8	76.9	42.8	8.2	
MEN									
1996	68.3	72.9	46.4	86.9	90.0	85.2	59.0	38.2	
1997	68.7	73.2	45.0	86.8	90.5	85.9	60.7	39.7	
1998	67.1	71.3	42.7	84.7	88.3	83.9	59.8	40.8	
1999	66.1	70.0	41.0	83.9	87.1	82.4	57.5	41.8	
2000	65.4	69.5	39.8	84.2	86.5	81.1	56.6	40.9	
2001	64.5	68.5	38.6	82.8	86.7	79.6	54.9	40.5	
2002	57.8	64.1	34.6	80.2	83.8	75.0	43.1	21.2	
2003	57.9	64.1	32.6	80.2	84.7	75.8	43.5	21.3	
2004	58.7	65.7	35.2	83.4	85.6	76.8	43.5	18.0	
2005	59.4	66.7	32.9	85.1	87.4	78.1	46.5	17.7	
2006	60.6	68.4	32.4	85.7	89.5	81.0	49.2	16.8	
2007	61.6	69.1	32.6	87.1	90.1	81.8	49.5	19.9	
2008	62.5	70.9	34.1	87.9	91.5	83.0	52.2	17.4	
2009	60.7	69.4	31.4	85.6	89.9	81.5	51.2	15.3	
2010	59.4	67.9	28.5	83.4	89.0	80.9	49.9	14.6	
2011	57.9	66.3	26.8	81.7	87.5	78.8	48.6	13.7	
2012	58.9	67.6	27.5	81.4	87.9	82.0	51.2	13.7	
2013	58.8	67.6	27.0	80.6	87.2	82.8	51.4	12.9	
2014	59.5	68.7	26.6	82.0	87.7	83.6	53.2	12.5	
2015	59.6	69.5	29.4	82.9	88.7	83.6	51.2	10.6	
2016	59.4	69.7	27.2	83.1	88.2	84.9	53.0	10.0	
WOMEN									
1996	53.4	58.8	33.1	71.7	77.9	71.1	42.2	28.1	
1997	54.2	59.6	33.1	71.9	78.2	72.0	44.5	29.6	
1998	53.2	58.2	31.5	70.7	76.7	69.4	43.9	30.7	
1999	53.2	58.0	30.1	71.2	76.2	69.0	43.9	32.0	
2000	53.0	57.8	30.3	71.4	75.1	67.5	44.4	32.3	
2001	52.6	57.3	30.0	71.5	75.2	65.6	43.6	32.2	
2002	45.2	52.0	26.2	66.9	71.1	60.4	33.0	16.6	
2003	44.6	51.5	22.9	66.7	71.2	60.7	33.3	15.6	
2004	45.2	52.8	26.6	67.7	72.5	62.0	32.0	13.9	
2005	44.7	52.3	23.7	67.5	71.6	62.8	33.3	13.3	
2006	45.7	54.1	22.8	69.8	75.2	65.4	33.9	12.3	
2007	45.9	54.2	22.4	70.2	76.0	65.5	33.2	13.5	
2008	45.4	54.3	22.1	71.7	74.8	64.4	33.8	12.8	
2009	44.0	53.4	21.8	69.9	74.0	62.6	33.4	10.9	
2010	43.3	52.5	19.9	68.0	73.3	63.1	32.6	11.0	
2011	43.1	52.3	19.7	68.0	72.4	63.4	32.2	10.8	
2012	43.4	52.8	19.6	67.0	72.6	65.9	33.1	10.6	
2013	43.1	52.6	18.6	65.9	72.3	66.8	33.2	10.2	
2014	43.3	53.3	18.0	67.8	72.1	67.5	34.2	9.7	
2015	42.6	53.2	19.3	66.3	73.1	67.5	32.1	7.7	
2016	42.2	53.3	17.1	65.5	73.0	68.6	33.6	7.0	

Table 1.3. Employment rate of population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, in the 1996-2016 period

(continued)
- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	Total population aged 15 years and over	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
URBAN								
1996	54.7	61.1	28.8	79.4	84.1	74.7	25.3	5.2
1997	54.0	60.3	26.7	78.6	83.8	74.8	25.5	5.4
1998	52.2	58.5	25.7	76.7	82.0	72.2	23.5	4.9
1999	50.7	56.9	24.3	75.7	80.4	70.2	21.0	4.7
2000	49.6	55.8	23.4	75.5	78.7	68.0	20.6	4.5
2001	48.9	55.2	23.3	75.2	79.0	65.9	19.8	4.0
2002	47.3	53.7	22.2	74.4	76.8	64.2	17.2	2.0
2003	47.5	54.0	20.9	74.3	77.6	65.1	18.9	2.2
2004	50.0	56.9	23.3	76.7	81.0	69.3	21.8	2.1
2005	49.1	56.2	20.2	76.8	80.1	69.3	23.3	1.9
2006	51.1	58.9	19.7	79.2	83.9	73.0	28.3	2.1
2007	51.0	58.8	20.2	80.1	83.6	72.6	26.8	2.4
2008	51.3	59.9	21.0	81.7	84.1	71.8	30.3	1.8
2009	50.0	58.9	19.7	79.9	83.5	70.3	30.6	1.3
2010	49.1	57.9	17.5	77.7	82.7	70.6	30.1	1.2
2011	49.5	58.4	17.4	78.1	83.0	71.6	30.7	1.2
2012	49.7	58.7	17.1	76.5	82.3	74.8	32.1	1.2
2013	49.6	58.9	16.2	75.9	82.1	75.4	32.9	1.1
2014	50.7	60.5	15.5	78.5	82.9	77.2	34.8	1.0
2015	50.9	61.3	17.4	77.8	84.0	76.4	35.1	1.3
2016	51.6	62.6	15.2	78.5	84.5	79.0	38.3	1.5
RURAL								
1996	67.2	71.8	52.8	79.4	83.6	81.9	69.1	49.3
1997	69.4	74.0	54.3	80.5	85.3	83.9	72.9	51.8
1998	68.8	72.7	51.7	79.2	83.5	82.2	73.5	54.0
1999	69.6	73.2	50.5	80.1	84.0	83.0	74.2	56.3
2000	70.0	73.8	50.8	80.8	84.4	83.2	75.1	56.3
2001	69.4	73.1	49.5	79.8	84.1	82.6	74.3	56.2
2002	56.1	63.7	41.6	72.7	78.7	73.0	56.2	29.4
2003	55.2	62.9	37.2	72.7	78.6	72.9	56.3	28.5
2004	53.8	62.2	42.1	74.2	75.8	69.0	51.1	24.7
2005	55.1	64.1	40.6	75.8	78.5	71.8	55.2	24.7
2006	55.1	64.6	39.4	76.0	80.1	73.1	55.3	23.4
2007	56.7	65.7	38.1	76.8	82.5	75.0	56.8	26.6
2008	56.6	66.4	37.5	77.4	82.2	76.2	57.3	24.7
2009	54.7	64.8	35.1	75.0	80.4	74.5	56.6	21.7
2010	53.4	63.3	32.3	73.1	79.6	73.8	55.0	21.5
2011	51.1	60.5	30.4	70.4	76.3	70.2	52.3	20.6
2012	52.4	62.2	31.3	71.3	77.9	72.7	54.6	20.5
2013	52.0	61.8	30.5	69.8	77.2	74.0	54.1	19.8
2014	51.7	61.7	29.8	70.1	76.6	73.5	54.8	19.2
2015	50.7	61.7	31.5	70.7	77.5	74.8	49.7	15.5
2016	49.3	60.2	28.9	69.1	76.1	74.1	49.2	14.2

Table 1.4. Unemployment rate by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area in the 1996-2016 period

- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	TOTAL	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL						
1996	6.5	20.0	7.1	4.8	2.9	0.6
1997	5.8	18.0	6.4	4.4	2.7	0.5
1998	6.1	18.2	6.7	5.2	3.4	0.4
1999	6.6	18.8	7.4	5.9	4.3	0.5
2000	6.9	18.4	7.7	6.6	4.8	0.5
2001	6.4	17.2	7.1	6.0	4.6	0.5
2002	8.4	21.7	8.7	7.1	6.0	1.0
2003	7.0	18.5	7.4	5.8	5.3	1.1
2004	8.0	20.5	8.2	6.3	5.8	1.8
2005	7.1	19.1	7.4	5.9	5.4	1.5
2006	7.2	20.2	7.6	5.9	5.4	1.7
2007	6.4	19.3	6.4	5.1	5.1	1.5
2008	5.6	17.6	5.6	4.6	4.4	1.7
2009	6.5	20.0	6.9	5.3	5.5	2.1
2010	7.0	22.1	7.6	5.7	5.4	2.5
2011	7.2	23.9	7.7	5.8	5.4	2.8
2012	6.8	22.6	8.0	5.4	4.6	2.6
2013	7.1	23.7	8.6	5.4	5.2	2.8
2014	6.8	24.0	7.9	5.2	5.3	2.6
2015	6.8	21.7	8.1	5.3	5.2	3.0
2016	5.9	20.6	7.3	4.6	4.2	2.6
MEN						
1996	6.1	17.3	6.3	4.7	3.0	0.8
1997	5.5	16.1	5.8	4.1	3.0	0.8
1998	6.3	17.2	6.8	5.3	3.9	0.7
1999	7.2	18.9	7.7	6.1	4.9	0.7
2000	7.5	19.3	8.0	6.7	5.3	0.8
2001	6.9	17.3	7.8	5.7	5.2	0.9
2002	8.9	21.7	9.0	7.0	7.0	1.7
2003	7.5	18.3	7.9	5.8	5.9	1.6
2004	8.9	22.0	8.8	6.7	6.5	2.7
2005	7.7	19.9	7.8	6.0	5.9	2.2
2006	8.1	20.5	8.7	6.4	6.1	2.6
2007	7.2	20.3	7.3	5.5	5.7	2.3
2008	6.5	17.7	6.6	5.1	5.5	2.7
2009	7.3	20.5	7.9	5.9	6.0	3.0
2010	7.6	22.1	8.3	5.9	5.9	3.5
2011	7.7	24.0	8.4	5.6	5.9	4.2
2012	7.4	22.2	8.8	5.6	4.8	3.6
2013	7.7	23.2	9.5	5.9	5.3	3.7
2014	7.3	23.6	8.7	5.7	5.3	3.4
2015	7.5	20.6	9.1	5.8	5.8	4.0
2016	6.6	19.9	8.1	5.4	4.7	3.3
WOMEN						
1996	7.1	23.6	8.2	5.1	2.7	0.4
1997	6.1	20.5	7.2	4.9	2.4	0.3
1998	5.9	19.6	6.6	5.1	2.8	0.1
1999	5.9	18.5	6.9	5.7	3.5	0.2
2000	6.1	17.1	7.3	6.5	4.1	0.2
2001	5.8	17.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	0.2
2002	7.7	21.7	8.3	7.2	4.8	0.3
2003	6.4	18.7	6.7	5.9	4.6	0.5
2004	6.8	18.3	7.4	5.7	4.9	0.8
2005	6.4	17.8	6.9	5.7	4.7	0.7
2006	6.0	19.7	6.0	5.2	4.7	0.6
2007	5.2	17.6	5.1	4.7	4.2	0.5
2008	4.4	17.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	0.4
2009	5.4	19.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	1.1
2010	6.2	22.1	6.7	5.4	4.8	1.2
2011	6.5	23.7	6.8	6.0	4.8	1.0
2012	6.1	23.0	6.8	5.2	4.4	1.2
2013	6.3	24.6	7.4	4.7	5.1	1.7
2014	6.1	24.7	6.9	4.6	5.2	1.6
2015	5.8	23.4	6.6	4.6	4.3	1.7
2016	5.0	21.8	6.3	3.5	3.5	1.8

Table 1.4. Unemployment rate by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area in the 1996-2016 period

(continued)
- % -

Gender Urban/rural area Period	TOTAL	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN						
1996	9.1	28.5	8.3	5.8	4.2	2.5
1997	8.3	26.6	7.9	5.5	4.0	2.3
1998	9.1	27.2	8.5	6.3	5.1	2.0
1999	10.2	29.1	9.3	7.3	6.5	3.2
2000	11.1	29.5	10.2	8.8	7.3	2.9
2001	10.4	27.8	9.7	8.0	6.9	3.3
2002	11.2	29.5	10.2	8.5	7.7	4.8
2003	9.5	25.8	8.7	7.2	7.0	4.8
2004	9.6	26.2	8.9	6.2	6.8	6.4
2005	8.8	25.6	8.4	6.3	6.3	4.7
2006	8.5	26.4	8.3	6.3	6.2	3.8
2007	7.6	23.5	6.9	6.0	5.9	3.6
2008	6.5	21.8	5.9	5.0	5.1	3.5
2009	7.6	25.6	7.2	5.8	6.5	3.8
2010	8.8	30.3	8.9	6.7	6.7	5.3
2011	8.6	31.8	8.4	6.4	6.3	5.8
2012	8.3	30.6	9.0	6.3	5.5	5.3
2013	8.7	32.3	9.7	6.1	6.4	5.8
2014	8.1	32.6	8.9	5.9	6.0	5.0
2015	7.0	26.9	8.1	4.9	5.4	4.5
2016	5.6	24.9	6.6	4.3	4.0	3.5
RURAL						
1996	4.1	13.5	5.5	2.9	1.5	0.2
1997	3.4	11.7	4.5	2.4	1.3	0.2
1998	3.3	11.3	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.1
1999	3.4	10.6	4.9	3.4	1.6	0.1
2000	3.1	9.6	4.6	2.9	1.5	0.1
2001	2.8	8.8	4.0	2.6	1.6	0.1
2002	5.4	14.9	6.6	4.8	3.5	0.3
2003	4.3	11.9	5.7	3.6	2.8	0.3
2004	6.1	15.2	7.1	6.3	4.0	0.6
2005	5.1	13.4	6.0	5.2	3.8	0.6
2006	5.5	14.8	6.4	5.1	4.1	0.9
2007	4.9	15.7	5.5	3.7	3.7	0.7
2008	4.6	14.2	5.2	4.0	3.5	1.0
2009	5.3	15.8	6.5	4.7	3.9	1.3
2010	4.8	15.8	5.6	4.2	3.6	1.1
2011	5.5	17.5	6.5	4.8	4.0	1.1
2012	5.0	16.3	6.3	4.3	3.3	1.1
2013	5.2	17.6	6.8	4.3	3.6	1.1
2014	5.3	18.3	6.4	4.4	4.1	1.1
2015	6.6	18.5	8.1	5.8	4.9	1.9
2016	6.3	18.3	8.5	5.0	4.5	1.9

Table 2.1. Main indicators of labour market, by gender and urban/rural area

- % -

Indicators of labour market	Total	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Employment rate of population aged 20-64 years	66.3	75.0	57.4	66.9	65.6
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.6	5.0	5.6	6.3
Long-term unemployment rate	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0
Long-term unemployment rate for young people	13.0	12.3	14.1	15.2	11.8
Long-term unemployment incidence	50.0	50.1	49.8	51.8	48.1
Long-term unemployment incidence for young people	63.1	62.0	64.8	61.3	64.4
Underemployed persons (% in active population)	2.4	2.7	1.9	0.5	4.6
Potential additional labour force (% in active population)	3.9	3.2	4.9	2.8	5.2
Early schools leavers for young people (18-24 years)	18.5	18.4	18.7	9.8	27.2
Weight of persons aged 30-34 years with superior level of education	25.6	23.9	27.4	37.9	7.4
Young people aged 20-24 having at least medium education level	79.9	80.5	79.3	88.6	70.7
Long-life learning	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6
Rate of young people neither in employment nor in education or training (15-24 years)	17.4	14.1	20.8	13.8	20.7

Table 2.2. Population by labour status, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
	Total	Employed	Unemployed				
	- persons -				- percentages -		
TOTAL	8978646	8448777	529869	10799340	53.7	50.6	5.9
under 15 years	-	-	-	3064984	-	-	-
15-19 years	126423	87667	38756	953786	11.7	8.1	30.7
20-24 years	480654	394335	86319	604876	44.3	36.3	18.0
25-29 years	1083595	986566	97030	285373	79.2	72.1	9.0
30-34 years	1066576	1006259	60317	233746	82.0	77.4	5.7
35-39 years	1299096	1241292	57803	236992	84.6	80.8	4.4
40-44 years	1285386	1224893	60493	232284	84.7	80.7	4.7
45-49 years	1373085	1316737	56349	283209	82.9	79.5	4.1
50-54 years	807011	772222	34789	254223	76.0	72.8	4.3
55-59 years	771540	740703	30837	537071	59.0	56.6	4.0
60-64 years	402353	395397	6956	945375	29.9	29.3	1.7
65 years and over	282927	282706	*	3167419	8.2	8.2	-
MEN	5145030	4806101	338928	4514499	63.6	59.4	6.6
under 15 years	-	-	-	1574217	-	-	-
15-19 years	81926	58761	23165	471335	14.8	10.6	28.3
20-24 years	295324	243566	51758	264318	52.8	43.5	17.5
25-29 years	631776	570558	61218	82169	88.5	79.9	9.7
30-34 years	620078	580278	39800	50452	92.5	86.5	6.4
35-39 years	731746	691637	40109	51498	93.4	88.3	5.5
40-44 years	723176	684982	38193	53993	93.1	88.1	5.3
45-49 years	771087	733536	37551	76396	91.0	86.6	4.9
50-54 years	459572	439426	20146	75138	85.9	82.2	4.4
55-59 years	445244	423579	21665	186678	70.5	67.0	4.9
60-64 years	246292	241189	*	376566	39.5	38.7	2.1
65 years and over	138809	138589	*	1251738	10.0	10.0	0.2
WOMEN	3833616	3642676	190941	6284841	44.4	42.2	5.0
under 15 years	-	-	-	1490768	-	-	-
15-19 years	44497	28906	15591	482451	8.4	5.5	35.0
20-24 years	185330	150768	34562	340557	35.2	28.7	18.6
25-29 years	451820	416007	35812	203204	69.0	63.5	7.9
30-34 years	446498	425981	20517	183294	70.9	67.6	4.6
35-39 years	567350	549655	17694	185494	75.4	73.0	3.1
40-44 years	562211	539911	22300	178291	75.9	72.9	4.0
45-49 years	601998	583201	18797	206813	74.4	72.1	3.1
50-54 years	347439	332796	14643	179085	66.0	63.2	4.2
55-59 years	326296	317124	9172	350393	48.2	46.9	2.8
60-64 years	156061	154209	*	568810	21.5	21.3	1.2
65 years and over	144117	144117	-	1915681	7.0	7.0	-

¹⁾ Share of economically active population in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 2.2. Population by labour status, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
	Total	Employed	Unemployed				
	- persons -				- percentages -		
URBAN	4962391	4684240	278151	5657929	54.7	51.6	5.6
under 15 years	-	-	-	1547748	-	-	-
15-19 years	24821	12239	12582	465228	5.1	2.5	50.7
20-24 years	186146	146259	39887	369379	33.5	26.3	21.4
25-29 years	666759	610917	55841	146110	82.0	75.2	8.4
30-34 years	669824	637284	32540	108313	86.1	81.9	4.9
35-39 years	780875	748953	31921	101359	88.5	84.9	4.1
40-44 years	721001	688472	32530	98079	88.0	84.1	4.5
45-49 years	795549	765677	29872	137794	85.2	82.0	3.8
50-54 years	473074	452706	20368	136384	77.6	74.3	4.3
55-59 years	452670	433899	18771	323318	58.3	55.9	4.1
60-64 years	167779	163979	*	618069	21.4	20.9	2.3
65 years and over	23893	23854	*	1606148	1.5	1.5	0.2
RURAL	4016255	3764537	251719	5141411	52.6	49.3	6.3
under 15 years	-	-	-	1517236	-	-	-
15-19 years	101602	75427	26175	488558	17.2	12.8	25.8
20-24 years	294508	248075	46433	235497	55.6	46.8	15.8
25-29 years	416837	375648	41189	139263	75.0	67.6	9.9
30-34 years	396752	368975	27777	125433	76.0	70.7	7.0
35-39 years	518221	492339	25882	135633	79.3	75.3	5.0
40-44 years	564385	536421	27963	134205	80.8	76.8	5.0
45-49 years	577536	551060	26477	145416	79.9	76.2	4.6
50-54 years	333937	319517	14421	117839	73.9	70.7	4.3
55-59 years	318870	306805	12066	213753	59.9	57.6	3.8
60-64 years	234574	231418	*	327307	41.7	41.2	1.3
65 years and over	259033	258852	*	1561271	14.2	14.2	-

¹⁾ Share of economically active population in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 2.3. Population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
TOTAL	16713002	2165738	2669289	3053758	2717528	2656339	3450345
<i>Superior</i>	2196344	71421	661885	630522	380497	255925	196092
<i>Medium</i>	8494366	956553	1377348	1753596	1869125	1587871	949870
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	468604	12561	69366	98275	73945	97536	116920
High-school	5413041	871565	1051411	1195488	1168819	733766	391991
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	2612721	72427	256571	459833	626361	756569	440959
Low	6022290	1137764	630057	669637	467906	812543	2304383
Gymnasium	4407876	977430	516155	556606	391075	675174	1291433
Primary	1405253	140338	82258	87171	58575	115932	920980
No education	209161	19996	31644	25860	18256	21437	91970
MEN	8085311	1112902	1384474	1560412	1382193	1254780	1390546
<i>Superior</i>	1057046	27784	310420	290650	188483	132922	106790
<i>Medium</i>	4492574	502352	742622	916856	985900	838864	505979
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	221351	*	21627	31753	36576	56521	71412
High-school	2595053	448732	559128	583381	548620	308716	146474
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1676170	50158	161867	301722	400704	473627	288093
Low	2535690	582769	331433	352907	207810	282995	777778
Gymnasium	1974235	504664	274114	292391	174199	228823	500046
Primary	492612	69489	42577	49615	27096	44701	259133
No education	68843	8616	14742	10901	6515	9471	18599
WOMEN	8627689	1052835	1284815	1493344	1335335	1401559	2059798
<i>Superior</i>	1139296	43637	351465	339874	192014	123003	89304
<i>Medium</i>	4001793	454201	634724	836740	883228	749006	443892
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	247253	9099	47739	66522	37370	41016	45508
High-school	2817989	422832	492282	612106	620200	425048	245518
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	936551	22270	94703	158112	225658	282942	152866
Low	3486601	554999	298625	316730	260095	529549	1526604
Gymnasium	2433641	472769	242041	264216	216876	446352	791388
Primary	912641	70850	39682	37555	31479	71230	661845
No education	140319	11380	16902	14959	11740	11967	73371

Table 2.3. Population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
URBAN	9072572	1045573	1591005	1701314	1542800	1561835	1630041
<i>Superior</i>	1880828	52945	573573	535935	330732	219973	167670
<i>Medium</i>	5140242	520749	826874	971978	1071423	1055599	693620
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	373358	8286	52571	76762	62139	80041	93560
High-school	3403010	493952	659176	699253	713875	531742	305012
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1363874	18511	115127	195963	295409	443816	295048
Low	2051502	471881	190559	193401	140646	286266	768753
Gymnasium	1587976	415033	141390	152064	106917	242669	529906
Primary	385317	47879	31676	31031	24415	33250	217067
No education	78209	8969	17493	10306	9314	10347	21780
RURAL	7640430	1120165	1078285	1352444	1174728	1094504	1820303
<i>Superior</i>	315517	18476	88313	94589	49765	35952	28422
<i>Medium</i>	3354125	435804	550472	781620	797703	532271	256254
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	95246	*	16795	21513	11806	17496	23361
High-school	2010032	377613	392234	496236	454945	202023	86982
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1248847	53917	141443	263871	330952	312752	145911
Low	3970789	665884	439498	476237	327258	526279	1535630
Gymnasium	2819901	562398	374766	404543	284158	432506	761528
Primary	1019935	92459	50581	56140	34160	82682	703912
No education	130953	11027	14151	15554	8940	11091	70190

Table 2.4. Population aged 15 years and over by labour status, gender, urban/rural area, marital status and groups of age

Gender Urban/rural area Marital status Groups of age	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemploy- ment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
TOTAL	16713001	8978646	8448777	529869	7734355	53.7	50.6	5.9
15-24 years	2165738	607077	482001	125075	1558662	28.0	22.3	20.6
25-34 years	2669290	2150171	1992825	157347	519119	80.6	74.7	7.3
35-44 years	3053758	2584482	2466185	118297	469276	84.6	80.8	4.6
45-54 years	2717529	2180096	2088959	91137	537433	80.2	76.9	4.2
55-64 years	2656340	1173893	1136100	37793	1482447	44.2	42.8	3.2
65 years and over	3450346	282926	282706	*	3167420	8.2	8.2	-
Unmarried	4173104	2185254	1914223	271031	1987851	52.4	45.9	12.4
15-24 years	2038603	551696	435184	116512	1486906	27.1	21.3	21.1
25-34 years	1219782	1010320	907592	102728	209462	82.8	74.4	10.2
35-44 years	462804	368260	335306	32954	94544	79.6	72.5	8.9
45-54 years	249441	181964	167639	14325	67478	72.9	67.2	7.9
55-64 years	135027	65950	61438	*	69077	48.8	45.5	6.8
65 years and over	67447	*	*	-	60383	10.5	10.5	-
Married	9555721	5912882	5696306	216575	3642840	61.9	59.6	3.7
15-24 years	112984	50921	43664	7257	62063	45.1	38.6	14.3
25-34 years	1378269	1082576	1031074	51502	295693	78.5	74.8	4.8
35-44 years	2389730	2042275	1968742	73533	347455	85.5	82.4	3.6
45-54 years	2097077	1700683	1640559	60124	396394	81.1	78.2	3.5
55-64 years	1872428	861406	837468	23938	1011022	46.0	44.7	2.8
65 years and over	1705234	175020	174800	*	1530214	10.3	10.3	-
Widower	2152123	339976	330195	9780	1812148	15.8	15.3	2.9
15-24 years	8827	*	*	*	*	27.4	22.7	17.1
25-34 years	15690	12992	12095	*	*	82.8	77.1	6.9
35-44 years	31738	24843	23349	*	*	78.3	73.6	6.0
45-54 years	108904	77311	73824	*	31593	71.0	67.8	4.5
55-64 years	413606	130497	127010	*	283108	31.6	30.7	2.7
65 years and over	1573359	91911	91911	-	1481447	5.8	5.8	-
Divorced	832052	540535	508052	32483	291517	65.0	61.1	6.0
15-24 years	*	*	*	*	*	38.3	21.5	43.7
25-34 years	55548	44283	42064	*	11265	79.7	75.7	5.0
35-44 years	169487	149104	138788	10315	20383	88.0	81.9	6.9
45-54 years	262107	220139	206937	13201	41968	84.0	79.0	6.0
55-64 years	235280	116040	110185	*	119240	49.3	46.8	5.0
65 years and over	104306	8931	8931	-	95375	8.6	8.6	-

¹⁾ Share of economically active population in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 2.4. Population aged 15 years and over by labour status, gender, urban/rural area, marital status and groups of age

(continued)

Gender Urban/rural area Marital status Groups of age	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemploy- ment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
					- persons -	- percentages -		
MEN	8085311	5145030	4806101	338928	2940282	63.6	59.4	6.6
15-24 years	1112903	377250	302327	74923	735653	33.9	27.2	19.9
25-34 years	1384474	1251854	1150836	101017	132621	90.4	83.1	8.1
35-44 years	1560413	1454922	1376619	78303	105491	93.2	88.2	5.4
45-54 years	1382193	1230659	1172962	57697	151534	89.0	84.9	4.7
55-64 years	1254780	691536	664768	26769	563244	55.1	53.0	3.9
65 years and over	1390547	138809	138589	*	1251738	10.0	10.0	0.2
Unmarried	2484952	1505690	1315991	189700	979262	60.6	53.0	12.6
Married	4768020	3286247	3160300	125947	1481773	68.9	66.3	3.8
Widower	489447	110993	106222	*	378455	22.7	21.7	4.3
Divorced	342892	242100	223588	18512	100792	70.6	65.2	7.6
WOMEN	8627690	3833616	3642676	190941	4794074	44.4	42.2	5.0
15-24 years	1052835	229827	179674	50153	823009	21.8	17.1	21.8
25-34 years	1284815	898318	841988	56329	386498	69.9	65.5	6.3
35-44 years	1493345	1129560	1089566	39994	363785	75.6	73.0	3.5
45-54 years	1335335	949437	915997	33440	385898	71.1	68.6	3.5
55-64 years	1401559	482357	471333	11024	919202	34.4	33.6	2.3
65 years and over	2059799	144118	144118	-	1915681	7.0	7.0	-
Unmarried	1688152	679563	598232	81331	1008588	40.3	35.4	12.0
Married	4787702	2626635	2536006	90628	2161067	54.9	53.0	3.5
Widow	1662676	228983	223973	*	1433693	13.8	13.5	2.2
Divorced	489160	298435	284464	13971	190725	61.0	58.2	4.7
URBAN	9072571	4962391	4684240	278151	4110181	54.7	51.6	5.6
15-24 years	1045573	210967	158498	52468	834607	20.2	15.2	24.9
25-34 years	1591005	1336582	1248201	88381	254423	84.0	78.5	6.6
35-44 years	1701314	1501876	1437425	64451	199438	88.3	84.5	4.3
45-54 years	1542800	1268623	1218383	50240	274178	82.2	79.0	4.0
55-64 years	1561836	620449	597878	22571	941387	39.7	38.3	3.6
65 years and over	1630042	23893	23854	*	1606149	1.5	1.5	0.2
Unmarried	2173736	1132127	999588	132539	1041609	52.1	46.0	11.7
Married	5356688	3387590	3267055	120535	1969098	63.2	61.0	3.6
Widower	1031527	118246	113082	*	913281	11.5	11.0	4.4
Divorced	510621	324428	304516	19912	186193	63.5	59.6	6.1
RURAL	7640430	4016255	3764537	251719	3624175	52.6	49.3	6.3
15-24 years	1120165	396110	323503	72607	724055	35.4	28.9	18.3
25-34 years	1078284	813589	744623	68965	264696	75.5	69.1	8.5
35-44 years	1352444	1082606	1028760	53845	269838	80.0	76.1	5.0
45-54 years	1174728	911474	870576	40897	263255	77.6	74.1	4.5
55-64 years	1094504	553444	538222	15222	541060	50.6	49.2	2.8
65 years and over	1820304	259033	258852	*	1561271	14.2	14.2	-
Unmarried	1999368	1053127	914635	138492	946241	52.7	45.7	13.2
Married	4199034	2525292	2429252	96040	1673742	60.1	57.9	3.8
Widower	1120596	221730	217113	*	898866	19.8	19.4	2.1
Divorced	321432	216107	203537	12570	105325	67.2	63.3	5.8

1) Share of economically active population in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

2) Share of employment in groups of age x in total population in the same groups of age x.

3) Share of unemployed in economically active population.

Table 2.5. Young population (15-24 years) by labour status, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Population aged 15-24 years Total	Economically active persons		Economically inactive persons	
		Total	of which: employed	Total	of which: pupils, students
TOTAL	2165738	607077	482001	1558662	1297885
15 years	190167	7238	*	182929	175634
16-18 years	684712	60510	43272	624202	574587
19-22 years	872916	304203	232374	568714	443507
23-24 years	417943	235126	200799	182818	104157
MEN	1112903	377250	302327	735653	648872
15 years	94189	*	*	88881	85066
16-18 years	353440	39974	30142	313466	291596
19-22 years	454742	195890	152315	258851	218649
23-24 years	210532	136077	115832	74455	53561
WOMEN	1052835	229827	179674	823009	649013
15 years	95978	*	*	94048	90568
16-18 years	331272	20536	13130	310736	282991
19-22 years	418175	108312	80060	309862	224858
23-24 years	207411	99049	84967	108362	50596
URBAN	1045573	210967	158498	834607	737104
15 years	79968	*	*	79433	76737
16-18 years	317466	10120	*	307347	293735
19-22 years	438069	95993	67274	342077	292250
23-24 years	210069	104319	86166	105751	74383
RURAL	1120165	396110	323503	724055	560781
15 years	110199	6702	*	103496	98897
16-18 years	367245	50390	38309	316855	280852
19-22 years	434847	208210	165101	226637	151257
23-24 years	207874	130807	114633	77067	29774

Table 2.6. **Young population (15-24 years) by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and participation in formal education**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Population aged 15-24 years Total	Groups of age			
		15 years	16-18 years	19-22 years	23-24 years
TOTAL	2165738	190167	684712	872916	417943
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	473804	-	12497	355169	106137
Medium and low	856853	178460	573335	98851	*
No one	835082	11707	98879	418896	305599
MEN	1112903	94189	353440	454742	210532
Higher (including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	237041	-	*	175823	56258
Medium and low	431083	86988	292975	49329	*
No one	444780	7200	55508	229589	152483
WOMEN	1052835	95978	331272	418175	207411
Higher (including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	236763	-	*	179347	49879
Medium and low	425771	91471	280362	49521	*
No one	390302	*	43371	189308	153116
URBAN	1045573	79968	317466	438069	210069
Higher (including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	327113	-	6967	244875	75271
Medium and low	422966	76737	288372	53317	*
No one	295495	*	22128	139877	130258
RURAL	1120165	110199	367245	434847	207874
Higher (including master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	146692	-	*	110294	30867
Medium and low	433886	101722	284964	45532	*
No one	539587	8476	76751	279019	175341

Table 2.7. Elderly population (50 years and over) by labour status, gender, urban/rural area, and groups of age

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Population aged 50 years and over Total	Economically active persons				Economically inactive persons			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	of which:		Housewives
				Total	of which: with unemploy- ment duration of 12 months and over		Pensioners, beneficiaries of social assistance		
TOTAL	7167920	2263831	2191029	72802	38161	4904089	4393560	414284	
50-56 years	1564540	1145662	1095203	50460	26478	418878	184596	182304	
57-61 years	1384386	645986	626680	19306	10343	738399	599084	111330	
62-64 years	768649	189256	186440	*	*	579393	536584	35584	
65-69 years	1113354	180143	179922	*	-	933212	893208	35710	
70-74 years	766676	102784	102784	-	-	663892	642450	19575	
75-79 years	773648	-	-	-	-	773648	755093	16659	
80 years and over	796667	-	-	-	-	796667	782545	13122	
MEN	3180037	1289917	1242783	47135	23976	1890120	1814668	*	
50-56 years	782653	651816	621580	30236	15330	130837	90410	*	
57-61 years	657429	385735	371191	14544	7675	271693	247493	*	
62-64 years	349409	113557	111423	*	*	235852	228985	*	
65-69 years	493553	90231	90011	*	-	403322	401113	-	
70-74 years	319787	48578	48578	-	-	271210	270152	*	
75-79 years	293453	-	-	-	-	293453	292825	-	
80 years and over	283754	-	-	-	-	283754	283689	-	
WOMEN	3987883	973914	948247	25667	14185	3013969	2578893	412985	
50-56 years	781887	493847	473623	20224	11148	288041	94187	182162	
57-61 years	726957	260251	255489	*	*	466706	351591	110824	
62-64 years	419240	75699	75017	*	*	343541	307599	35214	
65-69 years	619801	89911	89911	-	-	529890	492095	35710	
70-74 years	446888	54206	54206	-	-	392682	372298	19294	
75-79 years	480196	-	-	-	-	480196	462268	16659	
80 years and over	512913	-	-	-	-	512913	498855	13122	
URBAN	3801336	1117416	1074438	42978	24196	2683920	2454108	189050	
50-56 years	904396	676064	646227	29838	17229	228331	119460	86978	
57-61 years	824009	352515	341356	11159	*	471494	406137	52291	
62-64 years	442890	64943	63001	*	*	377946	360442	15118	
65-69 years	581265	20301	20262	*	-	560964	543642	15815	
70-74 years	360837	*	*	-	-	357245	348687	7591	
75-79 years	353112	-	-	-	-	353112	345607	6890	
80 years and over	334827	-	-	-	-	334827	330133	*	
RURAL	3366584	1146415	1116591	29824	13965	2220170	1939452	225235	
50-56 years	660145	469598	448976	20622	9250	190547	65136	95326	
57-61 years	560377	293471	285324	8148	*	266906	192947	59039	
62-64 years	325759	124313	123439	*	*	201446	176142	20467	
65-69 years	532089	159841	159660	*	-	372248	349566	19896	
70-74 years	405838	99192	99192	-	-	306647	293764	11984	
75-79 years	420536	-	-	-	-	420536	409486	9769	
80 years and over	461840	-	-	-	-	461840	452411	8754	

Table 2.8. Population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, by labour status and relationship with labour market

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Labour status Relationship with labour market	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
TOTAL	16713001	2165738	2669290	3053758	2717529	2656340	3450346
Employed persons	8448777	482001	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100	282706
Not seek for another job	8375760	466736	1974700	2442926	2076288	1132568	282542
Seek for another job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Seek for another job and available to start working ¹⁾	72421	15238	17742	23173	12572	*	*
Unemployed persons	529869	125075	157347	118297	91137	37793	*
Economically inactive persons	7734355	1558662	519119	469276	537433	1482447	3167420
Not seek for a job and not available to start working ¹⁾	7385802	1482647	427789	385280	476362	1447488	3166236
Not seek for a job, but available to start working ¹⁾	344915	75674	90231	82992	60721	34113	*
Seek for a job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
MEN	8085311	1112903	1384474	1560413	1382193	1254780	1390547
Employed persons	4806101	302327	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768	138589
Not seek for another job	4753176	291442	1137159	1359927	1164400	661766	138481
Seek for another job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Seek for another job and available to start working ¹⁾	52614	10885	13551	16606	8462	*	*
Unemployed persons	338928	74923	101017	78303	57697	26769	*
Economically inactive persons	2940282	735653	132621	105491	151534	563244	1251738
Not seek for a job and not available to start working ¹⁾	2778098	694941	91625	72796	124697	543151	1250889
Not seek for a job, but available to start working ¹⁾	159564	40560	39936	32018	26647	19554	*
Seek for a job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
WOMEN	8627690	1052835	1284815	1493345	1335335	1401559	2059799
Employed persons	3642676	179674	841988	1089566	915997	471333	144118
Not seek for another job	3622584	175293	837541	1082999	911888	470802	144062
Seek for another job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
Seek for another job and available to start working ¹⁾	19808	*	*	6567	*	*	*
Unemployed persons	190941	50153	56329	39994	33440	11024	-
Economically inactive persons	4794074	823009	386498	363785	385898	919202	1915681
Not seek for a job and not available to start working ¹⁾	4607704	787707	336165	312484	351664	904337	1915347
Not seek for a job, but available to start working ¹⁾	185351	35113	50296	50974	34074	14559	*
Seek for a job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	-

¹⁾ The availability to start working refers to the next two weeks (including the week of the interview).

Table 2.8. Population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area, by labour status and relationship with labour market

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Labour status Relationship with labour market	Population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
URBAN	9072571	1045573	1591005	1701314	1542800	1561836	1630042
Employed persons	4684240	158498	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878	23854
Not seek for another job	4667804	156040	1243844	1431045	1216120	596901	23854
Seek for another job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Seek for another job and available to start working ¹⁾	15940	*	*	*	*	*	-
Unemployed persons	278151	52468	88381	64451	50240	22571	*
Economically inactive persons	4110181	834607	254423	199438	274178	941387	1606149
Not seek for a job and not available to start working ¹⁾	3970577	808710	214921	166489	248403	926668	1605386
Not seek for a job, but available to start working ¹⁾	137468	25631	38729	32332	25609	14405	*
Seek for a job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
RURAL	7640430	1120165	1078284	1352444	1174728	1094504	1820304
Employed persons	3764537	323503	744623	1028760	870576	538222	258852
Not seek for another job	3707956	310695	730856	1011881	860168	535668	258688
Seek for another job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	-	-	-	*	-	-
Seek for another job and available to start working ¹⁾	56481	12807	13767	16880	10309	*	*
Unemployed persons	251719	72607	68965	53845	40897	15222	*
Economically inactive persons	3624175	724055	264696	269838	263255	541060	1561271
Not seek for a job and not available to start working ¹⁾	3415225	673937	212869	218791	227959	520820	1560849
Not seek for a job, but available to start working ¹⁾	207447	50043	51502	50660	35112	19708	*
Seek for a job, but not available to start working ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	-

¹⁾ The availability to start working refers to the next two weeks (including the week of the interview).

Table 2.9. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and by activities of the national economy

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Status in employment				Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker		
TOTAL	8978646	6379360	88704	1475511	720930	*	314007
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1982755	201220	*	1070991	705112	*	-
Mining and quarrying	69999	69298	*	*	*	-	-
Manufacturing	1647377	1604964	9508	31333	*	-	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	84698	84591	-	*	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	101619	96924	*	*	*	-	-
Constructions	714615	528955	7320	176386	*	-	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1211783	1107467	41542	57703	*	-	-
Transport and storage	484536	454596	*	24486	*	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	215788	207764	*	*	*	-	-
Information and communications	171431	156073	*	10771	*	-	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	113442	112183	*	*	-	-	-
Real estate transactions	18279	16153	*	*	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	197634	171949	*	19383	*	-	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	216383	213795	*	*	-	-	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	437682	437682	-	-	-	-	-
Education	348409	345761	*	*	-	-	-
Health and social assistance	394036	381400	*	10740	-	-	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	63719	56704	*	*	*	-	-
Other activities of the national economy	190455	131882	*	55239	*	-	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	314007	-	-	-	-	-	314007
MEN	5145030	3585242	64686	1068198	235131	*	191639
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1152855	161433	*	759432	227738	*	-
Mining and quarrying	59714	59260	*	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	954996	920194	7945	25894	*	-	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	70297	70190	-	*	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	77581	73723	*	*	*	-	-
Constructions	669467	485158	6554	175910	*	-	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	534643	468967	27721	36552	*	-	-
Transport and storage	413123	384023	*	23716	*	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	87855	82409	*	*	-	-	-
Information and communications	107307	96732	*	*	*	-	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	41197	40345	*	*	-	-	-
Real estate transactions	9773	8045	*	*	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	86512	72846	*	9744	*	-	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	156964	155594	*	*	-	-	-

Table 2.9. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and by activities of the national economy

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Status in employment					Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker			
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	275311	275311	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	81747	79607	*	*	-	-	-	-
Health and social assistance	79835	77608	*	*	-	-	-	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31679	26781	*	*	-	-	-	-
Other activities of the national economy	62536	47016	*	14329	*	-	-	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	191639	-	-	-	-	-	-	191639
WOMEN	3833616	2794119	24017	407313	485799	-	-	122368
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	829900	39788	*	311560	477375	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	10285	10038	-	*	*	-	-	-
Manufacturing	692381	684770	*	*	*	-	-	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	14401	14401	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	24038	23200	-	*	*	-	-	-
Constructions	45148	43796	*	*	*	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	677140	638500	13821	21151	*	-	-	-
Transport and storage	71413	70573	*	*	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	127933	125355	*	*	*	-	-	-
Information and communications	64125	59341	*	*	*	-	-	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	72245	71838	*	*	-	-	-	-
Real estate transactions	8505	8109	-	*	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	111122	99103	*	9639	*	-	-	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	59419	58201	*	*	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	162371	162371	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	266662	266155	*	*	-	-	-	-
Health and social assistance	314201	303792	*	9115	-	-	-	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	32040	29924	-	*	*	-	-	-
Other activities of the national economy	127920	84866	*	40910	*	-	-	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	122368	-	-	-	-	-	-	122368
URBAN	4962391	4437692	61532	278679	40618	*	*	143776
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	176113	61483	*	78562	34914	*	-	-
Mining and quarrying	40190	40047	*	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1042895	1022063	*	13976	*	-	-	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	64021	64021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	71299	66792	-	*	*	-	-	-
Constructions	384237	316273	*	62639	-	-	-	-

Table 2.9. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and by activities of the national economy

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Status in employment					Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker			
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	894730	827309	28435	36547	*	-	-	
Transport and storage	328180	310289	*	14030	-	-	-	
Hotels and restaurants	160715	155660	*	*	*	-	-	
Information and communications	148452	141770	*	*	*	-	-	
Financial intermediation and insurance	103108	101911	*	*	-	-	-	
Real estate transactions	16538	14449	*	*	-	-	-	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	173744	150694	*	17427	-	-	-	
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	143581	141959	*	*	-	-	-	
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	325676	325676	-	-	-	-	-	
Education	257223	255450	*	*	-	-	-	
Health and social assistance	307791	296379	*	9674	-	-	-	
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	55149	49279	*	*	-	-	-	
Other activities of the national economy	124974	96187	*	26004	*	-	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	143776	-	-	-	-	-	143776	
RURAL	4016255	1941669	27172	1196832	680312	*	170231	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1806642	139737	*	992430	670198	*	-	
Mining and quarrying	29808	29251	*	*	*	-	-	
Manufacturing	604482	582901	*	17358	*	-	-	
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	20677	20570	-	*	-	-	-	
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	30320	30131	*	-	-	-	-	
Constructions	330378	212682	*	113747	*	-	-	
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	317053	280158	13107	21156	*	-	-	
Transport and storage	156356	144307	*	10456	*	-	-	
Hotels and restaurants	55073	52104	*	*	*	-	-	
Information and communications	22980	14303	*	*	*	-	-	
Financial intermediation and insurance	10333	10272	*	-	-	-	-	
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23890	21255	*	*	*	-	-	
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	72801	71836	*	*	-	-	-	
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	112007	112007	-	-	-	-	-	
Education	91187	90311	-	*	-	-	-	
Health and social assistance	86245	85021	*	*	-	-	-	
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8570	7425	-	*	*	-	-	
Other activities of the national economy	65481	35695	*	29234	*	-	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	170231	-	-	-	-	-	170231	

Table 2.10. **Economically active population by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Ownership type of workplace			Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed	
TOTAL	8978646	1396115	7164237	104288	314007
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1982755	26142	1953800	*	-
Mining and quarrying	69999	33456	32777	*	-
Manufacturing	1647377	23798	1586068	37510	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	84698	33243	42771	8684	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	101619	28411	69285	*	-
Constructions	714615	12080	697151	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1211783	11501	1193619	6663	-
Transport and storage	484536	80861	384460	19215	-
Hotels and restaurants	215788	*	207907	*	-
Information and communications	171431	*	160432	*	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	113442	8383	103014	*	-
Real estate transactions	18279	*	16664	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	197634	26974	169645	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	216383	24834	189912	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	437682	437682	-	-	-
Education	348409	311361	35750	*	-
Health and social assistance	394036	277109	114136	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	63719	21162	41436	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	190455	24127	165409	*	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	314007	-	-	-	314007
MEN	5145030	658400	4223552	71439	191639
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1152855	22689	1128214	*	-
Mining and quarrying	59714	28634	27949	*	-
Manufacturing	954996	15929	912725	26343	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	70297	27211	35521	7565	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	77581	20831	53157	*	-
Constructions	669467	10166	654241	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	534643	*	527648	*	-

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.10. **Economically active population by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Ownership type of workplace			Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed	
Transport and storage	413123	56617	342881	13625	-
Hotels and restaurants	87855	*	84577	*	-
Information and communications	107307	*	100466	*	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	41197	*	37285	*	-
Real estate transactions	9773	*	8886	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	86512	12626	73244	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	156964	15003	140610	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	275311	275311	-	-	-
Education	81747	71005	10104	*	-
Health and social assistance	79835	57765	21775	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31679	9082	21846	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	62536	19466	42422	*	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	191639	-	-	-	191639
WOMEN	3833616	737715	2940685	32848	122368
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	829900	*	825586	*	-
Mining and quarrying	10285	*	*	*	-
Manufacturing	692381	7870	673343	11168	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	14401	*	7251	*	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	24038	7580	16127	*	-
Constructions	45148	*	42910	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	677140	7155	665971	*	-
Transport and storage	71413	24244	41579	*	-
Hotels and restaurants	127933	*	123329	*	-
Information and communications	64125	*	59966	*	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	72245	*	65729	*	-
Real estate transactions	8505	*	7778	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	111122	14348	96402	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	59419	9832	49302	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	162371	162371	-	-	-
Education	266662	240356	25648	*	-

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.10. **Economically active population by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Ownership type of workplace			Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed	
Health and social assistance	314201	219344	92361	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	32040	12080	19590	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	127920	*	122988	*	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	122368	-	-	-	122368
URBAN	4962391	1035241	3708139	75235	143776
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	176113	12667	162832	*	-
Mining and quarrying	40190	24427	14207	*	-
Manufacturing	1042895	17896	995808	29190	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	64021	25471	31580	6971	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	71299	22784	45918	*	-
Constructions	384237	7827	374321	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	894730	8519	881065	*	-
Transport and storage	328180	57415	257105	13660	-
Hotels and restaurants	160715	*	154864	*	-
Information and communications	148452	*	139261	*	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	103108	6735	94479	*	-
Real estate transactions	16538	*	15008	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	173744	23421	149410	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	143581	20234	122322	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	325676	325676	-	-	-
Education	257223	226233	30002	*	-
Health and social assistance	307791	210812	94729	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	55149	18651	35460	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	124974	14461	109768	*	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	143776	-	-	-	143776

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.10. **Economically active population by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Ownership type of workplace			Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed	
RURAL	4016255	360874	3456098	29053	170231
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1806642	13475	1790968	*	-
Mining and quarrying	29808	9029	18570	*	-
Manufacturing	604482	*	590261	8320	-
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	20677	7772	11192	*	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	30320	*	23367	*	-
Constructions	330378	*	322830	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	317053	*	312554	*	-
Transport and storage	156356	23446	127354	*	-
Hotels and restaurants	55073	*	53042	*	-
Information and communications	22980	*	21172	*	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	10333	*	8536	*	-
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23890	*	20235	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	72801	*	67590	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	112007	112007	-	-	-
Education	91187	85128	*	*	-
Health and social assistance	86245	66297	19406	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8570	**	*	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	65481	9666	55641	*	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	170231	-	-	-	170231

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.11. **Economically active population by groups of occupations, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Groups				
		Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Services and sales workers
TOTAL	8978646	185027	1297215	518888	377360	1305635
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1982755	8479	28192	10804	*	*
Mining and quarrying	69999	*	11655	*	*	*
Manufacturing	1647377	20417	144715	77575	49419	29368
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	84698	*	18089	7757	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	101619	*	10842	*	*	*
Constructions	714615	12774	69117	20855	14018	10274
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1211783	69556	88124	92847	63054	654281
Transport and storage	484536	10242	31622	17414	51778	16769
Hotels and restaurants	215788	8767	*	*	14179	154715
Information and communications	171431	*	89222	28562	15271	7196
Financial intermediation and insurance	113442	*	57555	24066	20278	*
Real estate transactions	18279	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	197634	*	121882	35065	19847	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	216383	*	10319	*	14603	131240
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	437682	16392	119543	56229	67159	80140
Education	348409	*	269242	7405	9006	23122
Health and social assistance	394036	*	170000	95696	9850	87815
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	63719	*	21224	11047	11122	13480
Other activities of the national economy	190455	*	24905	*	*	74020
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	314007	-	-	-	-	-
MEN	5145030	122885	570909	240719	143994	505545
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1152855	*	20314	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	59714	*	7409	*	*	*
Manufacturing	954996	14449	95891	38249	20851	15089
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	70297	*	13463	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	77581	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	669467	11241	51282	14727	*	9008
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	534643	42317	31426	49254	24471	178650
Transport and storage	413123	7887	18051	11486	24595	*
Hotels and restaurants	87855	*	*	*	*	61480
Information and communications	107307	*	59091	19620	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	41197	*	21650	8801	*	*
Real estate transactions	9773	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	86512	*	52230	14913	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	156964	*	*	*	*	117316

of occupations				Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	Craft and related workers	Other categories of occupations	<i>of which:</i> elementary occupations		
1659926	1451092	1869497	837933	314007	TOTAL
1634246	21704	271173	236234		- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
*	16306	33323	*		- Mining and quarrying
10061	716489	599334	152739		- Manufacturing
-	41911	10089	*		Production and supply of electric and thermal
*	21750	52410	41611		- energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
*	437697	149278	113645		Water distribution; sanitation, waste
					- administration, decontamination activities
					- Constructions
					Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles
	116928	126095	73915		- and motorcycles
	33149	323518	22371		- Transport and storage
	*	23038	16431		- Hotels and restaurants
9226	10980	*	*		- Information and communications
-	*	*	*		- Financial intermediation and insurance
-	*	*	*		- Real estate transactions
*	*	*	*		- Professional, scientific and technical activities
*	*	46953	39781		Activities of administrative services and
					- activities of support services
					Public administration and defence; social
		92745	14545		- insurance of public system
-	*	33036	31622		- Education
*	*	22275	12189		- Health and social assistance
*	*	*	*		- Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
*	10587	67834	64480		- Other activities of the national economy
-	-	-	-		
				314007	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
918626	1149354	1301359	500825	191639	MEN
901208	21096	189815	155724		- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
-	15573	30728	*		- Mining and quarrying
8632	437827	324008	89753		- Manufacturing
-	40735	8844	*		Production and supply of electric and thermal
					- energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
					Water distribution; sanitation, waste
*	21491	42868	32524		- administration, decontamination activities
*	431490	146057	110592		- Constructions
					Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles
	112358	95968	45160		- and motorcycles
	31590	313673	17285		- Transport and storage
	*	9585	*		- Hotels and restaurants
	8785	*	*		- Information and communications
-	*	*	-		- Financial intermediation and insurance
-	*	*	*		- Real estate transactions
*	*	*	*		- Professional, scientific and technical activities
					Activities of administrative services and
		23763	17219		- activities of support services

Table 2.11. **Economically active population by groups of occupations, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Groups				
		Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Services and sales workers
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	275311	11800	55576	30281	31067	64085
Education	81747	*	58900	*	*	10847
Health and social assistance	79835	*	36121	14212	*	11941
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31679	*	11577	7283	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	62536	*	21433	*	*	9357
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	191639	-	-	-	-	-
WOMEN	3833616	62142	726306	278169	233366	800090
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	829900	*	7878	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	10285	*	*	*	*	-
Manufacturing	692381	*	48825	39325	28568	14279
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	14401	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	24038	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	45148	*	17835	*	8958	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	677140	27239	56698	43592	38584	475632
Transport and storage	71413	*	13571	*	27182	10972
Hotels and restaurants	127933	*	*	*	9990	93235
Information and communications	64125	*	30131	8942	10313	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	72245	*	35905	15265	14773	*
Real estate transactions	8505	-	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	111122	*	69652	20153	13271	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	59419	*	*	*	10455	13924
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	162371	*	63967	25948	36092	16056
Education	266662	*	210342	*	8189	12276
Health and social assistance	314201	*	133879	81484	8453	75875
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	32040	*	9647	*	*	8242
Other activities of the national economy	127920	*	*	*	*	64663
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	122368	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN	4962391	140357	1099506	415733	301250	924174
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	176113	*	15411	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	40190	*	9788	*	*	*
Manufacturing	1042895	16055	128569	63393	38264	20113
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	64021	*	17023	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	71299	*	9813	*	*	*
Constructions	384237	10352	62220	16043	10327	7209

(continued)

- persons -

of occupations				Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	Craft and related workers	Other categories of occupations	of which: elementary occupations		
*	*	77096	*		Public administration and defence; social
-	*	*	*		- insurance of public system
-	*	9810	*		- Education
*	*	*	*		- Health and social assistance
*	8829	14764	12388		- Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
-	-	-	-		- Other activities of the national economy
-	-	-	-		-
				191639	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
741300	301738	568138	337108	122368	WOMEN
733038	*	81358	80510		- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
*	*	*	*		- Mining and quarrying
*	278662	275327	62986		- Manufacturing
-	*	*	*		Production and supply of electric and thermal
-	*	9541	9087		- energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
-	*	*	*		Water distribution; sanitation, waste
*	*	30127	28755		- administration, decontamination activities
-	*	9845	*		- Constructions
-	*	13452	13452		Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles
*	*	*	*		- and motorcycles
-	*	*	*		- Transport and storage
-	*	*	*		- Hotels and restaurants
*	*	*	*		- Information and communications
-	*	*	*		- Financial intermediation and insurance
-	*	*	*		- Real estate transactions
-	*	*	*		- Professional, scientific and technical activities
*	*	23190	22562		Activities of administrative services and
-	*	15649	8822		- activities of support services
-	*	28662	28460		Public administration and defence; social
*	*	12465	11378		- insurance of public system
-	*	*	*		- Education
*	*	53069	52090		- Health and social assistance
-	*	*	*		- Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
-	*	*	*		- Other activities of the national economy
				122368	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
119265	845062	973267	331173	143776	URBAN
113156	*	29411	20980		- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
-	*	18966	*		- Mining and quarrying
*	446872	328120	64896		- Manufacturing
-	28091	7154	*		Production and supply of electric and thermal
-	13950	34652	29292		- energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
*	212256	65747	45575		Water distribution; sanitation, waste
					- administration, decontamination activities
					- Constructions

Table 2.11. **Economically active population by groups of occupations, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Economically active population Total	Groups				
		Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Services and sales workers
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	894730	51849	79055	75578	49781	472690
Transport and storage	328180	8555	29463	13759	36703	13985
Hotels and restaurants	160715	7347	*	*	10641	115941
Information and communications	148452	*	83991	26494	13358	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	103108	*	54738	22016	17179	*
Real estate transactions	16538	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	173744	*	109256	28983	18127	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	143581	*	*	*	12572	77974
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	325676	9107	95998	39074	54246	49698
Education	257223	*	204279	*	7529	16886
Health and social assistance	307791	*	146479	79709	8984	51687
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	55149	*	19252	9103	9905	11627
Other activities of the national economy	124974	*	16619	*	*	62475
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	143776	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL	4016255	44670	197709	103155	76110	381461
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1806642	*	12781	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	29808	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	604482	*	16146	14181	11155	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	20677	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	30320	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	330378	*	6897	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	317053	17707	9069	17268	13274	181591
Transport and storage	156356	*	*	*	15075	*
Hotels and restaurants	55073	*	*	*	*	38774
Information and communications	22980	*	*	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10333	*	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	-	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23890	*	12626	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	72801	*	*	*	*	53266
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	112007	7285	23544	17155	12912	30442
Education	91187	*	64963	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	86245	*	23521	15987	*	36129
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8570	-	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	65481	*	8286	*	*	11545
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	170231	-	-	-	-	-

(continued)

- persons -

of occupations				Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	Craft and related workers	Other categories of occupations	of which: elementary occupations		
*	78381	86913	50563		Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles - and motorcycles
-	20359	205356	9975		- Transport and storage
*	*	13828	9511		- Hotels and restaurants
*	9188	*	*		- Information and communications
-	-	*	*		- Financial intermediation and insurance
-	*	*	*		- Real estate transactions
-	*	*	*		- Professional, scientific and technical activities
*	*	35027	30144		Activities of administrative services and - activities of support services
*	*	74940	8352		Public administration and defence; social - insurance of public system
-	*	18135	17646		- Education
*	*	14110	7624		- Health and social assistance
*	*	*	*		- Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
-	8278	28919	26297		- Other activities of the national economy
-	-	-	-	143776	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
1540661	606030	896229	506760	170231	RURAL
1521090	15176	241762	215254		- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
*	10396	14357	*		- Mining and quarrying
8552	269617	271214	87843		- Manufacturing
-	13819	*	*		Production and supply of electric and thermal - energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
*	7800	17758	12320		Water distribution; sanitation, waste - administration, decontamination activities
*	225441	83531	68070		- Constructions
*	38547	39182	23352		Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles - and motorcycles
*	12790	118162	12396		- Transport and storage
*	*	9210	*		- Hotels and restaurants
8008	*	*	*		- Information and communications
-	*	*	*		- Financial intermediation and insurance
-	*	*	*		- Real estate transactions
*	*	*	*		- Professional, scientific and technical activities
*	*	11926	9637		Activities of administrative services and - activities of support services
-	*	17805	*		Public administration and defence; social - insurance of public system
-	*	14901	13976		- Education
-	*	8165	*		- Health and social assistance
*	*	*	*		- Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
*	*	38914	38182		- Other activities of the national economy
-	-	-	-	170231	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked

Table 2.12. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Economically active population Total	Status in employment					Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker			
TOTAL	8978646	6379360	88704	1475511	720930	*	314007	
Managers	185027	131812	50260	*	-	-	-	
Professionals	1297215	1254879	11174	30757	*	-	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	518888	504732	*	12383	-	-	-	
Clerical support workers	377360	373920	*	*	*	-	-	
Service and sales workers	1305635	1216617	20944	64321	*	-	-	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1659926	71619	*	931934	655498	*	-	
Craft and related trades workers	1451092	1262997	*	182208	*	-	-	
Other categories of occupations	1869497	1562785	*	248529	57772	*	-	
of which: Elementary occupations	837933	554168	*	225789	57726	*	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	314007	-	-	-	-	-	314007	
MEN	5145030	3585242	64686	1068198	235131	*	191639	
Managers	122885	82703	38278	*	-	-	-	
Professionals	570909	548335	6697	15675	*	-	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	240719	231709	*	*	-	-	-	
Clerical support workers	143994	142197	*	*	-	-	-	
Service and sales workers	505545	460307	15064	29753	*	-	-	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	918626	52732	*	659255	205841	*	-	
Craft and related trades workers	1149354	967327	*	176705	*	-	-	
Other categories of occupations	1301359	1099932	*	175362	25760	*	-	
of which: Elementary occupations	500825	321641	*	153325	25714	*	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	191639	-	-	-	-	-	191639	

Table 2.12. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Economically active population Total	Status in employment					Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker			
WOMEN	3833616	2794119	24017	407313	485799	-	122368	
Managers	62142	49109	11981	*	-	-	-	
Professionals	726306	706544	*	15082	*	-	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	278169	273023	*	*	-	-	-	
Clerical support workers	233366	231723	*	*	*	-	-	
Service and sales workers	800090	756310	*	34568	*	-	-	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	741300	18886	*	272679	449657	-	-	
Craft and related trades workers	301738	295671	*	*	*	-	-	
Other categories of occupations	568138	462853	*	73167	32012	-	-	
of which: Elementary occupations	337108	232527	*	72464	32012	-	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	122368	-	-	-	-	-	122368	
URBAN	4962391	4437692	61532	278679	40618	*	143776	
Managers	140357	105454	32332	*	-	-	-	
Professionals	1099506	1062932	8994	27580	-	-	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	415733	402945	*	11292	-	-	-	
Clerical support workers	301250	298187	*	*	*	-	-	
Service and sales workers	924174	863688	15917	43338	*	-	-	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	119265	16770	*	68713	33519	*	-	
Craft and related trades workers	845062	773843	*	69551	*	-	-	
Other categories of occupations	973267	913872	*	53518	*	-	-	
of which: Elementary occupations	331173	285408	*	40049	*	-	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	143776	-	-	-	-	-	143776	

Table 2.12. Economically active population by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Economically active population Total	Status in employment					Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker			
RURAL	4016255	1941669	27172	1196832	680312	*	170231	
Managers	44670	26357	17927	*	-	-	-	
Professionals	197709	191947	*	*	*	-	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	103155	101787	*	*	-	-	-	
Clerical support workers	76110	75733	*	*	-	-	-	
Service and sales workers	381461	352929	*	20983	*	-	-	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1540661	54848	*	863221	621979	-	-	
Craft and related trades workers	606030	489154	*	112657	*	-	-	
Other categories of occupations	896229	648913	-	195011	52265	*	-	
of which: Elementary occupations	506760	268760	-	185741	52219	*	-	
Unemployed who ceased working for at least 8 years or who have never worked	170231	-	-	-	-	-	170231	

Table 2.13. Economically active population by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Economically active population Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
TOTAL	8978646	607077	2150171	2584482	2180096	1173893	282927
<i>Superior</i>	1791913	40446	611384	607549	361568	160052	10910
<i>Medium</i>	5314744	368026	1132217	1516021	1524748	706178	67553
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	275352	10260	62450	92783	68273	37015	*
High-school	3470610	297126	855018	1019244	944600	336395	18226
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1568782	60640	214749	403994	511875	332768	44757
Low	1871989	198605	406571	460911	293779	307663	204462
Gymnasium	1593204	165916	360256	402994	262448	260867	140724
Primary	248178	27907	39022	49512	27689	42098	61950
No education	30607	*	7293	8405	*	*	*
MEN	5145030	377250	1251854	1454922	1230659	691536	138809
<i>Superior</i>	880930	16493	297692	288593	180324	90914	*
<i>Medium</i>	3170133	227892	686319	870349	884872	451013	49687
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	113088	*	21530	30915	33176	20456	*
High-school	1936936	180261	513948	554831	496717	181096	10082
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1120109	44169	150841	284603	354979	249461	36057
Low	1093966	132866	267841	295982	165460	149608	82208
Gymnasium	928388	110008	234476	252987	143411	125105	62402
Primary	145826	19676	28638	37317	19530	21653	19011
No education	19752	*	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	3833616	229827	898318	1129561	949437	482357	144117
<i>Superior</i>	910983	23954	313693	318957	181244	69138	*
<i>Medium</i>	2144611	140134	445898	645672	639874	255165	17868
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	162264	6799	40920	61868	35096	16558	*
High-school	1533674	116864	341070	464413	447883	155300	*
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	448673	16471	63908	119391	156895	83307	*
Low	778023	65737	138728	164931	128317	158055	122254
Gymnasium	664816	55908	125780	150008	119036	135762	78323
Primary	102352	8230	10383	12196	8159	20445	42938
No education	10855	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.13. Economically active population by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Economically active population Total	Groups of age					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
URBAN	4962391	210967	1336583	1501876	1268623	620449	23893
<i>Superior</i>	1537371	29364	533053	518536	314202	135396	*
<i>Medium</i>	3000824	143736	689781	858546	878309	420778	9672
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	215603	6909	48280	71960	57406	29913	*
High-school	2086719	122489	541857	610327	582165	226153	*
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	698502	14338	99644	176259	238738	164712	*
Low	424196	37865	113750	124794	76113	64273	7402
Gymnasium	358658	29960	98938	105075	65185	53482	*
Primary	55419	6947	12436	15984	9822	8847	*
No education	10119	*	*	*	*	*	-
RURAL	4016255	396110	813589	1082606	911473	553444	259033
<i>Superior</i>	254541	11083	78332	89014	47368	24656	*
<i>Medium</i>	2313920	224290	442439	657474	646439	285399	57884
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	59748	*	14171	20822	10866	7101	*
High-school	1383891	174637	313163	408917	362436	110242	14500
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	870281	46302	115105	227735	273137	168056	39949
Low	1447794	160737	292821	336119	217666	243390	197060
Gymnasium	1234547	135954	261318	297920	197263	207386	134706
Primary	192759	20961	26585	33529	17867	33250	60566
No education	20488	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.14. Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total	of which, in working age					
		Total	Groups of age				
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	8448777	8166070	482001	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100
<i>Superior</i>	<i>1735891</i>	<i>1724978</i>	<i>31276</i>	<i>584440</i>	<i>596107</i>	<i>355535</i>	<i>157620</i>
<i>Medium</i>	<i>4984050</i>	<i>4916610</i>	<i>287540</i>	<i>1045879</i>	<i>1444160</i>	<i>1456869</i>	<i>682162</i>
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	263085	258515	6877	58169	90480	66747	36242
High-school	3238076	3219910	229878	788111	974766	901991	325164
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1482889	1438185	50785	199599	378914	488131	320756
Low	1728835	1524481	163186	362504	425917	276556	296318
Gymnasium	1477201	1336517	136221	325126	375840	247579	251751
Primary	227360	165477	23518	32557	42926	25781	40695
No education	24274	22487	*	*	7151	*	*
MEN	4806101	4667512	302327	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768
<i>Superior</i>	<i>853662</i>	<i>846748</i>	<i>11933</i>	<i>285352</i>	<i>283485</i>	<i>176759</i>	<i>89219</i>
<i>Medium</i>	<i>2954505</i>	<i>2904931</i>	<i>180310</i>	<i>627329</i>	<i>821872</i>	<i>842183</i>	<i>433237</i>
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	107152	103603	*	19439	30287	32201	19821
High-school	1795846	1785824	141659	470097	526835	472503	174730
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1051507	1015504	36796	137793	264750	337479	238686
Low	997935	915832	110084	238155	271263	154019	142311
Gymnasium	852248	789886	91602	211099	233614	133947	119624
Primary	129947	111001	15924	23889	32668	17857	20663
No education	15740	14945	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	3642676	3498558	179674	841988	1089566	915997	471333
<i>Superior</i>	<i>882230</i>	<i>878229</i>	<i>19343</i>	<i>299088</i>	<i>312623</i>	<i>178775</i>	<i>68400</i>
<i>Medium</i>	<i>2029546</i>	<i>2011678</i>	<i>107229</i>	<i>418550</i>	<i>622289</i>	<i>614684</i>	<i>248926</i>
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	155934	154912	*	38730	60193	34546	16421
High-school	1442230	1434085	88218	318014	447932	429487	150434
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	431382	422681	13989	61806	114164	150651	82071
Low	730900	608649	53102	124348	154653	122539	154007
Gymnasium	624953	546632	44619	114027	142226	113633	132127
Primary	97413	54475	*	8668	10257	7924	20032
No education	8534	7542	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.14. Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total	of which, in working age					
		Total	Groups of age				
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
URBAN	4684240	4660385	158498	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878
<i>Superior</i>	1490387	1483571	23018	509906	508486	309197	132964
<i>Medium</i>	2825666	2815996	108422	642578	818633	840593	405770
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	205493	204357	*	45074	70038	55984	29141
High-school	1961905	1958178	93668	505649	583614	557426	217821
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	658268	653461	10634	91855	164981	227183	158808
Low	368186	360821	27059	95718	110307	68594	59143
Gymnasium	314847	308866	21380	85576	93809	58803	49298
Primary	46809	45425	*	9502	13471	8795	8517
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RURAL	3764537	3505684	323503	744623	1028760	870576	538222
<i>Superior</i>	245504	241414	8259	74538	87622	46339	24656
<i>Medium</i>	2158385	2100616	179118	403303	625528	616275	276392
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	57593	54158	*	13095	20442	10763	7101
High-school	1276171	1261732	136210	282462	391153	344564	107343
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	824621	784726	40151	107746	213933	260948	161948
Low	1360649	1163654	136126	266784	315608	207962	237174
Gymnasium	1162354	1027648	114840	239549	282031	188776	202452
Primary	180551	120051	18378	23055	29454	16986	32178
No education	17744	15955	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.15. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and participation in formal education**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment		of which, in working age				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	8448777	7966775	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100	282706
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	21334	10242	7889	*	*	*	-
Medium and low	17754	*	*	*	*	-	-
No one	8409690	7954456	1983566	2464106	2088055	1136023	282706
MEN	4806101	4503774	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768	138589
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	12036	*	*	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	10579	*	*	*	-	-	-
No one	4783486	4496851	1145379	1375537	1172578	664768	138589
WOMEN	3642676	3463002	841988	1089566	915997	471333	144118
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	9298	*	*	*	*	*	-
Medium and low	7173	*	*	*	*	-	-
No one	3626205	3457607	838187	1088570	915477	471255	144118
URBAN	4684240	4525741	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878	23854
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	15413	8396	6783	*	*	*	-
Medium and low	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
No one	4665343	4515958	1240705	1436016	1217583	597800	23854
RURAL	3764537	3441033	744623	1028760	870576	538222	258852
Higher (including short-term university, master, Ph.D., post-Ph.D and post-university studies)	*	*	*	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	14269	*	*	*	-	-	-
No one	3744347	3438498	742861	1028091	870472	538222	258852

Table 2.16. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment		of which, in working age				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	8448777	8166070	482001	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1951929	1693045	184633	301255	422332	404248	380577
Mining and quarrying	69239	69106	*	12638	23879	22304	9501
Manufacturing	1597797	1594549	80889	376136	482913	454525	200086
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	81413	*	12453	24572	28611	14854
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	97639	97222	*	16053	27399	31418	17808
Constructions	678358	674812	39156	170989	212256	169652	82759
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1176763	1173628	70060	371145	363770	273919	94734
Transport and storage	472351	470521	13034	106947	139950	153477	57113
Hotels and restaurants	205407	205209	24787	75497	54389	37526	13010
Information and communications	168349	167010	9957	79491	42162	23989	11411
Financial intermediation and insurance	110917	110851	*	39619	39216	21829	7058
Real estate transactions	18053	17952	*	*	*	6544	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	195648	194599	*	64943	68262	38772	19673
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	206826	206425	10998	49083	60351	54249	31744
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	432679	*	97155	169261	112866	48723
Education	346233	342640	*	71019	115413	94501	56904
Health and social assistance	390052	388003	*	71649	144259	105536	60051
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	61330	61075	*	21709	13408	14027	*
Other activities of the national economy	186690	185336	13684	51671	57289	40968	21724
MEN	4806101	4667512	302327	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1128331	1006725	120319	189641	253651	240939	202175
Mining and quarrying	58954	58858	*	11613	20560	17981	7979
Manufacturing	922951	920487	52661	220390	267796	248032	131608
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	68216	*	10793	21261	22882	12705
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	74143	73823	*	12978	21869	21393	13821
Constructions	635223	631677	38544	158442	199353	156906	78432
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	518744	516848	32448	171265	153240	113387	46508
Transport and storage	402408	400755	11625	91489	120540	127312	49789
Hotels and restaurants	82846	82846	13614	36786	17894	11728	*
Information and communications	105254	104789	*	49179	28534	14224	7184
Financial intermediation and insurance	40006	39939	*	14577	13674	*	*
Real estate transactions	9663	9562	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	85420	84794	*	27570	29431	16397	10333
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	148799	148501	7315	33960	41525	39960	25741

Table 2.16. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment		of which, in working age				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	272382	*	65349	105836	70850	27139
Education	81552	78714	*	14758	23522	21155	18592
Health and social assistance	79452	78701	*	14332	28145	20275	14927
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30248	29995	*	10375	7285	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	60876	59902	*	15403	19379	12854	7528
WOMEN	3642676	3498558	179674	841988	1089566	915997	471333
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	823598	686321	64314	111615	168681	163309	178402
Mining and quarrying	10285	10250	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	674845	674061	28228	155745	215117	206493	68478
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	13198	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23495	23399	*	*	*	10025	*
Constructions	43135	43136	*	12548	12903	12746	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	658018	656781	37612	199880	210530	160533	48226
Transport and storage	69944	69765	*	15458	19410	26164	7324
Hotels and restaurants	122561	122363	11173	38710	36496	25798	10186
Information and communications	63094	62220	*	30311	13628	9765	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70910	70910	*	25041	25541	14846	*
Real estate transactions	8390	8390	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	110228	109805	*	37373	38831	22375	9340
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	58027	57925	*	15123	18826	14290	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	160298	*	31806	63426	42016	21584
Education	264681	263927	*	56261	91892	73346	38312
Health and social assistance	310600	309301	*	57317	116114	85260	45124
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31082	31081	*	11335	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	125813	125432	8945	36268	37910	28113	14196
URBAN	4684240	4660385	158498	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	170122	160949	10154	34726	41636	45269	29164
Mining and quarrying	40016	40015	*	8753	13616	11719	*
Manufacturing	1008753	1006438	32518	229829	290769	303080	150242
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	61845	*	11098	17469	20397	12135
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	68087	67705	*	12115	17223	21162	14698
Constructions	362089	360248	10891	86868	113431	94170	54888

Table 2.16. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	of which, in working age					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	866773	864944	41718	278531	265041	205208	74446
Transport and storage	319983	318824	6720	74394	95833	99685	42192
Hotels and restaurants	153974	153777	14218	59965	40829	27972	10793
Information and communications	145832	145631	7122	73389	36864	19756	8500
Financial intermediation and insurance	100855	100854	*	37834	35470	19846	*
Real estate transactions	16452	16352	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171878	170954	*	59112	59272	32604	18153
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	138461	138237	*	36203	38515	33761	23890
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	322765	*	76224	127305	83055	33016
Education	255495	253335	*	53149	81604	72769	43099
Health and social assistance	304440	302571	*	56562	110542	82456	47832
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	53079	52826	*	19475	10837	12383	*
Other activities of the national economy	122808	122112	*	36784	36299	27329	16252
RURAL	3764537	3505684	323503	744623	1028760	870576	538222
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1781807	1532096	174479	266529	380696	358979	351413
Mining and quarrying	29223	29090	*	*	10263	10584	*
Manufacturing	589044	588110	48371	146306	192144	151444	49845
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	19568	*	*	7103	8214	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29552	29517	*	*	10176	10256	*
Constructions	316269	314564	28265	84121	98825	75482	27871
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	309989	308683	28342	92614	98729	68711	20287
Transport and storage	152368	151694	*	32552	44117	53791	14921
Hotels and restaurants	51432	51432	10569	15532	13560	9554	*
Information and communications	22516	21380	*	*	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10062	9995	*	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23770	23644	*	*	8990	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	68365	68189	*	12880	21836	20488	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	109913	*	20930	41957	29811	15707
Education	90739	89303	*	17869	33809	21731	13805
Health and social assistance	85613	85431	*	15087	33717	23079	12219
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8250	8251	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	63881	63224	8236	14887	20991	13638	*

Table 2.17. **Employment by sectors of activity, level of education, gender and urban/rural area**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total	Sectors of activity		
		Agriculture	Industry and constructions	Services
TOTAL	8448777	1951929	2524562	3972289
Superior	1735891	40201	338960	1356734
Medium	4984050	852968	1812336	2318747
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	263085	13445	45426	204214
High-school	3238076	453399	1110568	1674110
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1482889	386124	656342	440423
Low	1728835	1058758	373267	296807
Gymnasium	1477201	882914	333257	261029
Primary	227360	159415	35424	32520
No education	24274	16429	*	*
MEN	4806101	1128331	1759541	1918230
Superior	853662	26771	223583	603308
Medium	2954505	537731	1251904	1164867
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	107152	8897	33301	64951
High-school	1795846	258893	727152	809802
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1051507	269941	491451	290114
Low	997935	563829	284052	150056
Gymnasium	852248	472428	250274	129548
Primary	129947	80971	29637	19339
No education	15740	10430	*	*
WOMEN	3642676	823598	765019	2054056
Superior	882230	13430	115375	753426
Medium	2029546	315237	560429	1153880
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	155934	*	12125	139262
High-school	1442230	194506	383414	864309
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	431382	116183	164890	150309
Low	730900	494930	89217	146753
Gymnasium	624953	410487	82985	131483
Primary	97413	78444	*	13181
No education	8534	*	*	*

Table 2.17. **Employment by sectors of activity, level of education, gender and urban/rural area**(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total	Sectors of activity		
		Agriculture	Industry and constructions	Services
URBAN	4684240	170122	1540907	2973210
<i>Superior</i>	1490387	19445	298029	1172914
<i>Medium</i>	2825666	96476	1088021	1641166
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	205493	*	33753	169903
High-school	1961905	57815	700962	1203125
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	658268	36824	353306	268138
Low	368186	54201	154853	159131
Gymnasium	314847	44319	137187	133338
Primary	46809	8236	14971	23604
No education	*	*	*	*
RURAL	3764537	1781807	983655	999076
<i>Superior</i>	245504	20757	40932	183817
<i>Medium</i>	2158385	756492	724308	677586
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	57593	11608	11673	34310
High-school	1276171	395584	409602	470987
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	824621	349300	303033	172289
Low	1360649	1004559	218411	137678
Gymnasium	1162354	838597	196067	127689
Primary	180551	151179	20453	8919
No education	17744	14783	*	*

Table 2.18. **Employment by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
TOTAL	8448777	1376355	6969767	102655
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1951929	25407	1923709	*
Mining and quarrying	69239	33162	32312	*
Manufacturing	1597797	21179	1539371	37247
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	31456	41752	8321
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	97639	27285	66431	*
Constructions	678358	11400	661730	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1176763	11204	1159044	6515
Transport and storage	472351	79398	374068	18885
Hotels and restaurants	205407	*	197850	*
Information and communications	168349	*	157694	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	110917	8231	100641	*
Real estate transactions	18053	*	16463	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	195648	26854	167854	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	206826	23533	181774	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	433670	-	-
Education	346233	309707	35228	*
Health and social assistance	390052	275201	112110	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	61330	20662	39546	*
Other activities of the national economy	186690	23580	162190	*
MEN	4806101	647739	4088210	70152
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1128331	21954	1104425	*
Mining and quarrying	58954	28340	27484	*
Manufacturing	922951	14373	882465	26113
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	26098	34970	7202
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	74143	19705	50846	*
Constructions	635223	9972	620348	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	518744	*	511749	*
Transport and storage	402408	55522	333520	13365
Hotels and restaurants	82846	*	79568	*
Information and communications	105254	*	98500	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	40006	*	36246	*
Real estate transactions	9663	*	8801	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	85420	12626	72225	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	148799	13945	133620	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.18. **Employment by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	272962	-	-
Education	81552	70810	10104	*
Health and social assistance	79452	57581	21576	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30248	8933	20563	*
Other activities of the national economy	60876	19027	41199	*
WOMEN	3642676	728616	2881557	32503
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	823598	*	819284	*
Mining and quarrying	10285	*	*	*
Manufacturing	674845	6806	656905	11134
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	*	6782	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23495	7580	15585	*
Constructions	43135	*	41383	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	658018	6857	647295	*
Transport and storage	69944	23876	40548	*
Hotels and restaurants	122561	*	118282	*
Information and communications	63094	*	59194	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70910	*	64395	*
Real estate transactions	8390	*	7663	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	110228	14228	95629	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	58027	9588	48155	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	160708	-	-
Education	264681	238897	25126	*
Health and social assistance	310600	217619	90534	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31082	11728	18983	*
Other activities of the national economy	125813	*	120990	*
URBAN	4684240	1021019	3589096	74125
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	170122	12030	157478	*
Mining and quarrying	40016	24344	14115	*
Manufacturing	1008753	15471	964354	28927
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	24445	30828	6690
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	68087	21869	43622	*
Constructions	362089	7296	352704	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.18. **Employment by ownership type of workplace, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	866773	8287	853489	*
Transport and storage	319983	56494	250087	13402
Hotels and restaurants	153974	*	148447	*
Information and communications	145832	*	136831	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	100855	6582	92378	*
Real estate transactions	16452	*	14922	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171878	23421	147619	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	138461	19460	117976	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	323180	-	-
Education	255495	225027	29481	*
Health and social assistance	304440	209213	92978	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	53079	18237	33804	*
Other activities of the national economy	122808	14079	107983	*
RURAL	3764537	355336	3380671	28530
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1781807	13377	1766231	*
Mining and quarrying	29223	8818	18197	*
Manufacturing	589044	*	575016	8320
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	7011	10925	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29552	*	22809	*
Constructions	316269	*	309026	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	309989	*	305555	*
Transport and storage	152368	22904	123982	*
Hotels and restaurants	51432	*	49401	*
Information and communications	22516	*	20863	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10062	*	8264	*
Real estate transactions	*	-	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23770	*	20235	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	68365	*	63798	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	110490	-	-
Education	90739	84680	*	*
Health and social assistance	85613	65988	19132	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8250	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	63881	9501	54206	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.19. **Employees by the ownership type of workplace, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
TOTAL	6200639	1376240	4721745	102655
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	193963	25407	165744	*
Mining and quarrying	68538	33046	31726	*
Manufacturing	1556109	21179	1497683	37247
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81422	31456	41645	8321
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	92943	27285	61735	*
Constructions	501350	11400	484722	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1073332	11204	1055614	6515
Transport and storage	443487	79398	345204	18885
Hotels and restaurants	198273	*	190716	*
Information and communications	152990	*	142335	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	109658	8231	99383	*
Real estate transactions	15928	*	14338	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	169963	26854	142168	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	204238	23533	179186	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	433670	-	-
Education	343585	309707	32580	*
Health and social assistance	377728	275201	99785	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	54573	20662	32789	*
Other activities of the national economy	128890	23580	104391	*
MEN	3468719	647739	2750828	70152
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155643	21954	131737	*
Mining and quarrying	58501	28340	27031	*
Manufacturing	888686	14373	848200	26113
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68163	26098	34862	7202
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	70285	19705	46988	*
Constructions	459435	9972	444560	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	453819	*	446824	*
Transport and storage	374191	55522	305304	13365
Hotels and restaurants	78192	*	74914	*
Information and communications	94679	*	87925	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	39154	*	35394	*
Real estate transactions	7935	*	7072	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	71754	12626	58559	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	147429	13945	132249	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	272962	-	-
Education	79412	70810	7963	*
Health and social assistance	77225	57581	19350	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	25607	8933	15922	*
Other activities of the national economy	45647	19027	25971	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.19. **Employees by the ownership type of workplace, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
WOMEN	2731920	728501	1970917	32503
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38320	*	34007	*
Mining and quarrying	10038	*	*	*
Manufacturing	667423	6806	649482	11134
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	*	6782	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	22658	7580	14747	*
Constructions	41915	*	40162	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	619514	6857	608790	*
Transport and storage	69295	23876	39900	*
Hotels and restaurants	120081	*	115802	*
Information and communications	58310	*	54410	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70504	*	63988	*
Real estate transactions	7993	*	7266	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	98209	14228	83610	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	56809	9588	46937	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	160708	-	-
Education	264174	238897	24618	*
Health and social assistance	300503	217619	80436	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	28965	11728	16867	*
Other activities of the national economy	83243	*	78420	*
URBAN	4314115	1021019	3218970	74125
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59147	12030	46503	*
Mining and quarrying	39872	24344	13971	*
Manufacturing	988311	15471	943912	28927
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	24445	30828	6690
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	63581	21869	39115	*
Constructions	297490	7296	288104	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	800201	8287	786917	*
Transport and storage	303066	56494	233169	13402
Hotels and restaurants	149639	*	144112	*
Information and communications	139151	*	130149	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	99657	6582	91180	*
Real estate transactions	14363	*	12833	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	148828	23421	124569	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	136838	19460	116353	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	323180	-	-
Education	253722	225027	27708	*
Health and social assistance	293285	209213	81823	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	47467	18237	28192	*
Other activities of the national economy	94355	14079	79530	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.19. **Employees by the ownership type of workplace, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees Total	Ownership type of workplace		
		Public ¹⁾	Private ²⁾	Mixed
RURAL	1886525	355221	1502775	28530
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	134817	13377	119241	*
Mining and quarrying	28666	8702	17755	*
Manufacturing	567798	*	553770	8320
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19460	7011	10818	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29363	*	22620	*
Constructions	203860	*	196618	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	273131	*	268697	*
Transport and storage	140421	22904	112034	*
Hotels and restaurants	48635	*	46603	*
Information and communications	13839	*	12186	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10001	*	8203	*
Real estate transactions	*	-	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	21134	*	17600	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	67400	*	62833	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	110490	-	-
Education	89864	84680	*	*
Health and social assistance	84443	65988	17962	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	7105	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	34534	9501	24860	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.20. **Employees who carried out shift work, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees who carried out shift work	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
	Total					
TOTAL	1643318	93308	426795	509267	438396	175551
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17709	*	*	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	25589	*	6974	10493	*	*
Manufacturing	489377	30295	113734	148136	145129	52082
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19829	*	*	*	8100	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	17502	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	24495	*	*	*	7231	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	362629	27167	113567	115916	83007	22973
Transport and storage	146012	*	29508	40098	53061	20560
Hotels and restaurants	105522	15113	42849	25473	15932	*
Information and communications	16933	*	7677	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	-	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	101370	*	22374	27828	28030	17774
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	82361	*	25237	34217	18061	*
Education	11257	-	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	175731	*	30752	68955	45608	26976
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	12851	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	24661	*	9514	6957	*	*
MEN	881527	52312	231613	261325	230930	105347
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14030	*	*	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	24174	*	6974	9513	*	*
Manufacturing	282467	20804	68128	80691	79441	33403
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	18401	*	*	*	7237	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	14236	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	23743	*	*	*	6808	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	103055	8890	37522	32956	17130	*
Transport and storage	130026	*	26440	35697	46320	19254
Hotels and restaurants	44711	9456	22108	7931	*	*
Information and communications	9439	*	*	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	-	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	-	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	91163	*	19548	25040	24975	16733

Table 2.20. **Employees who carried out shift work, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees who carried out shift work	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
	Total					
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	74944	*	23059	31803	15904	*
Education	*	-	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	33634	*	*	13892	7919	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	*	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	761791	40997	195182	247943	207466	70204
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*	-	*	*	*	-
Mining and quarrying	*	-	-	*	*	*
Manufacturing	206910	9491	45606	67445	65688	18679
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	*	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	*	-	*	*	*	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	259574	18278	76045	82959	65877	16415
Transport and storage	15986	*	*	*	6741	*
Hotels and restaurants	60811	*	20741	17542	11776	*
Information and communications	7494	*	*	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	-	*	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	*	-	-	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	*	-	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	10207	*	*	*	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	7417	*	*	*	*	*
Education	8260	-	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	142098	*	25276	55063	37690	21180
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	6761	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	20996	*	8030	*	*	*
URBAN	1194517	55822	324332	358919	317142	138302
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*	-	*	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	19064	*	*	7427	*	*
Manufacturing	311207	13748	72747	90433	95196	39082
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	16747	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	11692	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	17378	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.20. **Employees who carried out shift work, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employees who carried out shift work	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
	Total					
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	280224	17794	91117	86635	65536	19143
Transport and storage	112616	*	23694	31788	39113	16335
Hotels and restaurants	84367	10078	34695	20948	12939	*
Information and communications	16184	*	7388	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	-	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	-	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	64498	*	16647	14867	17867	12863
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	62704	*	20234	24596	14407	*
Education	9139	-	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	141841	*	23519	54161	37639	23575
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	11936	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	20995	*	8307	*	*	*
RURAL	448800	37486	102463	150348	121254	37249
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11780	*	*	*	*	*
Mining and quarrying	6526	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	178170	16547	40987	57703	49933	13000
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	*	-	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	82405	9373	22450	29281	17471	*
Transport and storage	33395	*	*	8310	13949	*
Hotels and restaurants	21154	*	8154	*	*	*
Information and communications	*	*	*	*	-	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	-	*	-	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	-	-	-	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	-	*	*	*	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	36873	*	*	12960	10162	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	19657	*	*	9621	*	*
Education	*	-	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	33891	*	*	14794	7969	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	*	*	*	*	-	*
Other activities of the national economy	*	-	*	*	*	*

Table 2.21. **Employees with labour contract by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With labour contract		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
TOTAL	6200639	6148217	6083931	64287
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	1376240	1372424	1368315	*
Private ²⁾	4721745	4673645	4613671	59974
Mixed	102655	102148	101944	*
Activities of the national economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	193963	186737	175080	11657
Mining and quarrying	68538	68373	68373	-
Manufacturing	1556109	1552266	1539990	12276
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81422	81316	81261	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	92943	92073	91722	*
Constructions	501350	489009	471771	17239
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1073332	1066085	1062323	*
Transport and storage	443487	440898	437731	*
Hotels and restaurants	198273	194531	189002	*
Information and communications	152990	152813	152432	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	109658	109104	108915	*
Real estate transactions	15928	15876	15458	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	169963	168835	168314	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	204238	202640	201134	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	431384	429460	*
Education	343585	343169	342008	*
Health and social assistance	377728	376576	375240	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	54573	54421	53986	*
Other activities of the national economy	128890	122111	119731	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers	130694	130467	129978	*
Professionals	1243976	1242227	1239845	*
Technicians and associate professionals	492332	489524	487640	*
Clerical support workers	365333	363671	362769	*
Service and sales workers	1173741	1164314	1154245	10069
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	68183	65411	53370	12041
Craft and related trades workers	1220148	1211671	1193577	18094
Other categories of occupations	1506233	1480932	1462507	18425
of which: <i>Elementary occupations</i>	519458	498208	486358	11849
Groups of age				
15-24 years	270449	263994	252905	11089
25-34 years	1611885	1594812	1569544	25268
35-44 years	1952945	1937380	1923419	13960
45-54 years	1618258	1609617	1600254	9363
55-64 years	727980	724016	719735	*
65 years and over	19122	18399	18073	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.21. **Employees with labour contract by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With labour contract		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
MEN	3468719	3434852	3390910	43942
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	647739	646275	643966	*
Private ²⁾	2750828	2718931	2677394	41537
Mixed	70152	69646	69550	*
Activities of the national economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155643	150057	142333	7724
Mining and quarrying	58501	58336	58336	-
Manufacturing	888686	886100	877450	8650
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68163	68057	68002	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	70285	69508	69156	*
Constructions	459435	447095	429856	17239
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	453819	450285	448866	*
Transport and storage	374191	371883	368715	*
Hotels and restaurants	78192	75966	75247	*
Information and communications	94679	94679	94388	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	39154	38991	38991	-
Real estate transactions	7935	7935	7516	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	71754	70996	70754	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	147429	146239	144967	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	271836	270026	*
Education	79412	79262	79262	-
Health and social assistance	77225	77225	77225	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	25607	25607	25239	*
Other activities of the national economy	45647	44795	44582	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers	81891	81664	81175	*
Professionals	542888	542282	541814	*
Technicians and associate professionals	224590	223257	221597	*
Clerical support workers	138960	138353	138135	*
Service and sales workers	441167	437381	435632	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	50312	48242	39056	9186
Craft and related trades workers	931820	924299	907178	17121
Other categories of occupations	1057090	1039375	1026325	13050
of which: Elementary occupations	296197	282391	275252	7139
Groups of age				
15-24 years	162060	157171	149596	7575
25-34 years	903658	892143	874918	17225
35-44 years	1055708	1046109	1036787	9321
45-54 years	887584	881546	874911	6635
55-64 years	445670	444269	441243	*
65 years and over	14039	13615	13455	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.21. **Employees with labour contract by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With labour contract		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
WOMEN	2731920	2713365	2693020	20345
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	728501	726148	724348	*
Private ²⁾	1970917	1954714	1936278	18437
Mixed	32503	32503	32394	*
Activities of the national economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38320	36680	32747	*
Mining and quarrying	10038	10038	10038	-
Manufacturing	667423	666165	662540	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	13259	13259	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	22658	22565	22565	-
Constructions	41915	41915	41915	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	619514	615800	613457	*
Transport and storage	69295	69016	69016	-
Hotels and restaurants	120081	118564	113755	*
Information and communications	58310	58134	58044	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70504	70113	69924	*
Real estate transactions	7993	7942	7942	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	98209	97839	97560	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	56809	56400	56168	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	159549	159434	*
Education	264174	263907	262746	*
Health and social assistance	300503	299351	298014	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	28965	28814	28747	*
Other activities of the national economy	83243	77316	75150	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers	48803	48803	48803	-
Professionals	701088	699946	698032	*
Technicians and associate professionals	267742	266267	266043	*
Clerical support workers	226373	225318	224634	*
Service and sales workers	732573	726933	718613	8320
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	17871	17169	14314	*
Craft and related trades workers	288328	287372	286400	*
Other categories of occupations	449143	441557	436182	*
of which: Elementary occupations	223261	215817	211107	*
Groups of age				
15-24 years	108388	106823	103309	*
25-34 years	708227	702669	694626	8043
35-44 years	897237	891271	886632	*
45-54 years	730675	728071	725342	*
55-64 years	282310	279747	278492	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.21. **Employees with labour contract by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With labour contract		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
URBAN	4314115	4291124	4265911	25213
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	1021019	1017971	1016136	*
Private ²⁾	3218970	3199027	3175855	23173
Mixed	74125	74125	73921	*
Activities of the national economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	59147	58459	56178	*
Mining and quarrying	39872	39872	39872	-
Manufacturing	988311	986962	981623	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	61856	61856	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	63581	63123	62940	*
Constructions	297490	292889	288289	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	800201	794703	792307	*
Transport and storage	303066	302306	300423	*
Hotels and restaurants	149639	147941	143635	*
Information and communications	139151	139047	138772	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	99657	99287	99287	-
Real estate transactions	14363	14312	14152	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	148828	148189	147910	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	136838	135603	135335	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	321105	319975	*
Education	253722	253348	252855	*
Health and social assistance	293285	292811	292206	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	47467	47316	46948	*
Other activities of the national economy	94355	91996	91348	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers	104711	104675	104675	-
Professionals	1053612	1052541	1051067	*
Technicians and associate professionals	391849	389487	388103	*
Clerical support workers	290288	289166	288661	*
Service and sales workers	832901	825936	819482	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	16170	15834	13827	*
Craft and related trades workers	743823	740322	734083	*
Other categories of occupations	880762	873162	866013	7150
of which: Elementary occupations	267235	260675	257160	*
Groups of age				
15-24 years	137679	134851	131049	*
25-34 years	1163980	1156078	1144317	11761
35-44 years	1335938	1329238	1325139	*
45-54 years	1120957	1117455	1114190	*
55-64 years	542654	540855	538804	*
65 years and over	12906	12647	12413	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.21. **Employees with labour contract by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With labour contract		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
RURAL	1886525	1857094	1818019	39074
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	355221	354452	352179	*
Private ²⁾	1502775	1474618	1437818	36801
Mixed	28530	28023	28023	-
Activities of the national economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	134817	128278	118903	9376
Mining and quarrying	28666	28501	28501	-
Manufacturing	567798	565303	558367	6936
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19460	19460	19405	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29363	28950	28781	*
Constructions	203860	196121	183482	12639
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	273131	271381	270015	*
Transport and storage	140421	138593	137308	*
Hotels and restaurants	48635	46590	45367	*
Information and communications	13839	13766	13660	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10001	9817	9629	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	21134	20646	20404	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	67400	67036	65799	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	110279	109484	*
Education	89864	89821	89153	*
Health and social assistance	84443	83765	83033	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	7105	7105	7038	*
Other activities of the national economy	34534	30115	28382	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers	25983	25792	25303	*
Professionals	190364	189686	188778	*
Technicians and associate professionals	100484	100038	99537	*
Clerical support workers	75046	74505	74108	*
Service and sales workers	340840	338377	334763	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	52013	49577	39543	10034
Craft and related trades workers	476325	471349	459494	11855
Other categories of occupations	625471	607769	596494	11275
of which: Elementary occupations	252223	237532	229199	8334
Groups of age				
15-24 years	132769	129143	121856	7287
25-34 years	447905	438734	425227	13507
35-44 years	617006	608142	598280	9862
45-54 years	497301	492161	486064	*
55-64 years	185326	183161	180932	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.22. **Employees with other types of labour agreement by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activity sectors of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With other types of labour agreement		
		of which:		
		Total	with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
TOTAL	6200639	52422	30738	21685
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	1376240	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	4721745	48099	27404	20696
Mixed	102655	*	*	*
Activity sectors of the national economy				
Agriculture	193963	7226	*	*
Industry and constructions	2300362	17325	7539	9785
Services	3706315	27869	19339	8530
Groups of occupations				
Managers and professionals	1374670	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	492332	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	1173741	9427	8458	*
Craft and related trades workers	1220148	8477	*	*
Other categories of occupations	1939749	29734	14717	15018
of which: elementary occupations	519458	21251	8663	12587
Groups of age				
15-24 years	270449	*	*	*
25-34 years	1611885	17073	11370	*
35-44 years	1952945	15565	8888	6677
45-54 years	1618258	8641	*	*
55-64 years	727980	*	*	*
65 years and over	19122	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.22. **Employees with other types of labour agreement by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activity sectors of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With other types of labour agreement		
		Total	of which:	
			with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
MEN	3468719	33867	18111	15755
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	647739	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	2750828	31897	16661	15236
Mixed	70152	*	*	*
Activity sectors of the national economy				
Agriculture	155643	*	*	*
Industry and constructions	1545070	15976	*	9579
Services	1768006	12305	8528	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers and professionals	624779	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	224590	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	441167	*	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	931820	7522	*	*
Other categories of occupations	1246362	20392	9846	10547
of which: elementary occupations	296197	13806	*	8436
Groups of age				
15-24 years	162060	*	*	*
25-34 years	903658	11515	6824	*
35-44 years	1055708	9599	*	*
45-54 years	887584	*	*	*
55-64 years	445670	*	*	*
65 years and over	14039	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.22. **Employees with other types of labour agreement by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activity sectors of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With other types of labour agreement		
		Total	of which:	
			with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
WOMEN	2731920	18555	12626	*
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	728501	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	1970917	16203	10743	*
Mixed	32503	-	-	-
Activity sectors of the national economy				
Agriculture	38320	*	*	*
Industry and constructions	755293	*	*	*
Services	1938308	15566	10810	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers and professionals	749891	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	267742	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	732573	*	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	288328	*	*	*
Other categories of occupations	693387	9342	*	*
of which: elementary occupations	223261	7445	*	*
Groups of age				
15-24 years	108388	*	*	*
25-34 years	708227	*	*	*
35-44 years	897237	*	*	*
45-54 years	730675	*	*	*
55-64 years	282310	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.22. **Employees with other types of labour agreement by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activity sectors of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With other types of labour agreement		
		Total	of which:	
			with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
URBAN	4314115	22991	16983	*
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	1021019	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	3218970	19943	14250	*
Mixed	74125	-	-	-
Activity sectors of the national economy				
Agriculture	59147	*	*	*
Industry and constructions	1451216	6514	*	*
Services	2803752	15787	12781	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers and professionals	1158323	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	391849	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	832901	6964	6697	*
Craft and related trades workers	743823	*	*	*
Other categories of occupations	1187220	9057	*	*
of which: elementary occupations	267235	6560	*	*
Groups of age				
15-24 years	137679	*	*	*
25-34 years	1163980	7902	6880	*
35-44 years	1335938	6701	*	*
45-54 years	1120957	*	*	*
55-64 years	542654	*	*	*
65 years and over	12906	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.22. **Employees with other types of labour agreement by working regime, gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activity sectors of the national economy, groups of occupations and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Groups of age	Total Employees	With other types of labour agreement		
		Total	of which:	
			with permanent working regime	with temporary working regime
RURAL	1886525	29431	13754	15677
Ownership type of workplace				
Public ¹⁾	355221	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	1502775	28156	13153	15003
Mixed	28530	*	*	*
Activity sectors of the national economy				
Agriculture	134817	6538	*	*
Industry and constructions	849147	10813	*	6986
Services	902562	12081	6557	*
Groups of occupations				
Managers and professionals	216347	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	100484	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	340840	*	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	476325	*	*	*
Other categories of occupations	752530	20677	9013	11664
of which: elementary occupations	252223	14691	*	9724
Groups of age				
15-24 years	132769	*	*	*
25-34 years	447905	9171	*	*
35-44 years	617006	8864	*	*
45-54 years	497301	*	*	*
55-64 years	185326	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.23. **Employees with permanent working regime by gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations, usual and actual duration of working week**

- persons -

Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Usual duration of working week Actual duration of working week	Employees with permanent working regime	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	6114668	3409022	2705646	4282894	1831774
Ownership type of working place					
Public ¹⁾	1371300	645069	726232	1018869	352431
Private ²⁾	4641075	2694055	1947020	3190105	1450971
Mixed	102292	69898	32394	73921	28371
Activities of the national economy					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	178939	145519	33420	56666	122273
Mining and quarrying	68487	58450	10038	39872	28615
Manufacturing	1542747	879156	663591	982732	560015
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81367	68109	13259	61962	19405
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	92189	69531	22658	63287	28902
Constructions	475866	433951	41915	290442	185425
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1068251	451461	616790	797026	271226
Transport and storage	439568	370273	69295	301183	138385
Hotels and restaurants	192053	76939	115114	144891	47162
Information and communications	152609	94388	58221	138876	13733
Financial intermediation and insurance	109262	39154	70108	99450	9812
Real estate transactions	15510	7516	7993	14203	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	168971	71151	97820	148189	20782
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	202409	145831	56577	136427	65982
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	431503	271023	160480	321922	109581
Education	342152	79332	262820	252955	89196
Health and social assistance	375952	77225	298726	292680	83272
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	54031	25239	28792	46993	7038
Other activities of the national economy	122804	44774	78030	93141	29663

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.23. **Employees with permanent working regime by gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations, usual and actual duration of working week**

(continued)
- persons -

Ownership type of workplace Activities of the national economy Groups of occupations Usual duration of working week Actual duration of working week	Employees with permanent working regime	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Groups of occupations					
Managers	130205	81402	48803	104711	25494
Professionals	1241076	542340	698735	1051760	189316
Technicians and associate professionals	489550	222298	267252	389710	99841
Clerical support workers	364174	138599	225575	289640	74534
Service and sales workers	1162702	439062	723640	826178	336524
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	55052	40176	14876	14057	40995
Craft and related trades workers	1197773	910558	287215	736331	461442
Other categories of occupations	1474136	1034586	439550	870508	603628
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	495022	280621	214400	260856	234166
Usual duration of working week					
under 40 hours	72218	31980	40237	50391	21827
40 hours	5450308	2992564	2457744	3834338	1615970
over 40 hours	505339	325370	179968	348373	156966
No usual duration can be indicated	86803	59107	27696	49793	37010
Actual duration of working week					
under 40 hours	215662	75183	140480	149054	66609
40 hours	5291440	2936267	2355172	3728388	1563052
over 40 hours	607566	397572	209994	405453	202113

Table 2.24. **Employees with temporary working regime by gender, urban/rural area, ownership type of workplace, activities of the national economy, groups of occupations, usual and actual duration of working week**

- persons -

Ownership type of workplace Activity sectors of the national economy Groups of occupations Usual duration of working week Actual duration of working week	Employees with temporary working regime	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	85971	59697	26274	31220	54751
Ownership type of workplace					
Public ¹⁾	*	*	*	*	*
Private ²⁾	80669	56773	23896	28866	51804
Mixed	*	*	*	*	*
Activity sectors of the national economy					
Agriculture	15025	10124	*	*	12544
Industry and constructions	39707	35875	*	12921	26786
Services	31240	13699	17542	15818	15420
Groups of occupations					
Managers	*	*	-	-	*
Professionals	*	*	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	*	*	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	11038	*	8933	6722	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	13131	10136	*	*	11018
Craft and related trades workers	22375	21262	*	7492	14883
Other categories of occupations	32097	22504	9593	10254	21843
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	24437	15575	8861	*	18057
Usual duration of working week					
under 40 hours	*	*	*	*	*
40 hours	40597	27985	12612	16570	24027
over 40 hours	28960	21549	7412	8926	20034
No usual duration can be indicated	10600	8198	*	*	7231
Actual duration of working week					
under 40 hours	12375	6851	*	*	6730
40 hours	39279	27039	12240	14590	24690
over 40 hours	34317	25807	8509	10984	23332

¹⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

²⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community".

Table 2.25. **Employees with temporary working regime by gender, urban/rural area, period and main reason of being temporarily employed**

- persons -

Urban/rural area	Employees with temporary working regime	Men	Women
Period of temporary work			
Main reason of temporary work			
TOTAL	85971	59697	26274
Period			
0-6 months	36980	24561	12419
7-12 months	37955	27982	9973
13-36 months	7362	*	*
over 3 years	*	*	*
Reason			
apprenticeship or training	*	*	*
probation period	*	*	*
did not find a permanent job	14452	10034	*
did not want a permanent job	65906	46264	19642
URBAN	31220	19167	12053
Period			
0-6 months	13175	7560	*
7-12 months	12010	7618	*
13-36 months	*	*	*
over 3 years	*	*	*
Reason			
apprenticeship or training	*	*	-
probation period	*	*	*
did not find a permanent job	*	*	*
did not want a permanent job	22528	13610	8918
RURAL	54751	40530	14221
Period			
0-6 months	23805	17000	6806
7-12 months	25946	20364	*
13-36 months	*	*	*
over 3 years	*	*	*
Reason			
apprenticeship or training	*	*	*
probation period	*	*	-
did not find a permanent job	8319	*	*
did not want a permanent job	43378	32654	10724

Table 2.26. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1951929	193963	*	1052202	700843
Mining and quarrying	69239	68538	*	*	*
Manufacturing	1597797	1556109	9242	30874	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	81422	-	*	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	97639	92943	*	*	*
Constructions	678358	501350	7241	167901	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1176763	1073332	41406	56953	*
Transport and storage	472351	443487	*	23411	*
Hotels and restaurants	205407	198273	*	*	*
Information and communications	168349	152990	*	10771	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	110917	109658	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	18053	15928	*	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	195648	169963	*	19383	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	206826	204238	*	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	433670	-	-	-
Education	346233	343585	*	*	-
Health and social assistance	390052	377728	*	10483	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	61330	54573	*	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	186690	128890	*	54507	*
MEN	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1128331	155643	*	744154	224791
Mining and quarrying	58954	58501	*	-	-
Manufacturing	922951	888686	7867	25435	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	68163	-	*	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	74143	70285	*	*	*
Constructions	635223	459435	*	167556	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	518744	453819	27721	35801	*
Transport and storage	402408	374191	*	22833	*
Hotels and restaurants	82846	78192	*	*	-
Information and communications	105254	94679	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	40006	39154	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	9663	7935	*	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	85420	71754	*	9744	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	148799	147429	*	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	272962	-	-	-
Education	81552	79412	*	*	-
Health and social assistance	79452	77225	*	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30248	25607	*	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	60876	45647	*	14037	*

Table 2.26. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
WOMEN	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	823598	38320	*	308048	476052
Mining and quarrying	10285	10038	-	*	*
Manufacturing	674845	667423	*	*	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	13259	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23495	22658	-	*	*
Constructions	43135	41915	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	658018	619514	13686	21151	*
Transport and storage	69944	69295	*	*	-
Hotels and restaurants	122561	120081	*	*	*
Information and communications	63094	58310	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70910	70504	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	8390	7993	-	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	110228	98209	*	9639	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	58027	56809	*	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	160708	-	-	-
Education	264681	264174	*	*	-
Health and social assistance	310600	300503	*	8858	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31082	28965	-	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	125813	83243	*	40470	*
URBAN	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	170122	59147	*	75601	34399
Mining and quarrying	40016	39872	*	-	-
Manufacturing	1008753	988311	*	13852	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	61962	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	68087	63581	-	*	*
Constructions	362089	297490	*	59354	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	866773	800201	28300	35834	*
Transport and storage	319983	303066	*	13056	-
Hotels and restaurants	153974	149639	*	*	*
Information and communications	145832	139151	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	100855	99657	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	16452	14363	*	*	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171878	148828	*	17427	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	138461	136838	*	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	323180	-	-	-
Education	255495	253722	*	*	-
Health and social assistance	304440	293285	*	9417	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	53079	47467	*	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	122808	94355	*	25712	*

Table 2.26. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
RURAL	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1781807	134817	*	976601	666443
Mining and quarrying	29223	28666	*	*	*
Manufacturing	589044	567798	*	17022	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	19460	-	*	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29552	29363	*	-	-
Constructions	316269	203860	*	108546	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	309989	273131	13107	21119	*
Transport and storage	152368	140421	*	10355	*
Hotels and restaurants	51432	48635	*	*	*
Information and communications	22516	13839	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	10062	10001	*	-	-
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23770	21134	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	68365	67400	*	*	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	110490	-	-	-
Education	90739	89864	-	*	-
Health and social assistance	85613	84443	*	*	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8250	7105	-	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	63881	34534	*	28794	*

Table 2.27. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employment		of which, in working age:				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	8448777	8166070	482001	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100
Managers	183143	180271	*	42500	55696	57292	23635
Professionals	1285976	1280300	21447	375532	449377	291592	142352
Technicians and associate professionals	506136	504272	18570	137131	166336	124459	57776
Clerical support workers	368774	368171	16316	109872	108167	93999	39817
Service and sales workers	1261308	1258064	76229	359729	388321	304527	129258
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1642799	1400215	160315	239159	340408	331175	329158
Craft and related trades workers	1402991	1397781	64439	301925	412954	414442	204021
Other categories of occupations	1797649	1776997	123538	426976	544926	471474	210083
of which: Elementary occupations	788350	770151	80138	183650	216248	187733	102382
MEN	4806101	4667512	302327	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768
Managers	121590	118921	*	25018	36393	39514	17485
Professionals	565127	561321	7812	171751	186535	124731	70492
Technicians and associate professionals	233528	232839	10330	69592	70215	52918	29784
Clerical support workers	140757	140464	*	43251	39063	36950	15019
Service and sales workers	485418	483431	33704	145325	144712	105406	54284
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	906225	793005	100858	143480	193991	185003	169673
Craft and related trades workers	1108727	1103842	54633	240892	323809	313526	170982
Other categories of occupations	1244729	1233690	88299	311527	381900	314915	137049
of which: Elementary occupations	461976	453233	57443	121175	128240	97123	49252

Table 2.27. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employment		of which, in working age:				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
WOMEN	3642676	3498558	179674	841988	1089566	915997	471333
Managers	61554	61349	*	17482	19302	17778	*
Professionals	720849	718979	13635	203781	262841	166861	71861
Technicians and associate professionals	272608	271432	8240	67539	96120	71541	27992
Clerical support workers	228016	227707	10135	66621	69103	57050	24798
Service and sales workers	775890	774634	42525	214404	243609	199121	74975
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	736574	607211	59457	95680	146417	146172	159485
Craft and related trades workers	294264	293939	9805	61033	89146	100916	33039
Other categories of occupations	552920	543307	35239	115449	163026	156559	73034
<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	326375	316919	22696	62475	88008	90610	53130
URBAN	4684240	4660385	158498	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878
Managers	138848	136662	*	36472	40364	41196	17863
Professionals	1089851	1085312	15350	325159	375547	250586	118670
Technicians and associate professionals	404339	402613	12462	112480	132975	98807	45889
Clerical support workers	293351	292988	10125	90989	86949	73261	31664
Service and sales workers	892031	890593	44526	265429	267388	216327	96923
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	116337	108453	9598	23475	25191	28693	21496
Craft and related trades workers	812984	810457	23207	168217	222772	248049	148212
Other categories of occupations	936498	933310	42464	225981	286240	261463	117162
<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	309588	307993	22695	72457	82848	87029	42964

Table 2.27. **Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employment		of which, in working age:				
	Total	Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
RURAL	3764537	3505684	323503	744623	1028760	870576	538222
Managers	44295	43608	*	*	15332	16095	*
Professionals	196125	194988	*	50373	73830	41006	23682
Technicians and associate professionals	101797	101658	*	24651	33361	25651	11887
Clerical support workers	75423	75183	*	18884	21218	20738	*
Service and sales workers	369277	367472	31703	94299	120934	88200	32336
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1526462	1291764	150717	215685	315218	302482	307662
Craft and related trades workers	590007	587324	41232	133708	190182	166393	55809
Other categories of occupations	861151	843688	81074	200996	258686	210011	92921
of which: Elementary occupations	478762	462158	57443	111193	133400	100704	59418

Table 2.28. **Employment by level of education, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employ- ment Total	Level of education						
		Superior	Medium			Low		
		Post-Ph.D., Ph.D., post-university studies, master, short-term and long-term university	Post high- school of speciality or technical foremen	High- school	Vocational complementary or of apprentice	Gymnasium	Primary	Without education
TOTAL	8448777	1735891	263085	3238076	1482889	1477201	227360	24274
Managers	183143	123686	*	43823	9356	*	-	-
Professionals	1285976	1113640	65006	96623	8609	*	*	-
Technicians and associate professionals	506136	163139	91796	229685	15374	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	368774	108746	12381	215347	20746	10678	*	-
Service and sales workers	1261308	129184	32712	792585	186682	111634	7631	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1642799	11841	10916	371738	322012	776921	138236	11136
Craft and related trades workers	1402991	18985	19057	670426	498758	180465	14038	*
Other categories of occupations of which:	1797649	66671	27761	817849	421352	387024	65997	10995
Elementary occupations	788350	8857	*	260492	152085	292049	59930	10685
MEN	4806101	853662	107152	1795846	1051507	852248	129947	15740
Managers	121590	78706	*	31372	7274	*	-	-
Professionals	565127	520193	9650	29037	*	*	-	-
Technicians and associate professionals	233528	74943	30337	115597	10049	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	140757	37194	*	79098	15092	*	-	-
Service and sales workers	485418	70156	15446	268599	83269	44248	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	906225	6720	*	202971	214388	400867	68055	*

Table 2.28. **Employment by educational level, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employ- ment Total	Level of education						
		Superior		Medium			Low	
		Post-Ph.D., Ph.D., post-university studies, master, short-term and long-term university	Post high- school of speciality or technical foremen	High- school	Vocational complementary or of apprentice	Gymnasium	Primary	Without education
Craft and related trades workers	1108727	13648	14348	511360	405638	148911	13559	*
Other categories of occupations	1244729	52102	23445	557812	310302	248429	44451	8186
<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	461976	*	*	130245	98343	180929	39032	7877
WOMEN	3642676	882230	155934	1442230	431382	624953	97413	8534
Managers	61554	44979	*	12452	*	*	-	-
Professionals	720849	593447	55355	67588	*	*	*	-
Technicians and associate professionals	272608	88195	61459	114088	*	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	228016	71552	7623	136250	*	*	*	-
Service and sales workers	775890	59028	17266	523985	103413	67385	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	736574	*	*	168767	107624	376054	70181	*
Craft and related trades workers	294264	*	*	159066	93119	31554	*	-
Other categories of occupations	552920	14570	*	260037	111049	138596	21546	*
<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	326375	*	*	130247	53741	111120	20899	*
URBAN	4684240	1490387	205493	1961905	658268	314847	46809	*
Managers	138848	101907	*	29187	*	*	-	-
Professionals	1089851	967973	51793	64832	*	*	*	-
Technicians and associate professionals	404339	142183	77624	171087	10171	*	*	-

Table 2.28. **Employment by educational level, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employ- ment Total	Level of education						
		Superior		Medium			Low	
		Post-Ph.D., Ph.D., post-university studies, master, short-term and long-term university	Post high- school of speciality or technical foremen	High- school	Vocational complementary or of apprentice	Gymnasium	Primary	Without education
Clerical support workers	293351	94913	10775	167394	13552	*	*	-
Service and sales workers	892031	109605	25769	569059	119687	62051	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	116337	*	*	38795	26550	40844	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	812984	14517	15337	431941	269745	76357	*	*
Other categories of occupations <i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	936498 309588	56691 *	21173 *	489609 120108	209226 58755	124885 89668	30201 28287	* *
RURAL	3764537	245504	57593	1276171	824621	1162354	180551	17744
Managers	44295	21779	*	14636	*	*	-	-
Professionals	196125	145667	13213	31791	*	*	*	-
Technicians and associate professionals	101797	20954	14171	58597	*	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	75423	13834	*	47954	*	*	*	-
Service and sales workers	369277	19580	*	223526	66995	49583	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1526462	9243	10154	332942	295462	736077	132103	10480
Craft and related trades workers	590007	*	*	238483	229013	104108	9605	*
Other categories of occupations <i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	861151 478762	9980 *	* *	328240 140383	212127 93330	262139 202382	35796 31643	* *

Table 2.29. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
Managers	183143	130694	49494	*	-
Professionals	1285976	1243976	11096	30499	*
Technicians and associate professionals	506136	492332	*	12086	-
Clerical support workers	368774	365333	*	*	*
Services and sales workers	1261308	1173741	20860	62954	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1642799	68183	*	921935	652191
Craft and related workers	1402991	1220148	*	176957	*
Other categories of occupations	1797649	1506233	*	234323	56723
of which: Elementary occupations	788350	519458	*	212006	56676
MEN	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
Managers	121590	81891	37795	*	-
Professionals	565127	542888	6619	15417	*
Technicians and associate professionals	233528	224590	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	140757	138960	*	*	-
Services and sales workers	485418	441167	15064	28766	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	906225	50312	*	651880	203622
Craft and related workers	1108727	931820	*	171585	*
Other categories of occupations	1244729	1057090	*	162428	24945
of which: Elementary occupations	461976	296197	*	140775	24899
WOMEN	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
Managers	61554	48803	11699	*	-
Professionals	720849	701088	*	15082	*
Technicians and associate professionals	272608	267742	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	228016	226373	*	*	*
Services and sales workers	775890	732573	*	34188	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	736574	17871	*	270056	448569
Craft and related workers	294264	288328	*	*	*
Other categories of occupations	552920	449143	*	71895	31777
of which: Elementary occupations	326375	223261	*	71231	31777

Table 2.29. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
URBAN	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
Managers	138848	104711	31567	*	-
Professionals	1089851	1053612	8916	27322	-
Technicians and associate professionals	404339	391849	*	10995	-
Clerical support workers	293351	290288	*	*	*
Services and sales workers	892031	832901	15833	42066	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	116337	16170	*	66686	33314
Craft and related workers	812984	743823	*	67494	*
Other categories of occupations	936498	880762	*	50168	*
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	309588	267235	*	36946	*
RURAL	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
Managers	44295	25983	17927	*	-
Professionals	196125	190364	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	101797	100484	*	*	-
Clerical support workers	75423	75046	*	*	-
Services and sales workers	369277	340840	*	20888	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1526462	52013	*	855250	618877
Craft and related workers	590007	476325	*	109463	*
Other categories of occupations	861151	625471	-	184155	51525
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	478762	252223	-	175061	51478

Table 2.30. **Employment by status in employment, groups of age, gender and urban/rural area**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
Total 15-64 years	8166070	6181517	86234	1257494	640825
15-24 years	482001	270449	*	62658	147768
25-34 years	1992825	1611885	16246	212946	151747
35-44 years	2466185	1952945	27920	353374	131947
45-54 years	2088959	1618258	29587	338640	102473
55-64 years	1136100	727980	11355	289876	106890
65 years and over	282706	19122	*	186640	75748
MEN	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
Total 15-64 years	4667512	3454680	62720	924902	225210
15-24 years	302327	162060	*	48904	90597
25-34 years	1150836	903658	11219	162031	73928
35-44 years	1376619	1055708	20368	265080	35463
45-54 years	1172962	887584	21552	249435	14390
55-64 years	664768	445670	8814	199452	10832
65 years and over	138589	14039	*	116548	6887
WOMEN	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
Total 15-64 years	3498558	2726837	23515	332591	415616
15-24 years	179674	108388	*	13754	57172
25-34 years	841988	708227	*	50915	77819
35-44 years	1089566	897237	7552	88294	96484
45-54 years	915997	730675	8035	89205	88083
55-64 years	471333	282310	*	90423	96058
65 years and over	144118	*	*	70091	68861
URBAN	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
Total 15-64 years	4660385	4301208	59875	261683	37620
15-24 years	158498	137679	*	13392	7204
25-34 years	1248201	1163980	12141	62182	9898
35-44 years	1437425	1335938	19278	74906	7303
45-54 years	1218383	1120957	20069	69450	7907
55-64 years	597878	542654	8163	41753	*
65 years and over	23854	12906	*	7735	*
RURAL	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
Total 15-64 years	3505684	1880307	26359	995813	603205
15-24 years	323503	132769	*	49267	140564
25-34 years	744623	447905	*	150764	141849
35-44 years	1028760	617006	8642	278468	124644
45-54 years	870576	497301	9518	269191	94566
55-64 years	538222	185326	*	248123	101582
65 years and over	258852	*	*	178904	73265

Table 2.31. **Employers by activity sectors of the national economy and number of hired employees**

- persons -

Number of employees	Total	Activity sectors of the national economy		
		Agriculture	Industry and constructions	Services
EMPLOYERS, by groups of employees	87431	*	17125	65385
<i>of which: by groups of hired employees</i>				
1-10 employees	75798	*	12631	58639
<i>of which under 5 employees</i>	57798	*	*	47362
11-19 employees	7296	*	*	*
20-49 employees	*	*	*	*
50 employees and over	*	*	*	*
Total number of hired employees	592662	32919	191211	368532

Table 2.32. **Employment and employees by working programme, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment			of which: employees		
	Total	By working programme		Total	By working programme	
		full-time	part-time		full-time	part-time
TOTAL	8448777	7725692	723085	6200639	6163044	37595
<i>Total 15-64 years</i>	<i>8166070</i>	<i>7558330</i>	<i>607741</i>	<i>6181517</i>	<i>6144470</i>	<i>37047</i>
15-24 years	482001	402310	79691	270449	267486	*
25-34 years	1992825	1884063	108762	1611885	1601927	9958
35-44 years	2466185	2332741	133445	1952945	1943757	9188
45-54 years	2088959	1950722	138237	1618258	1610463	7795
55-64 years	1136100	988494	147606	727980	720837	7144
65 years and over	282706	167362	115344	19122	18574	*
MEN	4806101	4417620	388481	3468719	3452968	15751
<i>Total 15-64 years</i>	<i>4667512</i>	<i>4328072</i>	<i>339441</i>	<i>3454680</i>	<i>3439135</i>	<i>15545</i>
15-24 years	302327	252702	49625	162060	160249	*
25-34 years	1150836	1084658	66179	903658	898492	*
35-44 years	1376619	1299800	76819	1055708	1052823	*
45-54 years	1172962	1097268	75694	887584	884476	*
55-64 years	664768	593644	71124	445670	443095	*
65 years and over	138589	89547	49041	14039	13833	*
WOMEN	3642676	3308072	334603	2731920	2710077	21844
<i>Total 15-64 years</i>	<i>3498558</i>	<i>3230257</i>	<i>268300</i>	<i>2726837</i>	<i>2705335</i>	<i>21502</i>
15-24 years	179674	149608	30066	108388	107237	*
25-34 years	841988	799405	42583	708227	703435	*
35-44 years	1089566	1032940	56626	897237	890934	*
45-54 years	915997	853454	62543	730675	725987	*
55-64 years	471333	394850	76482	282310	277742	*
65 years and over	144118	77815	66303	*	*	*
URBAN	4684240	4585451	98789	4314115	4293354	20760
<i>Total 15-64 years</i>	<i>4660385</i>	<i>4567057</i>	<i>93329</i>	<i>4301208</i>	<i>4280718</i>	<i>20489</i>
15-24 years	158498	151424	7075	137679	135689	*
25-34 years	1248201	1227495	20707	1163980	1157838	*
35-44 years	1437425	1415756	21669	1335938	1332352	*
45-54 years	1218383	1192371	26011	1120957	1116731	*
55-64 years	597878	580011	17867	542654	538108	*
65 years and over	23854	18395	*	12906	12635	*
RURAL	3764537	3140241	624296	1886525	1869690	16835
<i>Total 15-64 years</i>	<i>3505684</i>	<i>2991274</i>	<i>514411</i>	<i>1880307</i>	<i>1863751</i>	<i>16558</i>
15-24 years	323503	250887	72616	132769	131797	*
25-34 years	744623	656568	88055	447905	444089	*
35-44 years	1028760	916985	111775	617006	611405	*
45-54 years	870576	758351	112226	497301	493732	*
55-64 years	538222	408483	129739	185326	182728	*
65 years and over	258852	148968	109884	*	*	*

Table 2.33. **Employment and employees by working programme, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment			of which: employees		
	Total	By working programme		Total	By working programme	
		full-time	part-time		full-time	part-time
TOTAL	8448777	7725692	723085	6200639	6163044	37595
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1951929	1353168	598760	193963	191088	*
Mining and quarrying	69239	68963	*	68538	68394	*
Manufacturing	1597797	1587860	9937	1556109	1552060	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	81529	-	81422	81422	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	97639	94816	*	92943	92372	*
Constructions	678358	634027	44332	501350	497940	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1176763	1158268	18494	1073332	1066779	6554
Transport and storage	472351	466246	*	443487	441689	*
Hotels and restaurants	205407	203433	*	198273	196377	*
Information and communications	168349	164360	*	152990	151862	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	110917	109729	*	109658	109026	*
Real estate transactions	18053	16738	*	15928	15081	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	195648	191232	*	169963	168537	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	206826	203889	*	204238	201996	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	433670	432244	*	433670	432244	*
Education	346233	343697	*	343585	341184	*
Health and social assistance	390052	387444	*	377728	376324	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	61330	59562	*	54573	53802	*
Other activities of the national economy	186690	168488	18201	128890	124867	*
MEN	4806101	4417620	388481	3468719	3452968	15751
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1128331	825318	303013	155643	154036	*
Mining and quarrying	58954	58810	*	58501	58357	*
Manufacturing	922951	916697	*	888686	887074	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	68270	-	68163	68163	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	74143	71760	*	70285	69882	*
Constructions	635223	591171	44052	459435	456103	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	518744	509094	9651	453819	451464	*
Transport and storage	402408	396991	*	374191	372955	*
Hotels and restaurants	82846	82080	*	78192	77504	*
Information and communications	105254	102951	*	94679	94346	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	40006	39642	*	39154	39154	-
Real estate transactions	9663	9025	*	7935	7612	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	85420	83095	*	71754	71273	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	148799	147788	*	147429	146669	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	272962	271920	*	272962	271920	*
Education	81552	80701	*	79412	78561	*
Health and social assistance	79452	79150	*	77225	77159	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30248	29062	*	25607	25319	*
Other activities of the national economy	60876	54097	6779	45647	45416	*

Table 2.33. **Employment and employees by working programme, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment			of which: employees		
	Total	By working programme		Total	By working programme	
		full-time	part-time		full-time	part-time
WOMEN	3642676	3308072	334603	2731920	2710077	21844
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	823598	527850	295747	38320	37052	*
Mining and quarrying	10285	10153	*	10038	10038	-
Manufacturing	674845	671162	*	667423	664987	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	13259	-	13259	13259	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23495	23056	*	22658	22490	*
Constructions	43135	42855	*	41915	41837	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	658018	649175	8843	619514	615315	*
Transport and storage	69944	69255	*	69295	68734	*
Hotels and restaurants	122561	121353	*	120081	118873	*
Information and communications	63094	61409	*	58310	57516	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70910	70087	*	70504	69872	*
Real estate transactions	8390	7713	*	7993	7469	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	110228	108137	*	98209	97264	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	58027	56101	*	56809	55327	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160708	160325	*	160708	160325	*
Education	264681	262996	*	264174	262623	*
Health and social assistance	310600	308294	*	300503	299164	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	31082	30501	*	28965	28483	*
Other activities of the national economy	125813	114391	11422	83243	79451	*
URBAN	4684240	4585451	98789	4314115	4293354	20760
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	170122	130069	40053	59147	58643	*
Mining and quarrying	40016	40016	-	39872	39872	-
Manufacturing	1008753	1004094	*	988311	986052	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	61962	-	61962	61962	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	68087	65557	*	63581	63302	*
Constructions	362089	346847	15243	297490	295948	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	866773	855168	11606	800201	795902	*
Transport and storage	319983	317736	*	303066	301852	*
Hotels and restaurants	153974	152887	*	149639	148552	*
Information and communications	145832	144076	*	139151	138023	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	100855	99801	*	99657	99159	*
Real estate transactions	16452	15458	*	14363	13837	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	171878	168340	*	148828	147888	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	138461	136190	*	136838	135029	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	323180	322471	*	323180	322471	*
Education	255495	254743	*	253722	253031	*
Health and social assistance	304440	303025	*	293285	292733	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	53079	51857	*	47467	46780	*
Other activities of the national economy	122808	115155	7653	94355	92319	*

Table 2.33. **Employment and employees by working programme, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment			of which: employees		
	Total	By working programme		Total	By working programme	
		full-time	part-time		full-time	part-time
RURAL	3764537	3140241	624296	1886525	1869690	16835
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1781807	1223099	558708	134817	132445	*
Mining and quarrying	29223	28946	*	28666	28522	*
Manufacturing	589044	583766	*	567798	566008	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	19567	-	19460	19460	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29552	29259	*	29363	29070	*
Constructions	316269	287180	29089	203860	201992	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	309989	303101	6889	273131	270876	*
Transport and storage	152368	148509	*	140421	139837	*
Hotels and restaurants	51432	50545	*	48635	47825	*
Information and communications	22516	20285	*	13839	13839	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	10062	9928	*	10001	9867	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23770	22892	*	21134	20649	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	68365	67699	*	67400	66967	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	110490	109774	*	110490	109774	*
Education	90739	88954	*	89864	88153	*
Health and social assistance	85613	84419	*	84443	83591	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	8250	7705	*	7105	7022	*
Other activities of the national economy	63881	53333	10548	34534	32549	*

Table 2.34. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area, working programme and usual duration of the working week**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working programme Usual duration of the working week	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
Full-time	7725692	6163044	86469	1018922	457257
01-35 hours	317197	47417	*	146531	120801
36-39 hours	28730	*	-	14270	8411
40 hours	6108141	5490905	56670	411845	148721
41-45 hours	75099	42893	*	21091	10076
46 hours and over	673528	491406	16245	145204	20672
no usual duration can be indicated	522998	84374	10066	279982	148576
Part-time	723085	37595	*	425211	259316
01-10 hours	8645	-	-	*	*
11-20 hours	99053	17733	*	45673	35399
21-30 hours	98850	*	-	62182	30591
31 hours and over	20326	*	-	11791	7780
no usual duration can be indicated	496210	13029	*	301507	180960
MEN	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
Full-time	4417620	3452968	63131	749101	152420
01-35 hours	143418	24587	*	86951	30187
36-39 hours	11528	*	-	8157	*
40 hours	3431654	3020549	41023	310884	59199
41-45 hours	47107	27478	*	15200	*
46 hours and over	456865	319441	12018	116549	8857
no usual duration can be indicated	327048	58975	7820	211359	48895
Part-time	388481	15751	*	292350	79677
01-10 hours	*	-	-	*	*
11-20 hours	38105	*	*	26562	6752
21-30 hours	52817	*	-	41522	8788
31 hours and over	13203	*	-	8907	*
no usual duration can be indicated	280791	8330	*	213233	58655
WOMEN	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
Full-time	3308072	2710077	23337	269821	304837
01-35 hours	173779	22830	*	59580	90614
36-39 hours	17202	*	-	*	6978
40 hours	2676486	2470356	15647	100961	89522
41-45 hours	27992	15415	*	*	*
46 hours and over	216663	171965	*	28655	11816
no usual duration can be indicated	195950	25400	*	68623	99681
Part-time	334603	21844	*	132861	179639
01-10 hours	*	-	-	*	*
11-20 hours	60948	13073	*	19111	28647
21-30 hours	46033	*	-	20660	21803
31 hours and over	7124	*	-	*	*
no usual duration can be indicated	215419	*	*	88274	122306

Table 2.34. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area, working programme and usual duration of the working week**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working programme Usual duration of the working week	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
URBAN	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
Full-time	4585451	4293354	59798	207998	24300
01-35 hours	57821	35011	*	12647	8016
36-39 hours	*	*	-	*	*
40 hours	4008820	3850908	40370	108140	9401
41-45 hours	42096	34223	*	*	*
46 hours and over	387339	323076	11332	51347	*
no usual duration can be indicated	83320	46023	*	27838	*
Part-time	98789	20760	*	61419	15803
01-10 hours	*	-	-	*	-
11-20 hours	15942	11133	*	*	*
21-30 hours	11690	*	-	6867	*
31 hours and over	*	*	-	*	*
no usual duration can be indicated	64652	7139	*	46508	10445
RURAL	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
Full-time	3140241	1869690	26670	810924	432957
01-35 hours	259376	12406	*	133884	112785
36-39 hours	22675	*	-	12525	8214
40 hours	2099321	1639997	16299	303705	139320
41-45 hours	33003	8670	-	14810	9523
46 hours and over	286188	168330	*	93857	19088
no usual duration can be indicated	439678	38352	*	252144	144027
Part-time	624296	16835	*	363792	243513
01-10 hours	8219	-	-	*	*
11-20 hours	83111	6600	-	41774	34738
21-30 hours	87160	*	-	55315	27887
31 hours and over	14246	*	-	8071	*
no usual duration can be indicated	431559	*	*	254998	170515

Table 2.35. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area, working programme and actual duration of the working week**

- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Working programme Actual duration of the working week	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
Full-time	7725692	6163044	86469	1018922	457257
under 11 hours	131997	106590	*	12601	12342
11-20 hours	131602	16312	*	56692	57051
21-30 hours	276200	44461	*	136948	92593
31-35 hours	125220	19248	*	66987	38355
36-37 hours	25777	*	*	13081	6737
38-39 hours	20270	*	-	11553	8131
40 hours	6043821	5328424	57691	480650	177056
41-42 hours	40344	20388	*	13020	6741
43-45 hours	74577	32911	*	28055	12195
46-50 hours	726642	518392	18672	152227	37351
51-60 hours	123707	67107	*	44710	8552
61 hours and over	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time	723085	37595	*	425211	259316
under 11 hours	34591	*	*	14543	18477
11-20 hours	309293	22971	*	162583	123456
21-30 hours	254367	9154	*	163457	81712
31 hours and over	124833	*	*	84628	35671
MEN	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
Full-time	4417620	3452968	63131	749101	152420
under 11 hours	35241	23248	*	7757	*
11-20 hours	59309	6735	*	35167	15860
21-30 hours	145614	26848	*	92942	24236
31-35 hours	61143	9804	*	39854	11081
36-37 hours	11343	*	-	8059	*
38-39 hours	9235	*	-	7558	*
40 hours	3438039	2961298	41269	367019	68452
41-42 hours	22769	11677	*	8680	*
43-45 hours	50065	24029	*	20827	*
46-50 hours	485070	337866	13950	119327	13926
51-60 hours	95159	47283	*	39821	*
61 hours and over	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time	388481	15751	*	292350	79677
under 11 hours	13854	*	*	7401	*
11-20 hours	137385	7312	*	100888	29019
21-30 hours	151434	*	*	116588	30082
31 hours and over	85808	*	*	67473	14953

Table 2.35. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area, working programme and actual duration of the working week**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working programme Actual duration of the working week	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
WOMEN	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
Full-time	3308072	2710077	23337	269821	304837
under 11 hours	96756	83341	*	*	8180
11-20 hours	72293	9577	-	21525	41191
21-30 hours	130586	17613	*	44006	68357
31-35 hours	64078	9445	*	27133	27274
36-37 hours	14435	*	*	*	*
38-39 hours	11034	*	-	*	6659
40 hours	2605781	2367125	16422	113631	108603
41-42 hours	17574	8711	-	*	*
43-45 hours	24512	8881	*	7227	7721
46-50 hours	241573	180526	*	32900	23425
51-60 hours	28547	19824	*	*	*
61 hours and over	*	*	-	*	*
Part-time	334603	21844	*	132861	179639
under 11 hours	20737	*	-	7142	12854
11-20 hours	171908	15659	*	61694	94437
21-30 hours	102934	*	-	46871	51630
31 hours and over	39025	*	*	17155	20719
URBAN	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
Full-time	4585451	4293354	59798	207998	24300
under 11 hours	78381	75083	*	*	*
11-20 hours	18035	10418	*	*	*
21-30 hours	49428	32457	*	12091	*
31-35 hours	24513	12677	*	7143	*
36-37 hours	*	*	-	*	*
38-39 hours	*	*	-	*	*
40 hours	3905866	3741777	41438	114331	8320
41-42 hours	20500	18802	*	*	-
43-45 hours	26765	20032	*	*	*
46-50 hours	402124	340435	12063	44996	*
51-60 hours	51408	36368	*	12724	*
61 hours and over	*	*	*	*	-
Part-time	98789	20760	*	61419	15803
under 11 hours	*	*	*	*	*
11-20 hours	38661	14274	*	17486	6653
21-30 hours	35082	*	*	25668	*
31 hours and over	20820	*	*	15689	*

Table 2.35. **Employment by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area, working programme and actual duration of the working week**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working programme Actual duration of the working week	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
RURAL	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
Full-time	3140241	1869690	26670	810924	432957
under 11 hours	53616	31506	*	10044	11745
11-20 hours	113566	*	*	52348	54932
21-30 hours	226772	12004	*	124857	89004
31-35 hours	100708	6571	*	59844	34010
36-37 hours	19663	*	*	11426	6637
38-39 hours	19319	*	-	10883	8035
40 hours	2137955	1586647	16253	366319	168736
41-42 hours	19844	*	-	11517	6741
43-45 hours	47813	12878	*	22583	12070
46-50 hours	324519	177956	6609	107231	32721
51-60 hours	72299	30739	*	31986	8174
61 hours and over	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time	624296	16835	*	363792	243513
under 11 hours	30366	*	-	11967	18058
11-20 hours	270632	8697	*	145096	116803
21-30 hours	219285	*	-	137790	76086
31 hours and over	104013	*	*	68939	32566

Table 2.36. **Employment and employees with part-time working programme by activity sectors of the national economy, gender, urban/rural area and usual duration of working week**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Usual duration of working week	Employed persons with part-time working programme				of which : employees			
	TOTAL	Activity sectors of the national economy			Total	Activity sectors of the national economy		
		Agriculture	Industry and constructions	Services		Agriculture	Industry and constructions	Services
TOTAL	723085	598760	57368	66957	37595	*	8174	26546
01-10 hours	8645	7844	*	*	-	-	-	-
11-20 hours	99053	72813	*	19066	17733	*	*	13828
21-24 hours	13355	11213	*	*	*	*	*	*
25-30 hours	85495	67217	*	*	*	*	*	*
31 hours and over	20326	18239	*	*	*	*	*	*
No usual duration can be indicated	496210	421436	37362	37412	13029	*	*	8167
MEN	388481	303013	52833	32636	15751	*	*	8652
01-10 hours	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
11-20 hours	38105	28015	*	*	*	*	*	*
21-24 hours	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
25-30 hours	47196	34097	*	*	*	*	*	*
31 hours and over	13203	11639	*	*	*	-	*	*
No usual duration can be indicated	280791	222287	35800	22704	8330	*	*	*
WOMEN	334603	295747	*	34321	21844	*	*	17894
01-10 hours	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
11-20 hours	60948	44798	*	14226	13073	*	*	11052
21-24 hours	7734	7142	-	*	*	*	-	*
25-30 hours	38299	33120	*	*	*	*	*	*
31 hours and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No usual duration can be indicated	215419	199149	*	14708	*	*	*	*
URBAN	98789	40053	22432	36304	20760	*	*	16178
01-10 hours	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
11-20 hours	15942	*	*	11521	11133	*	*	8863
21-24 hours	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
25-30 hours	10960	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
31 hours and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No usual duration can be indicated	64652	29015	15605	20032	7139	*	*	*
RURAL	624296	558708	34936	30652	16835	*	*	10368
01-10 hours	8219	7678	*	*	-	-	-	-
11-20 hours	83111	70851	*	7545	6600	*	*	*
21-24 hours	12625	11174	*	*	*	*	-	*
25-30 hours	74535	63446	*	*	*	*	*	*
31 hours and over	14246	13137	*	*	*	-	*	*
No usual duration can be indicated	431559	392421	21757	17380	*	*	*	*

Table 2.37. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by usual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Usual duration of working week					
		1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated
TOTAL	7725692	317197	28730	6108141	75099	673528	522998
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1353168	251922	20841	542638	27826	114549	395393
Mining and quarrying	68963	11265	*	52784	-	*	*
Manufacturing	1587860	*	*	1451228	13241	102871	15578
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	*	-	78205	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	94816	*	-	84452	*	*	*
Constructions	634027	*	*	477191	7230	113982	30890
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1158268	*	*	991295	10966	135431	15696
Transport and storage	466246	*	*	386945	*	57287	16417
Hotels and restaurants	203433	*	-	163185	*	34742	*
Information and communications	164360	*	*	147345	*	7118	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	109729	*	-	103771	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	16738	*	-	14098	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	191232	*	*	175991	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	203889	*	-	181805	*	18185	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	432244	*	*	416621	*	10500	*
Education	343697	19618	*	314274	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	387444	*	*	350402	*	21354	9004
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	59562	*	*	51769	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	168488	*	*	124139	*	26709	9691
MEN	4417620	143418	11528	3431654	47107	456865	327048
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	825318	106328	8507	368032	17053	88916	236482
Mining and quarrying	58810	11103	*	43349	-	*	*
Manufacturing	916697	*	*	828075	8325	65349	11345
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	*	-	65077	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	71760	*	-	63587	*	*	*
Constructions	591171	*	*	436040	7017	112788	30593
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	509094	*	*	427362	*	62867	9588
Transport and storage	396991	*	*	321735	*	54101	15829
Hotels and restaurants	82080	*	-	64337	*	15691	*
Information and communications	102951	*	*	90969	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	39642	-	-	37872	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	9025	*	-	7252	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	83095	*	-	75503	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	147788	*	-	129809	*	15462	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	271920	*	*	260496	*	8897	*
Education	80701	*	*	71909	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	79150	*	*	70589	*	*	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	29062	*	*	24449	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	54097	*	*	45212	*	*	*

- persons -

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Total	Usual duration of working week						
	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated	
6163044	47417	*	5490905	42893	491406	84374	TOTAL
191088	*	*	146797	*	30423	10348	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
68394	11265	*	52669	-	*	*	Mining and quarrying
1552060	*	*	1430452	12762	97224	8917	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
81422	*	-	78098	*	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
92372	*	-	83118	*	*	*	Constructions
497940	*	*	412672	*	68178	10962	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
1066779	*	*	930895	8314	118463	7805	Transport and storage
441689	*	*	374353	*	49811	13830	Hotels and restaurants
196377	*	-	158675	*	33330	*	Information and communications
151862	*	-	142788	*	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
109026	*	-	103122	*	*	*	Real estate transactions
15081	*	-	13661	*	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
168537	*	-	160278	*	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
201996	*	-	180322	*	18185	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
432244	*	*	416621	*	10500	*	Education
341184	19618	*	312551	*	*	*	Health and social assistance
376324	*	*	342049	*	21032	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
53802	*	-	47868	-	*	*	Other activities of the national economy
124867	*	*	103914	*	11533	*	
3452968	24587	*	3020549	27478	319441	58975	MEN
154036	*	*	115962	*	26344	9037	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
58357	11103	*	43349	-	*	*	Mining and quarrying
887074	*	*	811558	7915	60461	*	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
68163	*	-	64969	*	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
69882	*	-	62638	*	*	*	Constructions
456103	*	*	372505	*	67018	10665	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
451464	*	*	388894	*	52260	*	Transport and storage
372955	*	*	309477	*	46760	13242	Hotels and restaurants
77504	*	-	61157	*	14781	*	Information and communications
94346	*	-	87390	*	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
39154	-	-	37385	*	*	*	Real estate transactions
7612	*	-	6815	*	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
71273	*	-	67422	*	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
146669	-	-	128866	*	15462	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
271920	*	*	260496	*	8897	*	Education
78561	*	*	70559	*	*	*	Health and social assistance
77159	*	*	69181	*	*	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
25319	*	-	22196	-	*	*	Other activities of the national economy
45416	*	-	39730	*	*	*	

Table 2.37. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by usual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	Usual duration of working week						
	TOTAL	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated
WOMEN	3308072	173779	17202	2676486	27992	216663	195950
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	527850	145594	12334	174607	10773	25633	158911
Mining and quarrying	10153	*	*	9435	-	*	*
Manufacturing	671162	*	*	623153	*	37522	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	-	-	13129	-	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23056	*	-	20864	-	*	*
Constructions	42855	-	-	41151	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	649175	*	*	563934	*	72564	*
Transport and storage	69255	*	-	65211	*	*	*
Hotels and restaurants	121353	*	-	98848	*	19052	*
Information and communications	61409	*	-	56376	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70087	*	-	65898	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	7713	*	-	6847	-	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	108137	*	*	100487	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	56101	*	-	51996	*	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160325	*	*	156126	*	*	*
Education	262996	14523	*	242366	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	308294	*	*	279813	*	16696	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30501	*	-	27321	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	114391	*	*	78927	*	23951	*
URBAN	4585451	57821	*	4008820	42096	387339	83320
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130069	15983	*	69969	*	22075	16051
Mining and quarrying	40016	11054	*	27101	-	*	*
Manufacturing	1004094	*	-	918374	10033	66278	8692
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	*	-	59206	-	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	65557	*	-	57864	*	*	*
Constructions	346847	*	-	279105	*	54894	7870
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	855168	*	*	731883	9397	100638	10343
Transport and storage	317736	*	*	262874	*	42238	8837
Hotels and restaurants	152887	*	-	126729	*	23001	*
Information and communications	144076	*	*	133441	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	99801	-	-	94298	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	15458	*	-	13066	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	168340	*	*	155440	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	136190	*	-	121895	*	11189	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	322471	*	-	310756	*	8145	*
Education	254743	13185	*	234183	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	303025	*	*	276184	*	16558	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	51857	*	-	45031	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	115155	*	*	91420	*	13180	*

(continued)
- persons -

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Total	Usual duration of working week						
	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated	
2710077	22830	*	2470356	15415	171965	25400	WOMEN
37052	*	-	30835	*	*	*	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
10038	*	*	9319	-	*	*	Mining and quarrying
664987	*	*	618893	*	36763	*	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
13259	-	-	13129	-	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
22490	*	-	20480	-	*	*	Constructions
41837	-	-	40167	*	*	*	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
615315	*	*	542002	*	66203	*	Transport and storage
68734	*	-	64876	*	*	*	Hotels and restaurants
118873	*	-	97518	*	18549	*	Information and communications
57516	-	-	55398	*	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
69872	*	-	65737	*	*	*	Real estate transactions
7469	*	-	6847	-	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
97264	*	-	92856	*	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
55327	*	-	51456	*	*	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
160325	*	*	156126	*	*	*	Education
262623	14523	*	241992	*	*	*	Health and social assistance
299164	*	*	272869	*	16528	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
28483	*	-	25672	-	*	*	Other activities of the national economy
79451	*	*	64185	*	9809	*	
4293354	35011	*	3850908	34223	323076	46023	URBAN
58643	-	-	43297	*	9221	*	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
39872	11054	*	27101	-	*	*	Mining and quarrying
986052	*	-	909032	9623	62781	*	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
61962	*	-	59206	-	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
63302	-	-	56530	*	*	*	Constructions
295948	*	-	251427	*	36455	*	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
795902	*	*	693356	7068	89308	*	Transport and storage
301852	*	*	254989	*	36348	7398	Hotels and restaurants
148552	*	-	124335	*	21740	*	Information and communications
138023	*	-	130287	*	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
99159	-	-	93710	*	*	*	Real estate transactions
13837	*	-	12666	*	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
147888	*	-	141218	*	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
135029	-	-	121073	*	11189	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
322471	*	-	310756	*	8145	*	Education
253031	13185	*	232918	*	*	*	Health and social assistance
292733	*	*	268509	*	16291	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
46780	*	-	41514	-	*	*	Other activities of the national economy
92319	*	-	78985	*	6885	*	

Table 2.37. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by usual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Usual duration of working week					
		1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated
RURAL	3140241	259376	22675	2099321	33003	286188	439678
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1223099	235939	20496	472669	22179	92474	379342
Mining and quarrying	28946	*	-	25683	-	*	*
Manufacturing	583766	*	*	532854	*	36592	*
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	-	-	18999	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29259	*	-	26588	-	*	*
Constructions	287180	*	*	198086	*	59088	23020
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	303101	*	*	259412	*	34793	*
Transport and storage	148509	*	*	124072	*	15049	7581
Hotels and restaurants	50545	*	-	36456	*	11741	*
Information and communications	20285	*	-	13904	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	9928	*	-	9473	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	-	*	-	-	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	22892	*	-	20550	-	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	67699	*	-	59910	*	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	109774	*	*	105866	-	*	*
Education	88954	*	*	80091	-	*	*
Health and social assistance	84419	*	*	74217	*	*	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	7705	*	*	6738	-	*	-
Other activities of the national economy	53333	*	*	32719	*	13529	*

(continued)
- persons-

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
Total	Usual duration of working week						
	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	No usual duration can be indicated	
1869690	12406	*	1639997	8670	168330	38352	RURAL
132445	*	*	103500	*	21202	7030	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
28522	*	-	25568	-	*	*	Mining and quarrying
566008	*	*	521420	*	34443	*	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
19460	-	-	18892	*	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
29070	*	-	26588	-	*	*	Constructions
201992	*	*	161244	*	31723	*	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
270876	*	*	237539	*	29155	*	Transport and storage
139837	*	-	119364	*	13463	*	Hotels and restaurants
47825	*	-	34340	*	11590	*	Information and communications
13839	-	-	12502	*	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
9867	*	-	9412	*	*	*	Real estate transactions
*	*	-	*	-	-	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
20649	*	-	19060	-	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
66967	*	-	59249	*	*	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
109774	*	*	105866	-	*	*	Education
88153	*	*	79634	-	*	*	Health and social assistance
83591	*	*	73540	*	*	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
7022	*	-	*	-	*	*	Other activities of the national economy
32549	*	*	24929	*	*	*	

Table 2.38. Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					
		0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over
TOTAL	7725692	108571	556449	46047	6043821	114921	855884
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1353168	*	442381	37369	624805	53998	192849
Mining and quarrying	68963	*	11328	*	51426	*	*
Manufacturing	1587860	28502	17587	*	1391169	16460	133509
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	81529	*	*	-	77322	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	94816	*	*	-	84496	*	8264
Constructions	634027	7267	14651	*	469804	10156	131973
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	1158268	20079	12462	*	966339	12559	146138
Transport and storage	466246	*	*	*	381062	*	71320
Hotels and restaurants	203433	*	*	-	157273	*	39142
Information and communications	164360	*	*	*	144111	*	9895
Financial intermediation and insurance	109729	*	*	-	100877	*	*
Real estate transactions	16738	*	*	-	14157	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	191232	*	*	*	173251	*	8749
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	203889	*	*	*	176361	*	22138
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	432244	*	*	*	410596	*	13785
Education	343697	13928	22164	*	300256	*	*
Health and social assistance	387444	*	*	*	344945	*	28812
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	59562	*	*	*	49525	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	168488	*	*	*	126045	*	28867
MEN	4417620	24164	277142	20578	3438039	72834	584862
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	825318	*	208660	17428	422107	32178	143285
Mining and quarrying	58810	*	11165	*	42412	*	*
Manufacturing	916697	*	11958	*	804493	11027	83149
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	68270	*	*	-	64327	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	71760	-	*	-	63708	*	*
Constructions	591171	*	14093	*	430332	9944	130260
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	509094	*	7433	*	422089	6506	70949
Transport and storage	396991	*	*	*	318420	*	67443
Hotels and restaurants	82080	*	*	-	63316	*	17408
Information and communications	102951	*	*	*	90186	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	39642	-	-	-	37731	*	*
Real estate transactions	9025	*	*	-	7310	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	83095	*	*	-	75677	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	147788	*	*	*	127403	*	18987
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	271920	*	*	*	257348	*	11376
Education	80701	*	*	*	70388	*	*
Health and social assistance	79150	*	*	*	69960	*	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	29062	*	*	*	25001	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	54097	-	*	*	45828	*	*

- persons -

Total	<i>of which: employees</i>						Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy
	Actual duration of working week						
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	
6163044	104393	82218	*	5328424	53299	588252	TOTAL
191088	*	*	-	145830	*	37406	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
68394	*	11328	*	51311	*	*	Mining and quarrying
1552060	28019	12570	*	1368700	15507	126687	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
81422	*	*	-	77215	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
92372	*	*	-	83162	*	*	Constructions
497940	*	*	*	398723	7236	80692	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
1066779	19693	6711	*	905201	9431	125237	Transport and storage
441689	*	*	*	368341	*	62305	Hotels and restaurants
196377	*	*	-	152312	*	37240	Information and communications
151862	*	*	-	138852	*	8022	Financial intermediation and insurance
109026	*	*	-	100174	*	*	Real estate transactions
15081	*	*	-	13551	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
168537	*	*	-	155915	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
201996	*	*	*	174877	*	22138	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
432244	*	*	*	410596	*	13785	Education
341184	13928	21781	*	298556	*	*	Health and social assistance
376324	*	*	*	335616	*	28571	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
53802	*	*	*	45386	-	*	Other activities of the national economy
124867	*	*	*	104105	*	13380	
3452968	22221	44413	*	2961298	35707	387341	MEN
154036	*	*	-	114751	*	32831	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
58357	*	11165	*	42412	*	*	Mining and quarrying
887074	*	7397	*	786516	10144	77132	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
68163	*	*	-	64220	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
69882	-	*	-	62759	*	*	Constructions
456103	*	*	*	360235	*	79013	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
451464	*	*	*	383764	*	57522	Transport and storage
372955	*	*	*	306034	*	58564	Hotels and restaurants
77504	*	*	-	59980	*	16169	Information and communications
94346	*	*	-	85960	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
39154	-	-	-	37244	*	*	Real estate transactions
7612	*	*	-	6705	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
71273	*	*	-	66858	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
146669	*	*	*	126460	*	18987	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
271920	*	*	*	257348	*	11376	Education
78561	*	*	*	68986	*	*	Health and social assistance
77159	*	*	*	68322	*	*	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
25319	*	*	*	22197	-	*	Other activities of the national economy
45416	-	*	-	40549	*	*	

Tabelul 2.38. Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					
		0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over
WOMEN	3308072	84407	279306	25469	2605781	42087	271022
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	527850	*	233720	19941	202698	21820	49564
Mining and quarrying	10153	*	*	*	9015	-	*
Manufacturing	671162	22650	*	*	586676	*	50360
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	13259	-	*	-	12995	-	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	23056	*	*	-	20788	-	*
Constructions	42855	*	*	-	39472	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	649175	18411	*	*	544250	*	75190
Transport and storage	69255	*	*	-	62641	*	*
Hotels and restaurants	121353	*	*	-	93957	*	21734
Information and communications	61409	*	*	*	53925	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	70087	*	*	-	63145	*	*
Real estate transactions	7713	-	*	-	6847	-	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	108137	*	*	*	97574	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	56101	*	*	*	48957	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	160325	*	*	*	153248	*	*
Education	262996	12195	15886	*	229868	*	*
Health and social assistance	308294	*	*	*	274985	*	22543
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30501	*	*	*	24524	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	114391	*	*	*	80217	*	24731
URBAN	4585451	75395	94961	7065	3905866	47264	454900
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130069	*	24488	*	67621	*	32043
Mining and quarrying	40016	*	11023	*	26238	*	*
Manufacturing	1004094	16708	9334	*	882114	11666	84034
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	61962	*	*	-	58518	-	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	65557	*	*	-	58308	*	*
Constructions	346847	*	*	-	270910	*	63392
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	855168	15640	7401	*	715308	10102	106295
Transport and storage	317736	*	*	*	259737	*	49038
Hotels and restaurants	152887	*	*	-	121745	*	25403
Information and communications	144076	*	*	*	130808	*	7763
Financial intermediation and insurance	99801	*	*	-	91730	*	*
Real estate transactions	15458	*	*	-	13064	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	168340	*	*	*	152766	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	136190	*	*	*	118860	*	12962
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	322471	*	*	-	306469	*	10203
Education	254743	9419	15225	*	224594	*	*
Health and social assistance	303025	*	*	*	270735	*	21341
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	51857	*	*	*	43059	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	115155	*	*	*	93282	*	14548

(continued)
- persons -

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area
Total	Actual duration of working week						
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	Activities of the national economy
2710077	82172	37805	*	2367125	17592	200912	WOMEN
37052	*	*	-	31080	*	*	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
10038	*	*	*	8899	-	*	Mining and quarrying
664987	22297	*	*	582183	*	49555	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
13259	-	*	-	12995	-	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
22490	*	*	-	20404	-	*	Constructions
41837	*	*	-	38488	*	*	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
615315	18025	*	*	521437	*	67716	Transport and storage
68734	*	*	-	62307	*	*	Hotels and restaurants
118873	*	*	-	92332	*	21071	Information and communications
57516	*	-	-	52893	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
69872	*	*	-	62930	*	*	Real estate transactions
7469	-	*	-	6847	-	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
97264	*	*	-	89058	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
55327	*	*	-	48417	*	*	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
160325	*	*	*	153248	*	*	Education
262623	12195	15811	*	229570	*	*	Health and social assistance
299164	*	*	*	267294	*	22457	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
28483	*	*	*	23189	-	*	Other activities of the national economy
79451	*	*	*	63555	*	10279	
4293354	73896	56739	*	3741777	38834	377566	URBAN
58643	*	*	-	43689	*	11165	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
39872	*	11023	*	26238	*	*	Mining and quarrying
986052	16708	6649	*	871282	10946	80285	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
61962	*	*	-	58518	-	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
63302	*	*	-	56974	*	*	Constructions
295948	*	*	-	242483	*	44026	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
795902	15640	*	*	675076	7518	92747	Transport and storage
301852	*	*	*	252110	*	42140	Hotels and restaurants
148552	*	*	-	118789	*	24075	Information and communications
138023	*	*	-	127223	*	6625	Financial intermediation and insurance
99159	*	*	-	91088	*	*	Real estate transactions
13837	*	*	-	12494	*	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
147888	*	*	-	137123	*	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
135029	*	*	*	118039	*	12962	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
322471	*	*	-	306469	*	10203	Education
253031	9419	14842	*	223404	*	*	Health and social assistance
292733	*	*	*	262143	*	21099	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
46780	*	*	*	39217	-	*	Other activities of the national economy
92319	*	*	-	79416	*	8201	

Table 2.38. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					
		0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over
RURAL	3140241	33176	461487	38982	2137955	67657	400985
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1223099	*	417892	36663	557185	48921	160806
Mining and quarrying	28946	*	*	-	25188	*	*
Manufacturing	583766	11794	8253	*	509056	*	49475
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	19567	*	*	-	18804	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	29259	-	*	-	26188	*	*
Constructions	287180	*	10556	*	198894	*	68581
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	303101	*	*	*	251031	*	39843
Transport and storage	148509	*	*	*	121325	*	22282
Hotels and restaurants	50545	*	*	-	35529	*	13739
Information and communications	20285	*	*	*	13303	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	9928	*	*	-	9147	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	22892	-	*	-	20486	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	67699	*	*	-	57500	*	9175
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	109774	*	*	*	104126	*	*
Education	88954	*	6939	*	75662	-	*
Health and social assistance	84419	*	*	*	74210	*	7472
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	7705	*	*	*	*	-	*
Other activities of the national economy	53333	*	*	*	32763	*	14320

(continued)
- persons -

Total	of which: employees						Gender Urban/rural area
	Actual duration of working week						
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours and over	
1869690	30497	25478	*	1586647	14465	210686	RURAL
132445	*	*	-	102141	*	26241	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
28522	*	*	-	25073	*	*	Mining and quarrying
566008	11310	*	*	497417	*	46402	Manufacturing
							Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning
19460	*	*	-	18697	*	*	Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities
29070	-	*	-	26188	*	*	Constructions
201992	*	*	*	156240	*	36666	Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles
270876	*	*	*	230125	*	32490	Transport and storage
139837	*	*	-	116231	*	20165	Hotels and restaurants
47825	*	*	-	33523	*	13165	Information and communications
13839	*	-	-	11629	*	*	Financial intermediation and insurance
9867	*	*	-	9086	*	*	Real estate transactions
*	-	*	-	*	-	*	Professional, scientific and technical activities
20649	-	*	-	18792	-	*	Activities of administrative services and activities of support services
66967	*	*	-	56839	*	9175	Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system
109774	*	*	*	104126	*	*	Education
88153	*	6939	*	75152	-	*	Health and social assistance
83591	*	*	*	73473	*	7472	Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities
7022	*	*	-	*	-	*	Other activities of the national economy
32549	*	*	*	24689	*	*	

Table 2.39. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over
		0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	
TOTAL	7725692	108571	556449	46047	6043821	114921	855884
Managers	181256	*	*	-	141680	*	30720
Professionals	1279046	32111	36427	*	1149587	*	49799
Technicians and associate professionals	500907	8002	7213	*	442917	*	38078
Clerical support workers	366104	6504	*	*	329248	*	23812
Service and sales workers	1244688	21802	10026	*	1037059	13324	160704
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	1156001	*	413668	36875	495675	49581	159510
Craft and related trades workers	1359324	14228	22473	*	1119877	17393	184878
Other categories of occupations	1638365	22396	60001	*	1327777	18302	208383
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	635165	6790	42531	*	489835	8228	86658
MEN	4417620	24164	277142	20578	3438039	72834	584862
Managers	120277	*	*	-	93821	*	22291
Professionals	561980	*	14769	*	507140	*	30742
Technicians and associate professionals	230288	*	*	*	199984	*	21668
Clerical support workers	139870	*	*	-	125993	*	11462
Service and sales workers	480564	*	*	*	404591	*	63472
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	666068	*	190424	17057	316100	29113	112974
Craft and related trades workers	1067433	7749	19968	*	867809	14757	156857
Other categories of occupations	1151140	7775	40351	*	922603	14436	165397
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	373978	*	24549	*	281662	*	59822

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations
Total	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over	
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours		
6163044	104393	82218	*	5328424	53299	588252	TOTAL
129781	*	*	-	109756	*	15248	Managers
1239616	31415	32541	*	1119538	*	46268	Professionals
490188	7946	*	*	435858	*	36531	Technicians and associate professionals
363185	6504	*	*	327383	*	22879	Clerical support workers
1166126	21440	*	*	983197	10922	143876	Service and sales workers
67199	*	*	-	46832	*	18279	Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing
1214854	12402	9067	*	1039343	13734	139889	Craft and related trades workers
1492096	21627	24094	*	1266518	13681	165284	Other categories of occupations
508372	*	*	*	437236	*	52273	<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>
3452968	22221	44413	*	2961298	35707	387341	MEN
81435	*	*	-	69545	*	10579	Managers
541504	*	12605	*	491987	*	27998	Professionals
223676	*	*	*	196084	*	20645	Technicians and associate professionals
138198	*	*	-	125270	*	10634	Clerical support workers
439769	*	*	*	376871	*	54959	Service and sales workers
50249	*	*	-	33725	*	14994	Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing
927603	*	6880	*	790489	11399	112319	Craft and related trades workers
1050533	7699	19002	*	877327	11154	135213	Other categories of occupations
292269	*	*	-	244716	*	38226	<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>

Table 2.39. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Employed persons with full-time working programme						
	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over
		0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	
WOMEN	3308072	84407	279306	25469	2605781	42087	271022
Managers	60979	*	*	-	47859	*	8429
Professionals	717066	27360	21658	*	642448	*	19057
Technicians and associate professionals	270619	*	*	*	242934	*	16410
Clerical support workers	226234	*	*	*	203255	*	12350
Service and sales workers	764124	21057	*	*	632468	7185	97232
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	489933	*	223244	19818	179575	20467	46536
Craft and related trades workers	291892	*	*	*	252069	*	28022
Other categories of occupations	487225	14621	19650	*	405174	*	42986
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	261187	*	17981	*	208174	*	26835
URBAN	4585451	75395	94961	7065	3905866	47264	454900
Managers	137453	*	*	-	109737	*	21006
Professionals	1086025	25724	27206	*	981527	*	41759
Technicians and associate professionals	399291	*	*	*	353004	*	29941
Clerical support workers	291766	*	*	-	263451	*	18126
Service and sales workers	881969	16919	*	*	735043	9731	112395
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	82122	*	22816	*	31412	*	24811
Craft and related trades workers	798415	7587	10333	*	670332	9789	100136
Other categories of occupations	908409	11766	17785	*	761360	10532	106723
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>	284576	*	*	*	242682	*	30230

(continued)
- persons -

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations
Total	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over	
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours		
2710077	82172	37805	*	2367125	17592	200912	WOMEN
48346	*	*	-	40211	*	*	Managers
698112	26838	19937	*	627551	*	18269	Professionals
266511	*	*	*	239774	*	15885	Technicians and associate professionals
224986	*	*	*	202113	*	12245	Clerical support workers
726357	20694	*	*	606326	*	88917	Service and sales workers
16950	*	*	-	13107	*	*	Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing
287251	*	*	*	248853	*	27570	Craft and related trades workers
441563	13928	*	*	389191	*	30071	Other categories of occupations
216103	*	*	*	192520	*	14047	<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations
4293354	73896	56739	*	3741777	38834	377566	URBAN
104254	*	*	-	88528	*	11634	Managers
1051354	25029	23855	*	954668	*	39145	Professionals
389886	*	*	*	346780	*	28545	Technicians and associate professionals
289097	*	*	-	261656	*	17374	Clerical support workers
827976	16845	*	*	698619	7922	99896	Service and sales workers
16030	*	-	-	11020	*	*	Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing
741669	6994	*	*	638518	8459	81885	Craft and related trades workers
873088	11629	15405	*	741989	9478	94403	Other categories of occupations
261520	*	*	*	227684	*	24676	<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations

Table 2.39. **Employment and employees with full-time working programme by actual duration of working week, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations**

Gender	Employed persons with full-time working programme							
	Urban/rural area	TOTAL	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over
			0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	
Groups of occupations								
RURAL		3140241	33176	461487	38982	2137955	67657	400985
Managers		43803	*	*	-	31943	*	9714
Professionals		193021	*	9221	*	168060	*	8040
Technicians and associate professionals		101616	*	*	*	89914	*	*
Clerical support workers		74338	*	*	*	65797	*	*
Service and sales workers		362719	*	*	*	302016	*	48309
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing		1073879	*	390852	36228	464263	47200	134698
Craft and related trades workers		560909	6641	12139	*	449546	7604	84742
Other categories of occupations		729956	10630	42216	*	566417	7770	101660
<i>of which: Elementary occupations</i>		350589	*	38240	*	247153	*	56427

(continued)
- persons -

<i>of which: employees</i>							Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations
Total	Actual duration of working week					46 hours and over	
	0 hours	1-35 hours	36-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours		
1869690	30497	25478	*	1586647	14465	210686	RURAL
25527	*	*	-	21228	*	*	Managers
188263	*	8686	*	164870	*	7123	Professionals
100302	*	*	*	89079	*	*	Technicians and associate professionals
74087	*	*	*	65727	*	*	Clerical support workers
338150	*	*	*	284578	*	43980	Service and sales workers
51169	*	*	-	35812	*	13595	Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing
473184	*	*	*	400824	*	58003	Craft and related trades workers
619008	9998	8689	*	524529	*	70881	Other categories of occupations
246853	*	*	*	209552	*	27597	<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations

Table 2.40. **Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were different from the person's usual hours of work, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and reasons**

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Reasons for the difference between the actual and usual duration of the working week	Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were different from the person's usual hours of work Total	of which, in working age:					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	561615	517688	47216	136963	152145	107185	74179
Actual duration less than usual duration	373341	341269	35737	98547	95355	61863	49767
Annual holidays	44279	44210	*	11632	14810	10735	*
Maternity or paternity leave	34066	34017	*	23629	7508	*	*
Parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	30950	30951	*	20613	6948	-	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	11277	10211	*	*	*	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Variable hours	49981	43653	*	6771	13473	8926	9476
Days off, holidays	36295	34395	*	6683	14336	8163	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	147875	125684	17870	22448	30789	27778	26799
Other reasons	6975	6793	*	*	*	*	*
Actual duration more than usual duration	188274	176419	11479	38416	56791	45322	24411
Variable hours	93395	82115	6943	15032	24020	19679	16441
Overtime	87807	87377	*	22080	30592	23736	7011
Other reasons	7071	6928	*	*	*	*	*
MEN	300498	278293	27000	61687	84218	63959	41429
Actual duration less than usual duration	175666	160678	17934	34618	46739	34689	26698
Annual holidays	22473	22403	*	6519	*	*	*
Maternity or paternity leave	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	*	*	*	*	-	-	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Variable hours	30712	28097	*	*	8543	*	*
Days off, holidays	19806	18863	*	*	8347	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	84187	73654	9935	14848	19080	16219	13572
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Actual duration more than usual duration	124833	117615	9066	27069	37479	29270	14731
Variable hours	60429	53709	*	10971	15591	12418	9222
Overtime	59195	58766	*	15025	20313	15577	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	261117	239396	20216	75277	67927	43226	32750
Actual duration less than usual duration	197676	180592	17803	63930	48615	27175	23069
Annual holidays	21806	21807	*	*	8067	*	*
Maternity or paternity leave	33241	33191	*	23343	7194	-	*
Parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	29963	29963	*	19983	6948	-	-
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	-	*	*	*	-

Table 2.40. **Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were different from the person's usual hours of work, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and reasons**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Reasons for the difference between the actual and usual duration of the working week	Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were different from the person's usual hours of work Total	of which, in working age:					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Variable hours	19269	15556	*	*	*	*	*
Days off, holidays	16489	15532	*	*	*	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	63688	52029	*	*	11709	11558	13227
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Actual duration more than usual duration	63441	58804	*	11347	19311	16052	9681
Variable hours	32967	28405	*	*	8428	7261	7218
Overtime	28611	28611	*	7054	10280	8159	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
URBAN	191740	189661	9827	69774	58850	34527	16683
Actual duration less than usual duration	125980	124542	8248	53483	36897	16075	9839
Annual holidays	27574	27505	*	6924	9513	7051	*
Maternity or paternity leave	28641	28593	*	20722	*	-	*
Parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	20482	20482	*	14395	*	-	-
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Variable hours	8189	8044	*	*	*	*	*
Days off, holidays	18753	18689	*	*	9170	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	-	*	*	-	-
Bad weather	10332	9413	*	*	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Actual duration more than usual duration	65760	65121	*	16291	21954	18452	6845
Variable hours	13287	13039	*	*	*	*	*
Overtime	49127	48805	*	13142	15577	14108	*
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
RURAL	369875	328026	37389	67189	93295	72658	57495
Actual duration less than usual duration	247361	216727	27489	45064	58458	45788	39928
Annual holidays	16706	16705	*	*	*	*	*
Maternity or paternity leave	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	10468	10469	*	*	*	-	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	7263	*	*	*	*	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Variable hours	41792	35608	*	*	10597	7372	8490
Days off, holidays	17542	15706	*	*	*	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	137543	116270	16806	20353	28238	25761	25112
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Actual duration more than usual duration	122514	111299	9900	22125	34837	26870	17567
Variable hours	80108	69076	6583	12486	18980	16558	14469
Overtime	38680	38573	*	8938	15016	9628	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.41. **Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were less than the usual hours of work by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and reasons for reduced activity**

- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons for reduced activity	Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were less than the usual hours of work Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	373341	147370	*	141877	81426
Annual holidays	44279	41748	*	*	-
Maternity / paternity / parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	65016	63438	*	*	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	11277	*	-	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	-
Variable hours	49981	*	*	31913	13087
Days off, holidays	36295	24908	*	7712	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	147875	*	*	84092	59645
Other reasons	6975	*	-	*	*
MEN	175666	46151	*	102339	25171
Annual holidays	22473	21369	-	*	-
Maternity / paternity / parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	*	*	-	*	-
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	-	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	-
Variable hours	30712	*	*	23033	*
Days off, holidays	19806	13238	*	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	84187	*	*	62677	18306
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	*
WOMEN	197676	101219	*	39538	56255
Annual holidays	21806	20379	*	*	-
Maternity / paternity / parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	63204	61845	*	*	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	-	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	-	*	-
Variable hours	19269	*	-	8880	8497
Days off, holidays	16489	11670	*	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	-	*	*
Bad weather	63688	*	-	21414	41339
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	*
URBAN	125980	102620	*	18749	*
Annual holidays	27574	26764	*	*	-
Maternity / paternity / parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	49123	48601	-	*	-
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	*	*	-	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	*	*	-
Variable hours	8189	*	*	*	*
Days off, holidays	18753	16967	*	*	-
Personal or family reason	*	*	-	*	*
Bad weather	10332	*	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	-

Table 2.41. **Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were less than the usual hours of work by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and reasons for reduced activity**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons for reduced activity	Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were less than the usual hours of work Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
RURAL	247361	44750	*	123128	77779
Annual holidays	16706	14984	-	*	-
Maternity / paternity / parental leave (childcare leave of up to 2 years)	15893	14838	*	*	*
Leave for own illness, injury or temporary disability	7263	*	-	*	*
Slack work for technical or economical reasons or labour dispute	*	*	-	*	-
Variable hours	41792	*	*	26973	12743
Days off, holidays	17542	7940	*	*	*
Personal or family reason	*	*	*	*	*
Bad weather	137543	*	*	77648	56743
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	*

Table 2.42. **Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were more than the usual hours of work by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and reasons**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons	Employed persons whose hours actually worked during the working week were more than the usual hours of work Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL	188274	97823	*	62258	24183
Variable hours	93395	10581	*	57480	22899
Overtime	87807	84330	*	*	*
Other reasons	7071	*	*	*	*
MEN	124833	66267	*	46024	8729
Variable hours	60429	7957	*	42028	8145
Overtime	59195	56168	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	63441	31556	*	16234	15454
Variable hours	32967	*	*	15452	14754
Overtime	28611	28163	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	-	*	*
URBAN	65760	57017	*	*	*
Variable hours	13287	6669	*	*	*
Overtime	49127	48000	*	*	-
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	-
RURAL	122514	40805	*	55731	23966
Variable hours	80108	*	*	52104	22682
Overtime	38680	36331	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.43. Usual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment	Usual average duration of the working week for:					
		Status in employment, of which:					
		TOTAL	Employee		Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
			Total	of which: by working programme			
		full-time	part-time				
TOTAL	39.9	40.6	40.7	22.4	41.6	37.6	33.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.9	41.8	41.9	25.6	39.6	35.8	33.1
Mining and quarrying	38.8	38.8	38.8	10.0	-	13.8	-
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.6	22.8	43.8	38.5	38.6
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.2	40.2	-	-	10.0	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.5	40.7	40.7	5.0	-	34.6	18.6
Constructions	41.6	41.4	41.4	17.1	42.7	42.1	44.1
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	40.9	41.0	23.0	41.6	40.6	38.2
Transport and storage	41.1	41.1	41.1	21.4	40.9	41.9	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.5	41.5	41.6	23.3	42.4	44.4	-
Information and communications	40.1	40.2	40.4	20.0	30.5	40.4	33.2
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.2	40.3	40.3	15.0	30.0	17.4	-
Real estate transactions	39.0	38.7	39.5	22.1	45.4	20.0	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40.1	40.2	40.2	15.0	40.8	39.1	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.7	40.7	40.8	17.3	27.7	31.6	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.2	40.2	40.2	19.3	-	-	-
Education	39.1	39.0	39.2	20.7	30.0	37.8	-
Health and social assistance	40.4	40.4	40.5	20.2	38.1	38.3	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.7	39.8	39.9	20.5	27.2	38.1	12.5
Other activities of the national economy	40.3	40.2	40.7	21.0	39.7	40.7	7.0
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	35.9	41.8	41.9	25.6	39.6	35.8	33.1
Industry and constructions	40.7	40.7	40.7	22.4	43.3	41.5	40.2
Services	40.5	40.5	40.6	22.0	41.3	40.4	36.1
MEN	40.3	40.8	40.8	23.5	41.7	38.5	35.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.8	42.0	42.1	22.7	38.5	37.1	35.0
Mining and quarrying	38.6	38.6	38.6	10.0	-	-	-
Manufacturing	40.6	40.6	40.6	21.7	44.1	38.6	38.8
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.3	40.3	40.3	-	-	10.0	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.5	40.7	40.7	-	-	34.3	18.6
Constructions	41.7	41.5	41.5	17.1	43.0	42.1	44.3
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	41.1	41.1	41.1	21.5	41.6	40.5	37.4
Transport and storage	41.2	41.2	41.2	7.8	40.5	42.0	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.6	41.5	41.7	10.0	42.0	45.6	-
Information and communications	40.4	40.4	40.5	15.0	30.0	41.4	40.6
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.2	40.3	40.3	-	30.0	10.0	-
Real estate transactions	40.1	39.7	40.2	-	45.4	20.0	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40.3	40.3	40.3	-	40.4	39.7	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.9	40.9	41.0	5.8	27.7	29.3	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.3	40.3	40.3	19.3	-	-	-
Education	39.0	39.0	39.2	21.8	10.0	40.5	-
Health and social assistance	40.4	40.4	40.4	6.0	40.0	41.0	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.0	39.3	39.5	10.5	27.2	36.0	-
Other activities of the national economy	39.7	40.1	40.2	10.0	39.3	38.0	5.0
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	37.8	42.0	42.1	22.7	38.5	37.1	35.0
Industry and constructions	40.9	40.8	40.8	22.0	43.7	41.6	40.9
Services	40.7	40.7	40.8	23.6	41.3	40.3	37.2

Table 2.43. Usual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employment TOTAL	Usual average duration of the working week for:					
		Status in employment, of which:					
		Total	Employee		Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
			of which: by working programme				
		full-time	part-time				
WOMEN	39.3	40.4	40.5	22.0	41.3	35.2	32.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33.2	40.9	41.3	19.3	40.7	33.0	32.2
Mining and quarrying	40.0	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	40.4	40.4	40.5	23.4	39.5	38.5	40.0
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.1	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.4	40.5	40.6	5.0	-	-	18.6
Constructions	40.2	40.3	40.3	-	40.0	18.4	20.0
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	40.8	40.9	23.3	41.6	40.9	39.1
Transport and storage	40.2	40.2	40.4	20.0	30.0	39.7	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.4	41.4	41.5	24.4	43.9	42.7	-
Information and communications	39.6	39.9	40.2	20.0	22.0	36.4	32.2
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.2	40.2	40.4	15.0	20.0	19.0	-
Real estate transactions	37.7	37.7	39.0	20.0	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.9	40.0	40.2	15.0	41.4	38.7	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.1	40.2	40.4	17.5	10.0	25.2	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.1	40.1	40.1	11.6	-	-	-
Education	39.1	39.1	39.2	20.0	20.0	16.6	-
Health and social assistance	40.3	40.4	40.5	20.0	37.7	38.0	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	40.3	40.2	40.3	10.0	-	40.9	12.5
Other activities of the national economy	40.6	40.3	40.9	21.0	40.0	41.5	7.9
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	33.2	40.9	41.3	19.3	40.7	33.0	32.2
Industry and constructions	40.4	40.4	40.5	23.3	40.4	38.5	39.0
Services	40.3	40.3	40.5	21.6	41.4	40.4	35.6
URBAN	40.6	40.5	40.6	21.4	41.4	41.3	36.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40.1	41.8	41.9	17.6	40.0	39.8	35.6
Mining and quarrying	37.5	37.5	37.5	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	40.6	40.5	40.6	20.9	43.4	42.3	40.0
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.3	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.5	40.7	40.8	5.0	-	34.6	18.6
Constructions	41.5	41.2	41.2	10.5	41.9	43.7	-
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	40.9	41.0	22.0	41.5	41.0	41.3
Transport and storage	41.2	41.1	41.1	15.0	40.6	44.5	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.3	41.3	41.4	15.2	42.6	36.4	-
Information and communications	40.2	40.2	40.3	20.0	20.5	41.5	-
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.2	40.3	40.4	10.0	30.0	17.4	-
Real estate transactions	39.2	38.9	39.6	20.0	45.4	20.0	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40.1	40.2	40.2	15.0	40.9	39.3	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.6	40.6	40.8	17.3	27.7	33.2	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.2	40.2	40.3	20.0	-	-	-
Education	39.2	39.2	39.3	20.0	30.0	39.1	-
Health and social assistance	40.3	40.4	40.4	10.0	38.1	38.2	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.8	39.9	39.9	15.5	27.2	38.9	-
Other activities of the national economy	40.2	40.0	40.4	20.5	39.6	40.8	10.0
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	40.1	41.8	41.9	17.6	40.0	39.8	35.6
Industry and constructions	40.7	40.6	40.6	20.6	42.7	43.2	38.7
Services	40.5	40.5	40.6	21.5	41.1	40.7	41.3

Table 2.43. Usual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Usual average duration of the working week for:						
	Employment	Status in employment, of which:					
		TOTAL	Employee		Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
			Total	of which: by working programme			
		full-time	part-time				
RURAL	38.8	40.8	40.9	23.5	42.1	36.5	33.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.4	41.7	41.9	25.3	39.7	35.5	32.9
Mining and quarrying	40.5	40.6	40.7	10.0	-	13.8	-
Manufacturing	40.4	40.5	40.6	24.4	44.7	36.3	27.3
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.2	40.2	-	-	10.0	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.5	40.5	40.5	-	-	-	-
Constructions	41.6	41.7	41.8	21.1	43.7	41.1	44.1
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	40.9	41.0	25.3	42.1	40.2	37.2
Transport and storage	40.8	41.0	41.0	17.8	41.9	38.3	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.9	42.0	42.2	24.0	42.3	40.0	-
Information and communications	39.5	40.7	40.7	-	20.0	37.8	32.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	39.9	39.9	40.1	10.0	20.0	-	-
Real estate transactions	35.9	35.8	38.6	20.0	10.0	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.9	40.1	40.2	5.0	40.0	34.4	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.9	40.9	41.0	18.1	20.0	20.4	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.1	40.1	40.2	11.0	-	-	-
Education	38.6	38.6	39.0	20.8	-	22.4	-
Health and social assistance	40.3	40.4	40.5	15.2	27.5	40.1	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.0	39.8	39.9	5.0	-	31.7	12.5
Other activities of the national economy	40.6	40.5	41.4	21.3	40.0	40.6	5.5
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	35.4	41.7	41.9	25.3	39.7	35.5	32.9
Industry and constructions	40.8	40.8	40.8	24.5	44.5	40.4	42.8
Services	40.5	40.5	40.7	22.8	41.8	39.8	35.0

Table 2.44. Usual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations

- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Usual average duration of the working week for:						
	Employ- ment	Status in employment, of which:					
		Total	Employee		Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
			Total	of which: by working programme			
		full-time	part-time				
TOTAL	39.9	40.6	40.7	22.4	41.6	37.6	33.2
Managers	41.2	40.7	40.9	21.6	42.1	45.3	-
Professionals	39.9	39.9	40.0	21.2	39.7	38.8	22.5
Technicians and associate professionals	40.4	40.5	40.5	20.6	43.5	38.9	-
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.4	40.5	24.9	40.9	42.5	-
Service and sales workers	40.9	40.9	41.0	22.0	41.4	41.1	39.2
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.6	43.2	43.3	22.4	20.3	36.3	33.3
Craft and related trades workers	41.0	40.9	40.9	23.3	41.4	41.5	40.7
Other categories of occupations of which: Elementary occupations	40.2	40.6	40.7	21.8	21.6	36.8	29.6
	39.4	40.6	40.8	21.6	20.0	35.6	29.6
MEN	40.3	40.8	40.8	23.5	41.7	38.5	35.1
Managers	41.4	40.9	41.0	7.5	42.2	43.3	-
Professionals	40.1	40.1	40.2	21.6	39.8	39.3	-
Technicians and associate professionals	40.6	40.7	40.7	17.5	43.5	39.0	-
Clerical support workers	40.6	40.6	40.6	25.3	40.7	35.8	-
Service and sales workers	41.0	40.9	41.0	15.1	41.5	41.0	30.0
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.4	43.8	43.8	-	20.3	37.3	35.0
Craft and related trades workers	41.1	41.0	41.0	22.9	41.4	41.6	40.5
Other categories of occupations of which: Elementary occupations	40.6	40.9	40.9	23.7	22.4	38.1	34.6
	40.2	41.1	41.1	24.4	20.0	36.6	34.6
WOMEN	39.3	40.4	40.5	22.0	41.3	35.2	32.3
Managers	40.8	40.4	40.6	20.0	41.8	47.4	-
Professionals	39.8	39.8	39.8	20.9	39.6	38.3	22.5
Technicians and associate professionals	40.3	40.3	40.4	20.0	31.4	38.1	-
Clerical support workers	40.3	40.3	40.4	24.0	10.0	39.1	-
Service and sales workers	40.9	40.9	41.1	22.3	41.1	41.2	39.2
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	33.4	41.6	42.1	22.4	10.0	33.9	32.5
Craft and related trades workers	40.7	40.7	40.8	23.9	-	38.8	40.0
Other categories of occupations of which: Elementary occupations	39.3	40.1	40.4	21.2	-	34.2	26.1
	38.5	39.9	40.4	21.0	-	34.1	26.1

Table 2.44. Usual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupations

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Usual average duration of the working week for:						
	Employ- ment	Status in employment, of which:					
		Total	Employee		Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
			Total	of which: by working programme			
		full-time	part-time				
URBAN	40.6	40.5	40.6	21.4	41.4	41.3	36.1
Managers	41.0	40.7	40.7	20.0	41.8	46.2	-
Professionals	40.0	40.0	40.0	21.1	40.0	39.0	-
Technicians and associate professionals	40.4	40.5	40.6	20.6	43.5	38.6	-
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.4	40.5	24.5	40.7	42.5	-
Service and sales workers	41.0	40.9	41.0	21.3	41.2	41.4	41.2
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.4	43.0	43.1	17.5	-	40.0	35.4
Craft and related trades workers	41.0	40.8	40.9	21.1	41.2	43.4	20.0
Other categories of occupations	40.6	40.6	40.7	20.7	21.6	41.3	39.1
of which: Elementary occupations	40.5	40.6	40.8	20.6	20.0	39.3	39.1
RURAL	38.8	40.8	40.9	23.5	42.1	36.5	33.0
Managers	41.7	41.1	41.2	7.5	42.7	30.0	-
Professionals	39.5	39.6	39.7	21.1	38.2	34.9	22.5
Technicians and associate professionals	40.5	40.5	40.5	-	-	43.4	-
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.4	40.6	24.1	10.0	19.3	-
Service and sales workers	40.9	40.9	41.0	23.7	42.0	40.6	38.1
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.2	43.2	43.4	13.3	20.3	35.9	33.2
Craft and related trades workers	40.9	41.0	41.1	24.6	41.5	40.2	41.0
Other categories of occupations	39.6	40.7	40.8	22.8	-	35.1	28.2
of which: Elementary occupations	38.6	40.6	40.8	22.4	-	34.7	28.1

Table 2.45. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Actual average duration of the working week for:						
	Employ- ment Total	Status in employment, of which:					
		Total	Employee		Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
			of which: by working programme				
	full-time	part-time					
TOTAL	38.8	40.7	40.8	23.5	42.0	34.8	30.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33.1	41.9	42.1	25.9	41.5	33.3	30.3
Mining and quarrying	38.9	38.9	38.9	10.0	37.5	13.8	-
Manufacturing	40.6	40.7	40.7	23.4	44.0	36.5	38.6
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.2	40.2	-	-	10.0	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.3	40.6	40.8	12.9	10.5	30.4	18.6
Constructions	41.0	41.5	41.6	31.6	42.5	39.5	41.2
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.8	40.9	41.0	23.6	42.0	39.1	36.1
Transport and storage	41.3	41.3	41.4	24.4	42.2	40.1	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.7	41.6	41.8	25.5	43.5	42.9	-
Information and communications	39.9	40.3	40.5	20.0	31.3	36.9	29.9
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.1	40.2	40.3	20.0	30.0	27.4	-
Real estate transactions	38.7	38.6	39.4	22.1	41.1	41.1	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.9	40.1	40.3	20.4	40.9	37.1	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.7	40.8	40.9	28.7	27.7	29.2	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.2	40.2	40.3	18.8	-	-	-
Education	38.9	38.9	39.1	20.6	26.0	37.3	-
Health and social assistance	40.5	40.6	40.6	21.1	38.4	38.0	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.2	39.7	39.9	24.6	33.2	35.4	12.5
Other activities of the national economy	39.4	40.1	40.7	21.1	39.8	37.8	17.4
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	33.1	41.9	42.1	25.9	41.5	33.3	30.3
Industry and constructions	40.6	40.8	40.8	25.3	43.3	38.9	39.4
Services	40.4	40.6	40.7	22.7	41.6	38.3	33.5
MEN	39.4	40.9	41.0	25.9	42.2	35.8	32.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.1	42.1	42.3	23.2	42.1	34.6	31.9
Mining and quarrying	38.8	38.7	38.7	10.0	37.5	-	-
Manufacturing	40.6	40.7	40.7	26.0	44.3	36.5	38.8
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.3	40.3	-	-	10.0	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.4	40.7	40.8	11.8	10.5	30.0	18.6
Constructions	41.1	41.6	41.7	31.7	42.7	39.5	40.9

Table 2.45. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Actual average duration of the working week for:						
	Employ- ment Total	Status in employment, of which:					
		Employee			Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
		Total	of which: by working programme				
		full-time	part-time				
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	41.1	41.1	23.4	42.0	39.0	34.5
Transport and storage	41.4	41.5	41.6	26.8	41.9	40.1	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.9	41.7	41.9	11.2	43.2	43.6	-
Information and communications	40.2	40.5	40.6	15.0	31.0	37.4	38.2
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.3	40.4	40.4	-	30.0	20.7	-
Real estate transactions	39.6	39.6	40.0	20.0	41.1	41.5	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	40.1	40.4	40.5	15.7	40.6	38.0	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	41.1	41.2	41.2	33.0	27.7	27.3	-
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.3	40.3	40.4	19.3	-	-	-
Education	38.8	38.8	39.0	22.0	10.0	40.1	-
Health and social assistance	40.6	40.6	40.6	6.0	40.0	39.9	-
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	38.4	39.2	39.3	12.1	33.2	33.8	-
Other activities of the national economy	38.2	40.2	40.3	15.0	39.4	32.7	5.0
Sectors of activities							
Agriculture	35.1	42.1	42.3	23.2	42.1	34.6	31.9
Industry and constructions	40.7	40.9	40.9	27.7	43.6	39.0	39.7
Services	40.7	40.8	40.9	24.9	41.7	37.9	33.8
WOMEN	38.0	40.4	40.5	22.0	41.3	32.3	29.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.4	40.9	41.3	29.9	40.5	30.3	29.6
Mining and quarrying	40.1	40.2	40.2	-	-	13.8	-
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.6	21.9	41.1	36.4	40.0
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.4	40.4	40.6	5.0	-	-	18.6
Constructions	40.1	40.1	40.2	5.0	39.6	18.4	20.0
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.8	40.8	40.9	22.8	41.8	39.5	37.7
Transport and storage	40.3	40.3	40.4	20.0	30.0	39.7	-
Hotels and restaurants	41.6	41.6	41.7	25.0	43.9	42.3	-
Information and communications	39.4	40.0	40.3	20.0	22.0	34.3	28.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.0	40.1	40.3	20.0	20.0	19.0	-
Real estate transactions	37.8	37.6	38.9	20.0	-	31.5	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.6	40.0	40.2	13.8	41.4	36.3	-
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	39.6	39.8	40.2	17.1	10.0	30.2	-

Table 2.45. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Actual average duration of the working week for:							
	Employ- ment Total	Status in employment, of which:						
		Employee				Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
		Total	of which:		Employer			
by working programme full-time	part-time							
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.1	40.1	40.1	10.4	-	-	-	
Education	38.9	38.9	39.1	20.0	16.0	16.6	-	
Health and social assistance	40.5	40.6	40.7	20.9	37.7	38.0	-	
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	40.0	40.1	40.4	27.3	-	39.0	12.5	
Other activities of the national economy	39.9	40.1	41.0	21.2	40.0	39.7	18.3	
Sectors of activities								
Agriculture	30.4	40.9	41.3	29.9	40.5	30.3	29.6	
Industry and constructions	40.5	40.5	40.6	21.8	40.8	36.8	39.0	
Services	40.2	40.3	40.5	21.6	41.4	38.8	33.3	
URBAN	40.4	40.6	40.7	22.1	41.6	38.3	32.0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36.8	41.9	42.1	16.1	43.9	35.0	31.3	
Mining and quarrying	37.6	37.6	37.6	-	12.5	-	-	
Manufacturing	40.6	40.7	40.7	20.9	43.3	37.0	40.0	
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.2	40.2	-	-	-	-	
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.4	40.7	40.8	10.0	-	30.4	18.6	
Constructions	41.2	41.3	41.4	31.2	42.4	40.8	-	
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.9	40.9	41.0	22.6	41.7	39.4	36.9	
Transport and storage	41.4	41.3	41.3	24.5	40.7	44.1	-	
Hotels and restaurants	41.5	41.5	41.6	27.1	42.8	44.2	-	
Information and communications	40.3	40.3	40.5	20.0	21.3	39.5	-	
Financial intermediation and insurance	40.1	40.2	40.3	20.0	30.0	27.4	-	
Real estate transactions	38.9	38.7	39.5	20.0	41.1	41.1	-	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.9	40.2	40.3	14.2	40.9	37.2	-	
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	40.5	40.6	40.8	28.3	27.7	30.4	-	
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.2	40.2	40.2	19.4	-	-	-	
Education	39.1	39.1	39.1	20.0	26.0	36.8	-	
Health and social assistance	40.5	40.6	40.6	20.0	38.5	38.2	-	
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	39.4	39.7	39.8	24.9	33.2	37.1	-	
Other activities of the national economy	39.8	40.1	40.5	20.5	39.8	38.9	19.3	
Sectors of activities								
Agriculture	36.8	41.9	42.1	16.1	43.9	35.0	31.3	
Industry and constructions	40.7	40.7	40.7	21.0	42.9	39.8	38.7	
Services	40.5	40.6	40.7	22.5	41.1	39.2	36.4	

Table 2.45. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Actual average duration of the working week for:							
	Employ- ment Total	Status in employment, of which:						
		Employee				Employer	Self- employed	Contributing family worker
		Total	of which:		Employer			
by working programme full-time	part-time							
RURAL	36.8	40.9	41.0	25.3	42.7	34.0	30.4	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.8	41.9	42.1	26.7	40.5	33.2	30.3	
Mining and quarrying	40.8	40.7	40.8	10.0	-	13.8	-	
Manufacturing	40.5	40.6	40.7	26.5	46.0	36.0	27.3	
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	40.2	40.2	40.2	-	-	10.0	-	
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	40.3	40.4	40.7	6.8	10.5	-	-	
Constructions	40.8	41.8	41.8	34.4	42.4	38.8	41.2	
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	40.8	40.9	41.1	25.6	42.5	38.7	35.6	
Transport and storage	41.0	41.4	41.5	24.7	45.4	35.2	-	
Hotels and restaurants	42.2	42.2	42.5	24.7	44.8	40.1	-	
Information and communications	37.5	41.0	41.0	-	20.0	34.5	29.0	
Financial intermediation and insurance	39.8	39.8	40.1	15.0	20.0	-	-	
Real estate transactions	36.3	36.2	38.9	20.0	10.0	-	-	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.7	39.9	40.4	15.3	41.3	33.4	-	
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	41.1	41.2	41.3	19.3	20.0	23.6	-	
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	40.2	40.2	40.3	10.8	-	-	-	
Education	38.5	38.5	38.8	20.9	-	39.1	-	
Health and social assistance	40.6	40.6	40.8	15.2	27.5	36.0	-	
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	38.0	39.7	39.9	12.0	-	24.4	12.5	
Other activities of the national economy	38.6	40.2	41.3	21.4	40.0	36.7	15.5	
Sectors of activities								
Agriculture	32.8	41.9	42.1	26.7	40.5	33.2	30.3	
Industry and constructions	40.6	40.9	41.0	28.8	44.2	38.4	40.8	
Services	40.4	40.6	40.9	23.2	42.7	36.9	32.5	

Table 2.46. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupation**

- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Actual average duration of the working week for:							
	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:						
		Employee				Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
		Total	of which:		Employer			
Total	by working programme full-time		part-time					
TOTAL	38.8	40.7	40.8	23.5	42.0	34.8	30.4	
Managers	41.3	40.9	41.0	19.7	42.3	43.6	-	
Professionals	39.9	39.9	40.0	21.8	40.7	37.3	22.5	
Technicians and associate professionals	40.4	40.5	40.6	18.8	43.3	37.0	-	
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.4	40.5	25.3	39.3	43.0	-	
Service and sales workers	41.0	41.0	41.2	22.6	41.6	40.1	37.1	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.9	43.4	43.7	22.5	44.5	33.8	30.4	
Craft and related trades workers	40.8	41.0	41.1	26.3	40.7	39.0	38.8	
Other categories of occupations	39.5	40.7	40.9	23.6	24.5	33.2	29.8	
of which: Elementary occupations	37.6	40.4	40.8	22.6	20.0	32.3	29.8	
MEN	39.4	40.9	41.0	25.9	42.2	35.8	32.1	
Managers	41.5	41.1	41.2	10.0	42.4	39.7	-	
Professionals	40.1	40.2	40.2	22.7	41.2	37.5	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	40.5	40.6	40.7	20.0	43.5	36.6	-	
Clerical support workers	40.7	40.6	40.7	28.6	39.2	51.4	-	
Service and sales workers	41.1	41.1	41.2	27.7	41.8	40.1	27.1	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	34.8	44.0	44.1	3.8	44.5	34.9	31.9	
Craft and related trades workers	40.8	41.1	41.1	27.1	40.5	39.0	38.4	
Other categories of occupations	40.0	41.0	41.1	26.1	26.1	34.3	32.6	
of which: Elementary occupations	38.2	41.0	41.2	25.4	20.0	33.1	32.6	
WOMEN	38.0	40.4	40.5	22.0	41.3	32.3	29.6	
Managers	41.0	40.5	40.8	20.0	42.0	49.7	-	
Professionals	39.7	39.7	39.8	20.7	40.0	37.1	22.5	
Technicians and associate professionals	40.3	40.3	40.4	19.5	31.1	38.2	-	
Clerical support workers	40.2	40.3	40.4	23.2	19.4	38.2	-	
Service and sales workers	40.9	41.0	41.1	22.2	41.1	40.0	37.5	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.6	41.7	42.3	23.0	10.0	31.2	29.7	
Craft and related trades workers	40.7	40.8	40.8	22.6	12.0	37.0	40.0	
Other categories of occupations	38.2	40.2	40.5	21.4	-	30.6	27.5	
of which: Elementary occupations	36.6	39.8	40.4	21.2	-	30.5	27.5	

Table 2.46. **Actual average duration of the working week for employment, by status in employment, gender, urban/rural area and groups of occupation**

(continued)
- hours/week -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupations	Actual average duration of the working week for:								
	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:					Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
		Employee							
		Total	of which: by working programme		Employer				
full-time	part-time								
URBAN	40.4	40.6	40.7	22.1	41.6	38.3	32.0		
Managers	41.1	40.9	41.0	20.0	41.9	43.9	-		
Professionals	40.0	40.0	40.0	20.9	40.3	37.8	-		
Technicians and associate professionals	40.3	40.4	40.5	18.8	43.3	36.7	-		
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.4	40.5	24.9	39.1	42.6	-		
Service and sales workers	41.0	41.0	41.1	22.1	41.4	40.5	36.8		
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.5	43.2	43.4	21.3	12.5	35.6	31.6		
Craft and related trades workers	40.8	40.9	40.9	21.8	41.7	40.1	20.0		
Other categories of occupations	40.5	40.7	40.9	22.7	24.5	37.2	33.4		
of which: Elementary occupations	39.7	40.4	40.9	21.1	20.0	34.7	33.4		
RURAL	36.8	40.9	41.0	25.3	42.7	34.0	30.4		
Managers	41.7	40.9	41.2	10.0	43.0	42.5	-		
Professionals	39.3	39.4	39.6	21.6	42.3	30.7	22.5		
Technicians and associate professionals	40.5	40.6	40.6	8.2	22.0	37.9	-		
Clerical support workers	40.4	40.3	40.6	25.6	10.0	20.3	-		
Service and sales workers	41.0	41.1	41.2	23.6	42.2	39.1	36.8		
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.6	43.5	43.7	14.0	32.0	33.7	30.3		
Craft and related trades workers	40.6	41.2	41.2	29.0	39.7	38.2	38.9		
Other categories of occupations	38.3	40.8	41.0	24.6	-	32.1	29.3		
of which: Elementary occupations	36.1	40.5	40.8	24.1	-	31.8	29.3		

Table 2.47. Employment by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and willingness to work

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Willingness to work	Employment Total	of which, in working age					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL	8448777	8166070	482001	1992825	2466185	2088959	1136100
Did not wish to work a greater number of hours	7916291	7646000	416819	1876588	2308507	1967704	1076382
Wish to work a greater number of hours	532486	520070	65182	116237	157678	121255	59718
of which:							
- do not look for another job	485510	473094	55058	106402	141757	112946	56931
- look for another job	46976	46976	10124	9835	15921	8309	*
MEN	4806101	4667512	302327	1150836	1376619	1172962	664768
Did not wish to work a greater number of hours	4467632	4334939	260468	1071711	1277771	1096904	628085
Wish to work a greater number of hours	338470	332575	41859	79126	98849	76058	36683
of which:							
- do not look for another job	304262	298365	34629	72146	87017	70263	34310
- look for another job	34208	34207	7229	6979	11831	*	*
WOMEN	3642676	3498558	179674	841988	1089566	915997	471333
Did not wish to work a greater number of hours	3448659	3311063	156351	804877	1030737	870800	448298
Wish to work a greater number of hours	194016	187495	23323	37111	58829	45197	23035
of which:							
- do not look for another job	181248	174727	20429	34256	54739	42683	22620
- look for another job	12768	12768	*	*	*	*	*
URBAN	4684240	4660385	158498	1248201	1437425	1218383	597878
Did not wish to work a greater number of hours	4588154	4564607	152593	1221416	1407050	1195665	587883
Wish to work a greater number of hours	96086	95778	*	26785	30375	22718	9995
of which:							
- do not look for another job	86910	86601	*	24798	26391	21280	9446
- look for another job	9177	9176	*	*	*	*	*
RURAL	3764537	3505684	323503	744623	1028760	870576	538222
Did not wish to work a greater number of hours	3328137	3081393	264226	655172	901457	772039	488499
Wish to work a greater number of hours	436400	424291	59277	89451	127303	98537	49723
of which:							
- do not look for another job	398600	386492	50372	81604	115365	91667	47484
- look for another job	37799	37800	8905	7847	11938	6871	*

Table 2.48. Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area, type and frequency of work

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Type and frequency of work	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	of which, in working age					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
TOTAL							
<i>Persons who worked in the evening</i>	2662073	2572738	162822	623657	764430	670068	351761
- usually	1277275	1231039	83187	302708	359478	317959	167707
- sometimes	1384798	1341700	79636	320949	404952	352109	184054
<i>Persons who worked at night</i>	1006898	1001710	45104	232730	319661	279301	124914
- usually	423338	421267	18956	93385	134005	118391	56530
- sometimes	583560	580440	26147	139344	185655	160910	68384
<i>Persons who worked on Saturday</i>	4151647	3931987	283412	920404	1146151	1003427	578593
- usually	2427904	2263590	176765	523003	650081	558903	354838
- sometimes	1723743	1668397	106647	397402	496069	444524	223755
<i>Persons who worked on Sunday</i>	2200052	2062553	135990	472750	596691	534343	322779
- usually	1193308	1098209	76800	240549	307315	281998	191547
- sometimes	1006744	964343	59190	232201	289375	252345	131232
MEN							
<i>Persons who worked in the evening</i>	1568630	1522158	98393	373738	445783	391060	213184
- usually	740875	717171	50263	175776	203960	186109	101063
- sometimes	827756	804986	48130	197962	241822	204951	112121
<i>Persons who worked at night</i>	673831	670482	30820	158776	208417	184442	88027
- usually	285678	284052	13042	61649	87451	80862	41048
- sometimes	388153	386430	17778	97127	120966	103580	46979
<i>Persons who worked on Saturday</i>	2454772	2347772	177783	564505	677785	589792	337907
- usually	1424262	1344728	112680	316669	383905	329595	201879
- sometimes	1030510	1003044	65103	247837	293879	260197	136028
<i>Persons who worked on Sunday</i>	1226365	1161805	83608	270416	324794	296298	186689
- usually	670934	625881	48190	137406	171705	157905	110675
- sometimes	555431	535925	35418	133010	153089	138393	76015
WOMEN							
<i>Persons who worked in the evening</i>	1093442	1050579	64429	249919	318647	279007	138577
- usually	536400	513868	32924	126932	155518	131850	66644
- sometimes	557042	536713	31506	122987	163129	147158	71933
<i>Persons who worked at night</i>	333067	331227	14283	73954	111244	94859	36887
- usually	137660	137214	*	31736	46554	37528	15482
- sometimes	195407	194011	8369	42217	64690	57330	21405
<i>Persons who worked on Saturday</i>	1696875	1584216	105629	355899	468366	413635	240687
- usually	1003641	918862	64085	206334	266176	229308	152959
- sometimes	693233	665353	41544	149565	202190	184327	87727
<i>Persons who worked on Sunday</i>	973687	900746	52381	202334	271897	238045	136089
- usually	522374	472329	28610	103143	135611	124093	80872
- sometimes	451313	428418	23772	99191	136286	113952	55217

Table 2.48. **Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area, type and frequency of work**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Type and frequency of work	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	of which, in working age					
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
URBAN							
Persons who worked in the evening	1451394	1444492	61387	389782	432401	384477	176445
- usually	682562	679276	34696	187264	195210	182838	79268
- sometimes	768832	765215	26690	202518	237191	201639	97177
Persons who worked at night	683425	681650	20484	169490	210066	193209	88401
- usually	290962	290122	8710	70686	86424	82586	41716
- sometimes	392463	391531	11774	98805	123642	110624	46686
Persons who worked on Saturday	1940710	1928451	88020	518165	576977	511046	234243
- usually	1015481	1006948	51408	279423	296526	259242	120349
- sometimes	925229	921503	36612	238742	280451	251804	113894
Persons who worked on Sunday	1061972	1056146	48196	291421	311934	278801	125794
- usually	508979	505175	25015	139849	144696	135115	60500
- sometimes	552993	550970	23181	151572	167237	143686	65294
RURAL							
Persons who worked in the evening	1210679	1128247	101436	233875	332029	285591	175316
- usually	594713	551762	48490	115444	164268	135121	88439
- sometimes	615966	576484	52945	118431	167761	150470	86877
Persons who worked at night	323473	320056	24619	63239	109594	86092	36512
- usually	132376	131146	10246	22700	47581	35805	14814
- sometimes	191097	188912	14373	40540	62013	50287	21699
Persons who worked on Saturday	2210937	2003535	195392	402239	569173	492381	344350
- usually	1412423	1256642	125357	243580	353555	299661	234489
- sometimes	798514	746894	70034	158660	215619	192720	109861
Persons who worked on Sunday	1138080	1006407	87793	181329	284757	255543	196985
- usually	684329	593032	51784	100700	162619	146883	131046
- sometimes	453751	413375	36009	80630	122138	108660	65938

Table 2.49. Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by type and frequency of work, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	Type and frequency of work							
		Persons who worked in the evening		Persons who worked at night		Persons who worked on Saturday		Persons who worked on Sunday	
		usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes
TOTAL									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1505740	357485	292812	19046	36870	1060357	394549	542712	256789
Mining and quarrying	32274	8311	18390	*	18315	9363	10251	*	6740
Manufacturing	705557	212053	274500	108431	145980	224320	319719	73530	101943
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	27290	8802	13049	*	10198	8579	14180	*	7567
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	32273	9658	10270	*	*	12999	15478	7677	7622
Constructions	313823	44192	76032	*	10534	160338	129779	10912	23292
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	711433	179371	225285	18682	36636	357660	316042	169602	213991
Transport and storage	293626	112384	118312	60685	80012	145006	125216	84230	88803
Hotels and restaurants	152902	73464	52381	21920	32953	92064	55612	66623	58557
Information and communications	57324	16972	18809	*	*	20758	24757	8505	10966
Financial intermediation and insurance	17273	*	*	*	*	*	9583	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	43165	6875	19873	*	*	13208	21596	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	126790	58625	45859	52336	40434	65020	52745	46293	47173
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	125115	46411	55927	36292	49945	48448	60207	38484	45247
Education	26797	7902	9462	*	*	*	8492	*	*
Health and social assistance	231736	89402	104241	65361	91454	103254	104095	75736	90758
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	34789	13482	11074	*	*	18297	14583	12786	11670
Other activities of the national economy	124597	27490	31687	*	*	72570	44685	35666	20351

Table 2.49. **Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by type and frequency of work, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	Type and frequency of work							
		Persons who worked in the evening		Persons who worked at night		Persons who worked on Saturday		Persons who worked on Sunday	
		usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes
MEN									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	861629	209329	170360	15171	25676	602852	228116	303678	143959
Mining and quarrying	30038	7481	17365	*	17105	8090	9530	*	*
Manufacturing	424880	120923	167299	69040	94791	138415	195619	47759	69993
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	25386	8134	12010	*	9526	8241	13499	*	7191
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	27157	8153	8928	*	*	10996	12786	*	*
Constructions	305814	43018	74129	*	9958	158260	125282	10482	22571
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	294751	63634	86869	10182	18792	148622	126637	57410	66140
Transport and storage	269574	104060	110106	57516	74648	133988	115194	77870	81348
Hotels and restaurants	64670	31954	22134	8446	15020	38796	23582	28338	24461
Information and communications	37384	10909	12527	*	*	13600	15898	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	23484	*	11271	*	*	8001	12062	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	106921	54027	39484	49448	36795	55356	44625	42224	41860
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	103876	37648	49759	30251	45498	38205	53088	29710	40622
Education	11738	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	48525	16357	22536	13163	20278	18780	22223	14106	18481
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	19964	7760	*	*	*	10066	8667	8132	*
Other activities of the national economy	40325	7067	8321	*	*	23242	13622	21863	6783

Table 2.49. **Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by type and frequency of work, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons-

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	Type and frequency of work							
		Persons who worked in the evening		Persons who worked at night		Persons who worked on Saturday		Persons who worked on Sunday	
		usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes
WOMEN									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	644111	148155	122452	*	11194	457506	166432	239034	112830
Mining and quarrying	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	280676	91130	107201	39392	51190	85905	124099	25771	31950
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	8009	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	416682	115737	138416	8501	17843	209038	189404	112192	147852
Transport and storage	24053	8325	8205	*	*	11018	10022	*	7456
Hotels and restaurants	88232	41509	30247	13473	17933	53268	32030	38285	34097
Information and communications	19941	*	*	*	*	7158	8859	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	11279	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	19681	*	8602	*	*	*	9534	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	19868	*	*	*	*	9664	8120	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	21239	8764	*	*	*	10243	7118	8774	*
Education	15059	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	183211	73045	81705	52198	71177	84474	81872	61630	72278
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	14825	*	*	*	*	8231	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	84273	20424	23366	*	*	49328	31063	13803	13568

Table 2.49. Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by type and frequency of work, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	Type and frequency of work							
		Persons who worked in the evening		Persons who worked at night		Persons who worked on Saturday		Persons who worked on Sunday	
		usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes
URBAN									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118699	25434	28410	*	*	74794	38861	29174	18995
Mining and quarrying	21761	*	14414	*	14630	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	434233	137043	162755	71185	86407	144021	189997	50056	62908
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	21876	7423	10321	*	8425	6981	11678	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	21664	7265	*	*	*	9763	9685	*	*
Constructions	157196	21359	36919	*	7273	81324	62565	*	14076
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	523052	135007	163110	13736	27657	263334	232838	128761	159691
Transport and storage	201526	84390	78174	46949	53587	105760	81779	65610	62268
Hotels and restaurants	114897	60163	37912	17896	28666	73349	37587	55891	42624
Information and communications	45272	12917	16207	*	*	13793	21142	*	9129
Financial intermediation and insurance	15826	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Real estate transactions	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35393	*	16710	*	*	10138	17450	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	82425	37083	29758	31240	24987	44449	31082	30111	27732
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	90440	32855	43218	24189	39700	32596	45165	26824	33450
Education	19019	*	6644	*	*	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	179993	70920	80984	52139	74745	78077	81897	56086	72254
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	30328	11980	9278	*	*	16274	12548	11669	9935
Other activities of the national economy	78253	17988	21889	*	*	44647	28583	20720	14233

Table 2.49. **Employed persons who carried out atypical work in the main activity in the last four weeks by type and frequency of work, by gender, urban/rural area and activities of the national economy**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Activities of the national economy	Employed persons who carried out atypical work Total	Type and frequency of work							
		Persons who worked in the evening		Persons who worked at night		Persons who worked on Saturday		Persons who worked on Sunday	
		usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes	usually	sometimes
RURAL									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1387040	332051	264403	16315	32954	985564	355688	513538	237794
Mining and quarrying	10513	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	271323	75010	111745	37246	59574	80299	129722	23474	39035
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	10609	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	156627	22832	39113	*	*	79014	67214	*	9216
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	188381	44364	62175	*	8979	94326	83203	40841	54300
Transport and storage	92101	27994	40137	13736	26424	39246	43437	18621	26535
Hotels and restaurants	38005	13301	14469	*	*	18715	18025	10732	15933
Information and communications	12052	*	*	*	*	6965	*	*	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*
Real estate transactions	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7772	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	44365	21543	16101	21095	15446	20571	21664	16182	19441
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	34675	13556	12709	12104	10245	15852	15041	11660	11797
Education	7778	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Health and social assistance	51743	18482	23257	13222	16710	25178	22198	19651	18504
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	46344	9504	9798	*	*	27923	16101	14945	*

Table 2.50. Persons having secondary activity, by gender and urban/rural area, by level of education and groups of age

- persons -

Level of education Groups of age	Persons having secondary activity	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Total					
TOTAL	130422	85448	44974	25051	105371
Level of education					
Superior	14552	6638	7913	*	9967
Medium	97635	65483	32151	19232	78401
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	54874	31929	22944	12041	42830
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	38548	31508	7040	*	32332
Low	18236	13326	*	*	17001
Gymnasium	16811	12305	*	*	16218
Primary	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	-	*
Groups of age					
15-64 years	130243	85340	44904	25052	105192
15-24 years	*	*	*	*	*
25-34 years	24172	15432	8741	*	20462
35-44 years	49182	29627	19555	10181	39001
45-54 years	36684	25412	11272	6752	29932
55-64 years	14961	10944	*	*	11458
65 years and over	*	*	*	-	*

Table 2.51. **Persons having secondary activity, by working programme, gender, urban/rural area, status in employment, number of actual hours worked in a week, activities of the national economy and groups of occupation of the main activity**

- persons-

Status in employment Number of actual hours worked in a week Activities of the national economy Groups of occupation of the main activity	Persons having secondary activity Total	of which: with full-time programme in the main activity	Gender		Urban/rural area	
			Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	130422	121851	85448	44974	25051	105371
Status in employment						
Employee	117122	115646	75478	41643	23142	93980
of which: with permanent working regime	113110	112199	73396	39714	22285	90825
Employer	*	*	*	*	*	*
Self-employed	10714	*	8373	*	*	9479
Contributing family worker	*	*	*	*	*	*
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of actual hours worked in a week						
under 40 hours	15495	7105	10014	*	*	12650
40 hours	98999	98819	64409	34590	18440	80559
41 hours and over	15928	15928	11024	*	*	12163
Activities of the national economy						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11764	8665	9852	*	*	10592
Mining and quarrying	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	42537	41948	25886	16651	*	37603
Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning	*	*	*	*	*	*
Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Constructions	13554	11917	13450	*	*	12298
Wholesale and retail; repair of motors vehicles and motorcycles	14365	13113	6666	7699	*	9774
Transport and storage	7123	6776	*	*	*	*
Hotels and restaurants	*	*	*	*	*	*
Information and communications	*	*	*	-	-	*
Financial intermediation and insurance	*	*	-	*	*	-
Real estate transactions	*	*	-	*	-	*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Activities of administrative services and activities of support services	*	*	*	*	*	*
Public administration and defence; social insurance of public system	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education	8267	8063	*	*	*	6776
Health and social assistance	*	*	*	*	*	*
Showbiz, cultural and recreation activities	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other activities of the national economy	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.51. **Persons having secondary activity, by working programme, gender, urban/rural area, status in employment, number of actual hours worked in a week, activities of the national economy and groups of occupation of the main activity**

(continued)

- persons-

Status in employment Number of actual hours worked in a week Activities of the national economy Groups of occupation of the main activity	Persons having secondary activity Total	of which: with full-time programme in the main activity	Gender		Urban/rural area	
			Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Groups of occupations:						
Managers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professionals	13574	12935	*	8023	*	9411
Technicians and associate professionals	7677	7549	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Services and sales workers	19198	18101	8372	10826	*	14268
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	*	*	*	*	*	*
Craft and related workers	38130	36263	31767	*	*	32387
Other categories of occupations	39263	36910	27052	12211	*	33127
of which: Elementary occupations	14151	11980	8999	*	*	11570

Table 2.52. **Persons having secondary activity by gender, urban/rural area, status in employment, number of actual hours worked in a week, activity sectors of the national economy and groups of occupation of the secondary activity**

- persons -

Status in employment Number of actual hours worked in a week Sectors of activity of the national economy Groups of occupation of the secondary activity	Persons having secondary activity	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
		Total			
TOTAL	130422	85448	44974	25051	105371
Status in employment					
Employee	*	*	*	*	*
Employer	*	*	*	*	*
Self-employed	46834	38537	8297	8478	38356
Contributing family worker	77722	43380	34343	12329	65393
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	*	*	-	-	*
Number of actual hours worked in a week					
under 40 hours	130068	85094	44975	25051	105016
40 hours	*	*	-	-	*
41 hours and over	-	-	-	-	-
Sectors of activity of the national economy					
Agriculture	120500	79425	41075	19643	100857
Industry and constructions	*	*	*	*	*
Services	8352	*	*	*	*
Groups of occupations:					
Managers	*	*	*	*	*
Professionals	*	*	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	*	*	-	*	-
Services and sales workers	*	*	*	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	112206	74037	38169	15730	96476
Craft and related workers	*	*	-	*	*
Other categories of occupations	10280	6536	*	*	*
<i>of which:</i> Elementary occupations	10280	6536	*	*	*

Table 2.53. **Employed persons looking for another job, by gender, urban/rural area, groups of age, level of education, status in employment, working programme and reason for looking for another job**

- persons -

Groups of age Level of education Status in employment Working programme Reason for looking for another job	Total	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	73017	52926	20091	16436	56580
Groups of age					
15-64 years	72854	52817	20036	16437	56416
15-24 years	15266	10885	*	*	12807
25-34 years	18125	13677	*	*	13767
35-44 years	23260	16693	6567	*	16880
45-54 years	12671	8561	*	*	10408
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	-	*
Level of education					
Superior	*	*	*	*	*
Medium	44150	31309	12843	10057	34094
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	26419	18421	7999	*	20409
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	16277	12157	*	*	12998
Low	24483	19189	*	*	21051
Gymnasium	20256	16313	*	*	17069
Primary	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	-	*
Status in employment					
Employee	11165	7217	*	8577	*
of which: with permanent working regime	7885	*	*	6593	*
Employer	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	40367	32433	7934	6734	33632
Contributing family worker	21485	13276	8209	*	20360
Working programme					
Full-time	32200	23769	8431	9046	23154
Part-time	40817	29157	11660	7390	33427
Reason for looking for another job					
Risk or certainty of loss or termination of present jobs	*	*	*	*	*
Actual jobs are considered as transitional job	16924	11083	*	*	13147
Seeking an additional job to add more hours to those worked in present jobs	*	*	*	*	*
Seeking a job with more hours worked than in present jobs	*	*	*	*	*
Seeking a job with fewer hours worked than in present jobs	*	*	-	*	-
Wish to have better pay than in present jobs	41232	30163	11068	6717	34515
Wish to have better working conditions	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	-	*	*	-

Table 2.54. **Employed persons looking for another job, by type of job and working programme sought, by gender, urban/rural area, current working programme and groups of age**

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Current working programme Groups of age	Total	Type of job and working programme sought			Any other type of job (including as self employed)
		As employee	Of which:		
			Full time job	Part time job	
TOTAL	73017	70395	34914	32857	*
Working programme					
Full time	32200	30943	15775	13321	*
Part time	40817	39452	19139	19536	*
Groups of age					
Total 15-64 years	72854	70230	34858	32804	*
15-24 years	15266	15036	6801	7936	*
25-34 years	18125	17113	8081	8487	*
35-44 years	23260	22651	11698	9503	*
45-54 years	12671	12059	6719	*	*
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*	-
MEN	52926	50886	24172	24564	*
Working programme					
Full time	23769	22566	10842	10190	*
Part time	29157	28320	13329	14375	*
Groups of age					
Total 15-64 years	52817	50777	24172	24512	*
15-24 years	10885	10700	*	*	*
25-34 years	13677	12665	*	6821	*
35-44 years	16693	16084	7789	7082	*
45-54 years	8561	8327	*	*	*
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	-
65 years and over	*	*	-	*	-
WOMEN	20091	19509	10742	8292	*
Working programme					
Full time	8431	8377	*	*	*
Part time	11660	11132	*	*	*
Groups of age					
Total 15-64 years	20036	19453	10686	8292	*
15-24 years	*	*	*	*	*
25-34 years	*	*	*	*	-
35-44 years	6567	6567	*	*	-
45-54 years	*	*	*	*	*
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	-	-

Table 2.54. **Employed persons looking for another job, by type of job and working programme sought, by gender, urban/rural area, current working programme and groups of age**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Current working programme Groups of age	Total	Type of job and working programme sought			Any other type of job (including as self employed)
		As employee	Full time job	Part time job	
URBAN	16436	16014	11385		*
<i>Working programme</i>					
Full time	9046	8785	6757		*
Part time	7390	7230	*		*
<i>Groups of age</i>					
Total 15-64 years	16437	16015	11385		*
15-24 years	*	*	*		-
25-34 years	*	*	*		*
35-44 years	*	*	*		*
45-54 years	*	*	*		-
55-64 years	*	*	*		-
65 years and over	-	-	-		-
RURAL	56580	54381	23529	28941	*
<i>Working programme</i>					
Full time	23154	22158	9017	11806	*
Part time	33427	32223	14511	17135	*
<i>Groups of age</i>					
Total 15-64 years	56416	54216	23473	28889	*
15-24 years	12807	12578	*	7033	*
25-34 years	13767	12922	*	7466	*
35-44 years	16880	16526	7443	8094	*
45-54 years	10408	9796	*	*	*
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	*	-

Table 2.55. **Employed persons looking for another job and available to work, by gender, urban/rural area, groups of age and reasons that would make them to refuse a job**

- persons -					
Groups of age Reasons to refuse a job	Total	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	72421	52614	19808	15940	56481
Groups of age					
Total 15-64 years	72257	52505	19752	15941	56317
15-24 years	15238	10885	*	*	12807
25-34 years	17742	13551	*	*	13767
35-44 years	23173	16606	6567	*	16880
45-54 years	12572	8462	*	*	10309
55-64 years	*	*	*	*	*
65 years and over	*	*	*	-	*
Reasons to refuse a job					
None	14721	11316	*	*	12470
One reason	8992	6885	*	*	6574
Change of residence	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home, commuting	*	*	*	*	*
No formal working contract	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*
Several reasons	48708	34412	14295	11271	37437

Table 2.56. **Underemployed workers by gender, urban/rural area, groups of age, status in employment and activity sectors of the national economy**

- persons -					
Groups of age Status in employment Activity sectors	Total	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
TOTAL	211882	140861	71021	25712	186170
Groups of age					
15-24 years	37741	24214	13527	*	35335
25-34 years	47353	32873	14480	7194	40159
35-44 years	57631	38587	19044	6945	50686
45-54 years	49241	31109	18132	6795	42446
55-64 years	19717	13967	*	*	17343
65 years and over	*	*	*	-	*
Status in employment					
Employee	11891	*	*	*	*
Non-employee	199992	135054	64938	19809	180183
Sector of economic activity					
Agriculture	166128	105260	60868	7375	158753
Industry and constructions	24207	23586	*	8997	15208
Services	21548	12017	9531	9338	12211

Table 2.57. Unemployed by work experience, by gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Groups of age	Unemployed Total	Unemployed who have never worked	Unemployed who have previously worked
TOTAL	529869	243488	286381
15-24 years	125075	111625	13450
25-34 years	157347	85031	72316
35-44 years	118296	29999	88297
45-54 years	91138	13411	77727
55 years and over	38013	*	34592
MEN	338928	142902	196026
15-24 years	74923	64977	9946
25-34 years	101018	49559	51458
35-44 years	78302	17908	60395
45-54 years	57697	7969	49728
55 years and over	26989	*	24499
WOMEN	190941	100586	90355
15-24 years	50153	46650	*
25-34 years	56329	35472	20858
35-44 years	39994	12092	27902
45-54 years	33440	*	27998
55 years and over	11024	*	10093
URBAN	278151	104386	173764
15-24 years	52469	44854	7614
25-34 years	88381	42479	45902
35-44 years	64451	10787	53663
45-54 years	50240	*	45319
55 years and over	22609	*	21265
RURAL	251719	139102	112617
15-24 years	72608	66772	*
25-34 years	68966	42552	26414
35-44 years	53845	19212	34634
45-54 years	40898	8491	32406
55 years and over	15404	*	13327

Table 2.58. Unemployed by groups of age, by gender, urban/rural area and level of education

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 years
		years	years	years	years	and over
TOTAL	529869	125075	157347	118297	91137	38013
Superior	56020	9171	26943	11442	*	*
Medium	330694	80486	86337	71859	67881	24129
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	12266	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	232534	67248	66907	44476	42610	11293
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	85894	9855	15149	25080	23745	12064
Low	143155	35419	44068	34995	17224	11451
Gymnasium	116004	29695	35131	27154	14869	9156
Primary	20818	*	*	6587	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*
MEN	338928	74923	101017	78303	57697	26989
Superior	27268	*	12340	*	*	*
Medium	215627	47580	58990	48477	42691	17890
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	141088	38600	43852	27996	24214	*
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	68603	7373	13047	19853	17502	10828
Low	96031	22782	29687	24717	11443	7402
Gymnasium	76140	18406	23378	19372	9465	*
Primary	15879	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	190941	50153	56329	39994	33440	11024
Superior	28753	*	14603	*	*	*
Medium	115065	32905	27347	23383	25191	*
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	91444	28647	23056	16480	18396	*
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	17291	*	*	*	*	*
Low	47123	12636	14380	10277	*	*
Gymnasium	39863	11289	11753	7781	*	*
Primary	*	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	-

Table 2.58. Unemployed by groups of age, by gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN	278151	52468	88381	64451	50240	22610
<i>Superior</i>	46984	*	23146	10051	*	*
<i>Medium</i>	175157	35316	47202	39915	37717	15009
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	10111	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	124813	28823	36207	26713	24738	8333
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	40233	*	7790	11279	11557	*
<i>Low</i>	56010	10806	18033	14486	7519	*
Gymnasium	43811	8580	13362	11266	*	*
Primary	8610	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*
RURAL	251719	72607	68965	53845	40897	15403
<i>Superior</i>	9039	*	*	*	*	-
<i>Medium</i>	155537	45170	39135	31945	30165	9120
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	-
High-school	107721	38425	30700	17763	17872	*
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	45661	*	7359	13801	12189	*
<i>Low</i>	87145	24613	26036	20510	9705	*
Gymnasium	72193	21115	21769	15888	8487	*
Primary	12208	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.59. **Unemployed by groups of age, gender and urban/rural area by participation in formal education**

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	529869	125075	157347	118297	91137	38013
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	522565	119071	156183	118161	91137	38013
MEN	338928	74923	101017	78303	57697	26989
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	-	-	-
Medium and low	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	334765	71364	100413	78303	57697	26989
WOMEN	190941	50153	56329	39994	33440	11024
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	187800	47707	55770	39858	33440	11024
URBAN	278151	52468	88381	64451	50240	22610
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	272990	48607	87217	64316	50240	22610
RURAL	251719	72607	68965	53845	40897	15403
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	-	-	-	-
Medium and low	*	*	-	-	-	-
None	249574	70463	68965	53845	40897	15403

Table 2.60. **Unemployed by groups of age, by gender, urban/rural area by unemployment duration**

- persons -

Gender Urban/ rural area Unemployment duration	Unemployed Total	Groups of age			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45 years and over
TOTAL	529869	125076	157347	118297	129151
Less than 6 months	181535	46145	52932	39352	43105
6-11 months	83317	26236	21909	16713	18459
12-23 months	144483	34125	43084	32045	35229
24 months or over	120534	18568	39422	30187	32357
Average unemployment duration (months)	14.6	12.1	15.3	15.6	15.3
MEN	338928	74923	101017	78303	84686
Less than 6 months	114885	28484	32399	25189	28815
6-11 months	54081	15603	15123	11287	12068
12-23 months	95010	19409	28923	23156	23522
24 months or over	74953	11428	24573	18672	20281
Average unemployment duration (months)	14.6	12.2	15.3	15.6	14.9
WOMEN	190941	50153	56329	39994	44465
Less than 6 months	66650	17663	20533	14164	14291
6-11 months	29236	10633	6786	*	*
12-23 months	49474	14717	14161	8890	11707
24 months or over	45581	7140	14849	11515	12076
Average unemployment duration (months)	14.6	12.0	15.1	15.7	15.9
URBAN	278151	52468	88381	64451	72850
Less than 6 months	95046	20319	30342	21864	22521
6-11 months	39128	10501	10509	8448	9669
12-23 months	77347	15143	24185	17128	20891
24 months or over	66631	6505	23346	17011	19769
Average unemployment duration (months)	14.8	11.3	15.3	15.6	16.2
RURAL	251719	72607	68966	53845	56301
Less than 6 months	86490	25827	22590	17489	20585
6-11 months	44190	15735	11401	8264	8789
12-23 months	67136	18982	18899	14917	14339
24 months or over	53903	12063	16077	13176	12588
Average unemployment duration (months)	14.3	12.6	15.1	15.7	14.2

Table 2.61. **Unemployed by work experience, unemployment duration, gender, urban/rural area and level of education**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	of which:		Unemployment duration			
		Unemployed who have never worked	Unemployed who have previously worked	under 6 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
TOTAL	529869	243488	286381	181535	83317	144484	120534
Superior	56020	28284	27738	21637	9094	12112	13179
Medium	330694	139946	190747	107217	51621	95879	75976
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	12266	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	232534	113340	119193	74144	35722	68861	53806
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	85894	20569	65325	29587	13852	22284	20171
Low	143155	75258	67897	52679	22602	36494	31381
Gymnasium	116004	59421	56583	43059	19100	28505	25340
Primary	20818	12021	8797	7883	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
MEN	338928	142902	196026	114885	54081	95009	74953
Superior	27268	14239	13030	10450	*	*	*
Medium	215627	83517	132111	71025	34628	64077	45898
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	141088	65589	75500	46270	22091	43190	29539
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	68603	15252	53351	23181	11264	18450	15708
Low	96031	45146	50886	33409	15325	24736	22562
Gymnasium	76140	34456	41685	26284	13108	19290	17458
Primary	15879	9006	6872	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	190941	100586	90355	66650	29236	49474	45581
Superior	28753	14046	14707	11187	*	*	6685
Medium	115065	56429	58636	36194	16993	31802	30077
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	91444	47751	43693	27877	13631	25671	24267
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	17291	*	11974	*	*	*	*
Low	47123	30111	17012	19269	7277	11758	8818
Gymnasium	39863	24965	14898	16775	*	9215	7882
Primary	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	-

Table 2.61. **Unemployed by work experience, unemployment duration, gender, urban/rural area and level of education**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	of which:		Unemployment duration			
		Unemployed who have never worked	Unemployed who have previously worked	under 6 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
URBAN	278151	104386	173764	95045	39127	77347	66631
<i>Superior</i>	46984	21898	25086	17289	7349	11084	11263
<i>Medium</i>	175157	57333	117825	58378	23785	52190	40805
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	10111	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	124813	46224	78590	41537	16396	38287	28594
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	40233	6625	33608	13920	*	10030	10412
Low	56010	25156	30855	19377	7995	14074	14564
Gymnasium	43811	17939	25872	15731	6665	9968	11447
Primary	8610	*	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
RURAL	251719	139102	112617	86490	44189	67136	53903
<i>Superior</i>	9039	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Medium</i>	155537	82613	72923	48840	27838	43689	35170
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
High-school	107721	67116	40603	32608	19326	30573	25212
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	45661	13944	31717	15667	7982	12254	9759
Low	87145	50102	37043	33301	14606	22421	16816
Gymnasium	72193	41482	30711	27328	12434	18538	13893
Primary	12208	7063	*	*	*	*	*
No education	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.62. **Unemployed by work experience, unemployment duration, gender, urban/rural area and participation in formal education**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Unemployed Total	of which:		Unemployment duration	
		Unemployed who have never worked	Unemployed who have previously worked	Less than 1 year	1 year and over
TOTAL	529869	243488	286381	264852	265018
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	*
Medium and low	*	*	*	*	*
None	522565	237127	285438	259168	263397
MEN	338928	142902	196026	168966	169962
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	*
Medium and low	*	*	*	*	*
None	334765	139213	195552	165616	169149
WOMEN	190941	100586	90355	95886	95055
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	*
Medium and low	*	*	-	*	*
None	187800	97913	89886	93552	94247
URBAN	278151	104386	173764	134172	143978
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	*
Medium and low	*	*	-	*	*
None	272990	99981	173010	130164	142825
RURAL	251719	139102	112617	130679	121039
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	*	*	*	*	*
Medium and low	*	*	*	*	*
None	249574	137146	112429	129003	120571

Table 2.63. **Unemployed by relationship to the head of the household, by gender, urban/rural area, working experience and duration of unemployment**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working experience Unemployment duration	Unemployed Total	Relationship to the head of the household				
		Head of the household	Spouse (or cohabiting partner)	Child or child's spouse	Other relative	Other
TOTAL	529869	167998	75577	239475	42502	*
<i>Of which: unemployed who received unemployment benefits</i>	38541	14776	*	16088	*	*
Work experience						
Unemployed who have never worked	243488	37415	23785	150708	28912	*
Unemployed who have previously worked	286381	130583	51792	88767	13590	*
Duration of unemployment						
Less than 3 months	124763	43596	18888	51103	9757	*
3-5 months	56772	16576	7232	27535	*	*
6-11 months	83317	25949	8936	39584	7648	*
12-23 months	144484	43010	20049	68088	12598	*
24 months and over	120534	38866	20471	53165	7315	*
MEN	338928	140483	8218	161003	27571	*
<i>Of which: unemployed who received unemployment benefits</i>	26102	13014	*	10923	*	*
Work experience						
Unemployed who have never worked	142902	29686	*	92349	17429	*
Unemployed who have previously worked	196026	110796	*	68654	10142	*
Duration of unemployment						
Less than 3 months	78461	35627	*	33304	*	*
3-5 months	36424	13326	*	18972	*	*
6-11 months	54081	21574	*	26682	*	*
12-23 months	95009	37251	*	47170	8481	*
24 months and over	74953	32705	*	34875	*	*
WOMEN	190941	27515	67358	78472	14931	*
<i>Of which: unemployed who received unemployment benefits</i>	12439	*	*	*	*	*
Work experience						
Unemployed who have never worked	100586	7729	21158	58359	11483	*
Unemployed who have previously worked	90355	19786	46200	20113	*	*
Duration of unemployment						
Less than 3 months	46302	7969	16327	17799	*	*
3-5 months	20348	*	*	8563	*	*
6-11 months	29236	*	8201	12903	*	*
12-23 months	49474	*	18120	20918	*	*
24 months and over	45581	*	18260	18289	*	*

Table 2.63. **Unemployed by relationship to the head of the household, by gender, urban/rural area, working experience and duration of unemployment**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working experience Unemployment duration	Unemployed Total	Relationship to the head of the household				
		Head of the household	Spouse (or cohabiting partner)	Child or child's spouse	Other relative	Other
URBAN	278151	96153	49103	110477	19944	*
<i>Of which: unemployed who received unemployment benefits</i>	23529	9760	*	8146	*	*
Work experience						
Unemployed who have never worked	104386	15559	12205	62552	12371	*
Unemployed who have previously worked	173764	80594	36898	47925	7573	*
Duration of unemployment						
Less than 3 months	67226	25922	10901	23688	*	*
3-5 months	27819	8720	*	11324	*	*
6-11 months	39127	12513	*	17533	*	*
12-23 months	77347	25751	13276	31800	*	*
24 months and over	66631	23247	13529	26131	*	*
RURAL	251719	71844	26474	128998	22558	*
<i>Of which: unemployed who received unemployment benefits</i>	15012	*	*	7942	*	-
Work experience						
Unemployed who have never worked	139102	21856	11580	88156	16541	*
Unemployed who have previously worked	112617	49988	14894	40842	*	*
Duration of unemployment						
Less than 3 months	57537	17674	7987	27416	*	*
3-5 months	28953	7856	*	16211	*	-
6-11 months	44189	13436	*	22051	*	*
12-23 months	67136	17260	6774	36288	*	*
24 months and over	53903	15619	*	27034	*	*

Table 2.64. **Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the reason for leaving last job**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving last job	Unemployed who have previously worked Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	286381	13450	72316	88297	77726	34592
Reason for leaving last job						
Dismissed or made redundant	144064	*	32304	46600	44141	16464
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	43125	*	*	13098	13670	10176
A job of limited duration has ended	65644	*	22596	17690	13523	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	-	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	-	-	*	*	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	*	*	*	-
Resignation	18316	*	6519	*	*	*
Other reason	8550	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i>						
Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	193484	*	49692	56290	54471	26970
MEN	196026	9946	51458	60395	49728	24499
Reason for leaving last job						
Dismissed or made redundant	94713	*	22329	30110	27443	11665
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	30520	*	*	9421	9262	7362
A job of limited duration has ended	51353	*	18980	13520	9594	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	-	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	-	-	-	-	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	-	-	*	-
Resignation	13969	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i>						
Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	130739	*	34583	37748	35241	19168
WOMEN	90355	*	20858	27903	27998	10093
Reason for leaving last job						
Dismissed or made redundant	49351	*	9975	16491	16698	*
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	12605	*	*	*	*	*
A job of limited duration has ended	14291	*	*	*	*	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	-	-	-	*
Own illness or disability	*	-	-	*	*	-
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	*	*	*	-
Resignation	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i>						
Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	62746	*	15110	18541	19230	7802

Table 2.64. **Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the main the reason for leaving last job**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving last job	Unemployed who who have previously worked Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN	173764	7614	45902	53664	45320	21265
Reason for leaving last job						
Dismissed or made redundant	93779	*	21839	30172	28322	10715
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	27279	*	*	8676	7234	*
A job of limited duration has ended	28086	*	9551	7617	*	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	-	-	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	-	-	*	*	-
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	*	*	*	-
Resignation	13942	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	122846	*	33894	35844	32565	16852
RURAL	112617	*	26414	34634	32406	13327
Reason for leaving last job						
Dismissed or made redundant	50285	*	10465	16428	15819	*
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	15845	*	*	*	*	*
A job of limited duration has ended	37558	*	13045	10073	8023	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	-	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	-	-	-	*	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	*	*	*	-
Resignation	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	70639	*	15798	20445	21906	10117

Table 2.65. **Unemployed who have previously worked by unemployment duration, by gender, urban/rural area and the reason for leaving last job**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving last job	Unemployed who have previously worked Total	Unemployment duration	
		Less than 1 year	1 year and over
TOTAL	286381	147232	139148
Dismissed or made redundant	144064	66329	77735
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	43125	18032	25093
A job of limited duration has ended	65644	45968	19676
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	*	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	*	*
Resignation	18316	9545	8771
Other reason	8550	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	193484	90966	102518
MEN	196026	102434	93592
Dismissed or made redundant	94713	44571	50141
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	30520	11627	18893
A job of limited duration has ended	51353	36164	15189
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	*	-
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	-	*
Resignation	13969	7078	*
Other reason	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	130739	61304	69434
WOMEN	90355	44798	45557
Dismissed or made redundant	49351	21757	27594
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	12605	*	*
A job of limited duration has ended	14291	9804	*
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	*
Own illness or disability	*	*	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	*	*
Resignation	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	62746	29662	33083

Table 2.65. **Unemployed who have previously worked by unemployment duration, by gender, urban/rural area and the reason for leaving last job**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving last job	Unemployed who have previously worked Total	Unemployment duration	
		Less than 1 year	1 year and over
URBAN	173764	84476	89289
Dismissed or made redundant	93779	42582	51198
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	27279	12065	15216
A job of limited duration has ended	28086	17229	10857
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	*	*
Own illness or disability	*	*	*
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	*	*
Resignation	13942	7479	*
Other reason	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	122846	59493	63352
RURAL	112617	62756	49861
Dismissed or made redundant	50285	23748	26537
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	15845	*	*
A job of limited duration has ended	37558	28739	8819
Retirement (including partial retirement)	*	-	*
Own illness or disability	*	*	-
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	*	*
Resignation	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*
<i>Of which:</i> Unemployed who have worked before, but they started looking for a job after a period of inactivity	70639	31474	39164

Table 2.66. Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and economic activity of the unit in which person last worked

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Economic activity of the unit in which person last worked	Unemployed who have previously worked ¹⁾		Groups of age				
	Total	of which: unemployed for 12 months or more	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	215863	94295	13450	59882	67130	54082	21320
Agriculture	30826	*	*	9741	8380	7355	*
Industry and constructions	93746	47660	*	21738	28312	27979	10781
Services	91291	41426	*	28402	30438	18747	7630
MEN	147290	63108	9946	41119	47458	33568	15199
Agriculture	24524	*	*	*	6922	*	*
Industry and constructions	72514	36673	*	17179	23419	19006	8230
Services	50254	21705	*	15576	17117	9296	*
WOMEN	68573	31187	*	18763	19671	20514	*
Agriculture	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Industry and constructions	21232	10989	*	*	*	8973	*
Services	41037	19722	*	12825	13321	9453	*
URBAN	134375	64649	7614	38286	41385	31955	15135
Agriculture	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Industry and constructions	61734	33497	*	14029	18998	17874	8558
Services	66649	30000	*	22517	20960	12673	*
RURAL	81488	29645	*	21596	25745	22126	*
Agriculture	24835	*	*	*	6955	*	*
Industry and constructions	32012	14164	*	7708	9313	10105	*
Services	24643	11427	*	*	9478	*	*

¹⁾ Excluding unemployed who have stopped work at least 8 years ago.

Table 2.67. Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and by ownership type of the unit in which person last worked

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Ownership type of the unit in which person last worked	Unemployed who have previously worked ¹⁾		Groups of age				
	Total	of which: unemployed for 12 months or more	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	215863	94295	13450	59882	67130	54082	21320
Public ²⁾	19760	8597	*	*	*	7845	*
Private ³⁾	194470	85041	13122	56276	60457	45917	18698
Mixed	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
MEN	147290	63108	9946	41119	47458	33568	15199
Public ²⁾	10661	*	*	*	*	*	*
Private ³⁾	135342	57849	9822	39458	43670	29031	13361
Mixed	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	68573	31187	*	18763	19671	20514	*
Public ²⁾	9098	*	*	*	*	*	*
Private ³⁾	59128	27192	*	16819	16787	16886	*
Mixed	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
URBAN	134375	64649	7614	38286	41385	31955	15135
Public ²⁾	14221	*	*	*	*	*	*
Private ³⁾	119044	57797	7364	35871	37014	25715	13079
Mixed	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
RURAL	81488	29645	*	21596	25745	22126	*
Public ²⁾	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Private ³⁾	75427	27244	*	20405	23443	20202	*
Mixed	*	*	-	*	*	-	*

¹⁾ Excluding unemployed who have stopped work at least 8 years ago.

²⁾ Public includes: "state (public)" and "public of national and local interest".

³⁾ Private includes: "private", "co-operative" and "community"..

Table 2.68. Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and occupation at the last job

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupation	Unemployed who who have previously worked ¹⁾		Groups of age				
	Total	of which: unemployed for 12 months or more	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	215863	94295	13450	59882	67130	54082	21320
Managers	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Professionals	11239	*	*	*	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	12752	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	8586	*	*	*	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	44327	21465	*	14142	12536	9028	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	17127	*	*	*	*	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	48101	23733	*	11365	13634	14581	*
Other categories of occupations	71848	31433	*	20332	24321	16989	*
of which: Elementary occupations	49583	20080	*	15718	14373	12057	*
MEN	147290	63108	9946	41119	47458	33568	15199
Managers	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Professionals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	7191	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Service and sales workers	20127	9086	*	*	*	*	*
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	12401	*	*	*	*	*	*
Craft and related trades workers	40626	19652	*	9154	11455	11951	*
Other categories of occupations	56631	24540	*	18007	20049	11206	*
of which: Elementary occupations	38849	15336	*	13911	11224	7861	*
WOMEN	68573	31187	*	18763	19671	20514	*
Managers	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Professionals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Technicians and associate professionals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical support workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

¹⁾ Excluding unemployed who have stopped work at least 8 years ago.

Table 2.68. **Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and occupation at the last job**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of occupation	Unemployed who have previously worked ¹⁾		Groups of age					55 years and over
	Total	of which: unemployed for 12 months or more	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years		
Service and sales workers	24200	12378	*	8110	6988	*	*	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Craft and related trades workers	7474	*	-	*	*	*	*	
Other categories of occupations	15217	6893	*	*	*	*	*	
of which: Elementary occupations	10734	*	*	*	*	*	*	
URBAN	134375	64649	7614	38286	41385	31955	15135	
Managers	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	
Professionals	9656	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Technicians and associate professionals	11394	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Clerical support workers	7899	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Service and sales workers	32143	15438	*	11443	8767	*	*	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Craft and related trades workers	32078	17677	*	7094	9576	9646	*	
Other categories of occupations	36769	17289	*	10721	11847	8314	*	
of which: Elementary occupations	21585	9896	*	*	*	*	*	
RURAL	81488	29645	*	21596	25745	22126	*	
Managers	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	
Professionals	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	
Technicians and associate professionals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Clerical support workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	
Service and sales workers	12184	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	14199	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Craft and related trades workers	16023	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Other categories of occupations	35079	14144	*	9611	12474	8676	*	
of which: Elementary occupations	27998	10184	*	8727	8691	*	*	

¹⁾ Excluding unemployed who have stopped work at least 8 years ago.

Table 2.69. Unemployed who have previously worked by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and status in employment in the last job

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Status in employment in the last job	Unemployed who who have previously worked ¹⁾		Groups of age				
	Total	of which: unemployed for 12 months or more	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	215863	94295	13450	59882	67130	54082	21320
Employee	178721	87095	9694	47209	57410	46284	18123
Employer	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Self-employed	31377	*	*	10623	8431	*	*
Contributing family worker	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
MEN	147290	63108	9946	41119	47458	33568	15199
Employee	116522	56949	6870	30127	39400	27670	12455
Employer	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Self-employed	26746	*	*	9394	7128	*	*
Contributing family worker	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
WOMEN	68573	31187	*	18763	19671	20514	*
Employee	62199	30146	*	17082	18010	18614	*
Employer	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Self-employed	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Contributing family worker	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN	134375	64649	7614	38286	41385	31955	15135
Employee	123577	61673	*	34478	38504	30242	14206
Employer	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
Self-employed	9261	*	*	*	*	*	*
Contributing family worker	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
RURAL	81488	29645	*	21596	25745	22126	*
Employee	55144	25422	*	12731	18906	16042	*
Employer	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
Self-employed	22116	*	*	*	*	*	*
Contributing family worker	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Member of an agricultural holding or of a non agricultural cooperative	*	*	*	-	-	-	-

¹⁾ Excluding unemployed who have stopped work at least 8 years ago.

Table 2.70. **Unemployed who have previously worked as employees and stopped work in the past 3 years, by the reason for leaving the last job, gender, urban/rural area and economic activity of the unit in which person last worked**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Economic activity of the unit in which person last worked	Unemployed who have previously worked as employees and stopped work in the past 3 years	Reason for leaving the last job				Other reason
		Total	Dismissed or made redundant or employer went out of business / closed down the business	A job of limited duration has ended	Resignation	
TOTAL	128153	89710	22212	12393	*	
Agriculture	*	*	*	*	-	
Industry and constructions	58975	45492	8167	*	*	
Services	63076	41295	11028	7914	*	
MEN	86372	58667	16023	9489	*	
Agriculture	*	*	*	*	-	
Industry and constructions	44845	33056	7640	*	*	
Services	36892	23222	*	*	*	
WOMEN	41782	31043	*	*	*	
Agriculture	*	*	*	-	-	
Industry and constructions	14129	12435	*	*	*	
Services	26183	18077	*	*	*	
URBAN	88398	62159	13365	9496	*	
Agriculture	*	*	*	-	-	
Industry and constructions	40547	31900	*	*	*	
Services	45882	28923	8245	*	*	
RURAL	39756	27552	8847	*	*	
Agriculture	*	*	*	*	-	
Industry and constructions	18427	13592	*	*	*	
Services	17197	12374	*	*	*	

Table 2.71. Unemployed by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and type of job and working programme sought

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Type of job and working programme sought	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	529869	125075	157347	118297	91137	38013
Type of job and working programme sought						
<i>As employee:</i>	471433	115318	141243	101086	79176	34609
- only full-time	144192	29498	43595	34713	25576	10811
- only part-time	*	*	*	*	*	*
- full-time but could accept a part-time job as well	273414	71807	82247	56527	43459	19375
- part-time but could accept a full-time job as well	18396	*	*	*	*	*
- working programme does not matter	32534	8393	8372	*	6560	*
<i>Own account</i>	58436	9757	16103	17211	11961	*
MEN	338928	74923	101017	78303	57697	26989
Type of job and working programme sought						
<i>As employee:</i>	301384	68874	90789	66892	50562	24267
- only full-time	96082	17737	29932	23039	17213	8161
- only part-time	*	*	*	*	-	*
- full-time but could accept a part-time job as well	173885	42724	52274	37691	27905	13291
- part-time but could accept a full-time job as well	7340	*	*	*	*	*
- working programme does not matter	22647	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Own account</i>	37544	*	10228	11411	7135	*
WOMEN	190941	50153	56329	39994	33440	11024
Type of job and working programme sought						
<i>As employee:</i>	170049	46444	50455	34194	28614	10342
- only full-time	48110	11760	13663	11674	8362	*
- only part-time	*	*	*	*	*	*
- full-time but could accept a part-time job as well	99529	29083	29973	18836	15554	*
- part-time but could accept a full-time job as well	11056	*	*	*	*	*
- working programme does not matter	9888	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Own account</i>	20892	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.71. Unemployed by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and type of job and working programme sought

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Type of job and working programme sought	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN	278151	52468	88381	64451	50240	22610
Type of job and working programme sought						
As employee:	249493	49106	79246	55936	44535	20670
- only full-time	91614	14048	28900	23450	17822	7394
- only part-time	*	*	*	*	*	*
- full-time but could accept a part-time job as well	134581	29670	44858	27897	21422	10733
- part-time but could accept a full-time job as well	*	*	*	*	*	*
- working programme does not matter	16468	*	*	*	*	*
Own account	28658	*	9135	8515	*	*
RURAL	251719	72607	68965	53845	40897	15403
Type of job and working programme sought						
As employee:	221940	66213	61997	45150	34641	13939
- only full-time	52578	15450	14695	11262	7754	*
- only part-time	*	*	*	*	-	-
- full-time but could accept a part-time job as well	138833	42136	37388	28630	22036	8642
- part-time but could accept a full-time job as well	13577	*	*	*	*	*
- working programme does not matter	16066	*	*	*	*	*
Own account	29779	*	6968	8696	*	*

Table 2.72. **Unemployed by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the reasons that would make them to refuse a job**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons to refuse a job	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
TOTAL	529869	125075	157347	118297	91137	38013
<i>None</i>	88338	23047	24063	21302	13475	*
<i>One reason</i>	100335	22652	33069	20630	16608	7377
Change of residence	25595	*	8742	*	*	*
Distance from home	17994	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	-	*	-
Require requalification	*	*	-	*	-	-
No formal working contract	25555	7534	7484	*	*	*
Low wage	10958	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	10540	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	*	*	-
Several reasons	341196	79377	100215	76365	61055	24185
MEN	338928	74923	101017	78303	57697	26989
<i>None</i>	64769	15413	16821	17498	9738	*
<i>One reason</i>	70277	15472	22845	14863	11619	*
Change of residence	16523	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	13775	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	-	*	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	*	-	-
No formal working contract	17624	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	8374	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	-	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	7878	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	*	-	*	-
Several reasons	203882	44038	61352	45941	36340	16211
WOMEN	190941	50153	56329	39994	33440	11024
<i>None</i>	23569	7634	7242	*	*	*
<i>One reason</i>	30058	7180	10224	*	*	*
Change of residence	9072	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	*	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	-	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	-	*	-
Require requalification	*	*	-	-	-	-
No formal working contract	7931	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	-
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	-	-	*	-	-
Several reasons	137314	35339	38864	30423	24715	7973

Table 2.72. Unemployed by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the reasons that would make them to refuse a job

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons to refuse a job	Unemployed Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN	278151	52468	88381	64451	50240	22610
<i>None</i>	35577	6905	8352	9491	6824	*
<i>One reason</i>	48246	8882	17321	9419	8288	*
Change of residence	14668	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	*	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	-	*	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	*	-	-
No formal working contract	12930	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	-	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	-	*	-	-	-
Several reasons	194327	36681	62709	45541	35128	14269
RURAL	251719	72607	68965	53845	40897	15403
<i>None</i>	52761	16142	15711	11810	6651	*
<i>One reason</i>	52089	13769	15748	11211	8319	*
Change of residence	10927	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	12440	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	-	-	-
Require requalification	*	*	-	*	-	-
No formal working contract	12625	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	-	*	*	-
Several reasons	146869	42696	37507	30824	25927	9915

Table 2.73. Economically inactive population by inactivity categories, by gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Economically inactive population Total	Pupils and students	Pensioners	Housewives	Other situation
TOTAL	10799340	3479848	4490962	1389585	1438945
Less than 15 year	3064984	2137711	-	-	927274
15 - 19 years	953786	869013	*	35356	49122
20 - 24 years	604876	428872	*	108082	67133
25 - 29 years	285373	41005	8242	162330	73796
30 - 34 years	233746	*	6809	163811	60672
35 - 39 years	236992	*	12132	168386	55970
40 - 44 years	232284	*	15925	160761	55489
45 - 49 years	283209	*	53210	176575	53243
50 - 54 years	254223	-	90486	125043	38694
55 - 59 years	537071	-	376587	130800	29685
60 - 64 years	945375	-	853192	73376	18808
65 - 69 years	933212	-	893208	35710	*
70 - 74 years	663892	-	642450	19575	*
75 years and over	1570315	-	1537638	29781	*
MEN	4514499	1773192	1875404	*	864094
Less than 15 years	1574217	1101513	-	-	472704
15 - 19 years	471335	434705	*	*	36382
20 - 24 years	264318	214168	*	-	49399
25 - 29 years	82169	21166	*	-	54759
30 - 34 years	50452	*	*	*	45093
35 - 39 years	51498	*	8415	-	42810
40 - 44 years	53993	*	8525	*	45165
45 - 49 years	76396	-	32768	-	43628
50 - 54 years	75138	-	44102	*	30894
55 - 59 years	186678	-	163196	*	23155
60 - 64 years	376566	-	359590	*	16426
65 - 69 years	403322	-	401113	-	*
70 - 74 years	271210	-	270152	*	*
75 years and over	577206	-	576515	-	*
WOMEN	6284841	1706656	2615558	1387776	574850
Less than 15 years	1490768	1036198	-	-	454570
15 - 19 years	482451	434308	*	35260	12740
20 - 24 years	340557	214705	*	108082	17734
25 - 29 years	203204	19839	*	162330	19037
30 - 34 years	183294	*	*	163592	15579
35 - 39 years	185494	*	*	168386	13160
40 - 44 years	178291	-	7400	160567	10324
45 - 49 years	206813	*	20442	176575	9615
50 - 54 years	179085	-	46384	124901	7800
55 - 59 years	350393	-	213391	130472	6530
60 - 64 years	568810	-	493601	72826	*
65 - 69 years	529890	-	492095	35710	*
70 - 74 years	392682	-	372298	19294	*
75 years and over	993109	-	961123	29781	*

Table 2.73. Economically inactive population by inactivity categories, by gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Economically inactive population Total	Pupils and students	Pensioners	Housewives	Other situation
URBAN	5657929	1803880	2510770	600839	742440
Less than 15 years	1547748	1030850	-	-	516899
15 - 19 years	465228	438273	*	9915	16889
20 - 24 years	369379	298832	-	40743	29804
25 - 29 years	146110	32917	*	68936	39669
30 - 34 years	108313	*	*	75379	27479
35 - 39 years	101359	*	7701	68477	24753
40 - 44 years	98079	*	7720	67428	22822
45 - 49 years	137794	*	33337	80912	23364
50 - 54 years	136384	-	60771	60020	15593
55 - 59 years	323318	-	247937	62039	13341
60 - 64 years	618069	-	577331	32328	8410
65 - 69 years	560964	-	543642	15815	*
70 - 74 years	357245	-	348687	7591	*
75 years and over	687939	-	675740	11257	*
RURAL	5141411	1675967	1980193	788746	696504
Less than 15 years	1517236	1106861	-	-	410375
15 - 19 years	488558	430740	*	25441	32233
20 - 24 years	235497	130041	*	67339	37329
25 - 29 years	139263	8088	*	93394	34128
30 - 34 years	125433	*	*	88431	33193
35 - 39 years	135633	*	*	99909	31217
40 - 44 years	134205	-	8205	93334	32667
45 - 49 years	145416	-	19874	95663	29880
50 - 54 years	117839	-	29715	65023	23101
55 - 59 years	213753	-	128649	68760	16343
60 - 64 years	327307	-	275860	41048	10398
65 - 69 years	372248	-	349566	19896	*
70 - 74 years	306647	-	293764	11984	*
75 years and over	882376	-	861897	18524	*

Table 2.74. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age						65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 – 64 years		
TOTAL	7734355	1558662	519119	469276	537433	1482447	3167420	
Superior	404430	30974	50501	22974	18929	95871	185180	
Medium	3179624	588526	245130	237579	344377	881694	882318	
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	193253	*	6916	*	*	60522	112350	
High-school	1942432	574439	196392	176246	224219	397371	373766	
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	1043939	11787	41822	55841	114486	423801	396202	
Low	4150302	939162	223488	208724	174126	504881	2099922	
Gymnasium	2814672	811516	155900	153611	128628	414308	1150710	
Primary	1157075	112431	43237	37658	30885	73834	859030	
No education	178555	15215	24351	17455	14613	16739	90182	
MEN	2940282	735653	132621	105491	151534	563244	1251738	
Superior	176115	11291	12729	*	8158	42007	99875	
Medium	1322441	274460	56301	46509	101026	387852	456292	
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	108263	-	*	*	*	36065	67864	
High-school	658117	268471	45178	28551	51903	127621	136392	
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	556061	*	11026	17120	45724	224166	252036	
Low	1441725	449901	63590	56926	42350	133386	695569	
Gymnasium	1045848	394655	39638	39404	30789	103718	437643	
Primary	346786	49812	13938	12299	7566	23048	240122	
No education	49091	*	10014	*	*	6620	17804	
WOMEN	4794074	823009	386498	363785	385898	919202	1915681	
Superior	228315	19683	37773	20917	10771	53865	85305	
Medium	1857180	314065	188829	191069	243351	493841	426025	
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	84989	*	6819	*	*	24457	44486	
High-school	1284313	305967	151214	147694	172316	269749	237373	
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	487878	*	30796	38721	68762	199635	144166	
Low	2708578	489260	159896	151799	131776	371495	1404351	
Gymnasium	1768825	416860	116261	114208	97839	310590	713065	
Primary	810289	62619	29298	25359	23319	50786	618908	
No education	129464	9781	14337	12232	10618	10119	72378	

Table 2.74. **Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and level of education**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over Total	Groups of age						65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 – 64 years		
URBAN	4110181	834607	254423	199438	274178	941387	1606149	
<i>Superior</i>	343455	23582	40520	17399	16530	84575	160850	
<i>Medium</i>	2139418	377011	137094	113432	193114	634820	683948	
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	157755	*	*	*	*	50128	92425	
High-school	1316290	371462	117319	88926	131710	305588	301284	
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	665373	*	15484	19704	56671	279104	290239	
Low	1627307	434014	76809	68606	64535	221992	761351	
Gymnasium	1229318	385072	42452	46988	41732	189188	523887	
Primary	329899	40932	19240	15047	14594	24402	215684	
No education	68090	8010	15117	6571	8209	8402	21780	
RURAL	3624175	724055	264696	269838	263255	541060	1561271	
<i>Superior</i>	60975	7393	9982	*	*	11295	24331	
<i>Medium</i>	1040205	211515	108035	124146	151265	246873	198370	
Post high-school of speciality or technical foremen	35498	*	*	*	*	10394	19925	
High-school	626141	202977	79072	87319	92509	91782	72482	
Vocational complementary or of apprentice	378566	7615	26338	36137	57816	144697	105963	
Low	2522996	505148	146679	140118	109593	282890	1338569	
Gymnasium	1585354	426444	113448	106623	86896	225121	626822	
Primary	827177	71499	23997	22611	16292	49432	643346	
No education	110465	7205	9234	10884	*	8337	68401	

Table 2.75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area by participation in formal education

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
Total						
TOTAL	7734355	1558662	519119	469276	537433	4649867
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	501162	458966	41582	*	-	-
Medium and low	840976	838919	*	-	*	-
None	6392218	260777	475660	468663	537252	4649867
MEN	2940282	735653	132621	105491	151534	1814982
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	251292	229069	21842	*	-	-
Medium and low	420385	419802	*	-	-	-
None	2268603	86781	110195	105110	151534	1814982
WOMEN	4794074	823009	386498	363785	385898	2834883
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	249868	229897	19740	*	-	-
Medium and low	420590	419117	*	-	*	-
None	4123615	173996	365465	363553	385717	2834883
URBAN	4110181	834607	254423	199438	274178	2547536
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	351856	317535	33784	*	-	-
Medium and low	421176	419570	*	-	*	-
None	3337150	97502	219214	198902	273997	2547536
RURAL	3624175	724055	264696	269838	263255	2102331
Higher (including short-term university, master, PHD and post university)	149306	141431	*	*	-	-
Medium and low	419801	419350	*	-	-	-
None	3055068	163274	256447	269762	263255	2102331

Table 2.76. **Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, who have previously worked, by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area by reason for leaving the last job**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving the last job	Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who have previously worked	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
Total						
TOTAL	4799295	25970	142814	195560	311595	4123356
Dismissed or made redundant	184179	*	22209	35575	51992	70745
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	190399	*	*	17598	33639	132549
A job of limited duration has ended	281985	14219	57823	70105	64426	75412
Retirement or early retirement (including partial retirement)	3428622	-	*	*	43190	3383492
Own illness or disability	533178	*	*	17604	84091	426440
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	141898	*	41020	44117	25118	27880
Resignation	23959	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	15076	*	*	*	*	*
MEN	2000296	12217	53297	71823	130907	1732052
Dismissed or made redundant	68249	*	*	12325	16887	29717
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	48518	-	*	*	8667	34362
A job of limited duration has ended	149639	*	33161	39448	31929	36690
Retirement or early retirement (including partial retirement)	1459436	-	*	*	29365	1429209
Own illness or disability	253632	*	*	11505	39557	198783
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Resignation	7144	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	8405	*	*	*	*	*
WOMEN	2798999	13754	89517	123737	180688	2391303
Dismissed or made redundant	115930	*	13992	23251	35105	41028
Employer went out of business or closed down the business	141881	*	*	13972	24972	98187
A job of limited duration has ended	132346	*	24662	30657	32497	38722
Retirement or early retirement (including partial retirement)	1969186	-	*	*	13825	1954283
Own illness or disability	279545	-	*	*	44533	227656
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	136625	*	39368	42959	24219	26435
Resignation	16815	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	6670	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.76. **Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area by reason for leaving the last job**

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reason for leaving the last job	Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who have previously worked	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
Total						
URBAN	2645908	7531	59406	84992	167585	2326394
Dismissed or made redundant Employer went out of business or closed down the business	111222	*	15062	21140	33264	39263
A job of limited duration has ended	65088	-	*	9771	16589	35492
Retirement or early retirement (including partial retirement)	48251	*	9996	11886	13045	11681
Own illness or disability	2001202	-	*	*	34200	1965296
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	325274	*	*	10588	51595	259654
Resignation	72745	*	21907	25202	13024	10979
Other reason	13261	*	*	*	*	*
	8865	*	*	*	*	*
RURAL	2153386	18439	83408	110568	144010	1796961
Dismissed or made redundant Employer went out of business or closed down the business	72957	*	*	14435	18728	31482
A job of limited duration has ended	125311	*	*	7827	17049	97057
Retirement or early retirement (including partial retirement)	233734	*	47827	58219	51380	63731
Own illness or disability	1427421	-	*	*	8990	1418195
Family responsibilities (including maternity or parental leave)	207903	*	*	7016	32496	166786
Resignation	69152	*	19112	18915	12094	16900
Other reason	10698	*	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 2.77. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by level of attachment to the labour market, gender, urban/rural area, work experience and groups of age

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Work experience Groups of age	Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over	Inactive persons not seeking work and not available to work ¹⁾	Potential additional labour force		
			Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work ¹⁾	Inactive persons seeking work but not available to work ¹⁾	
Total					
TOTAL	7734355	7385802	344915		*
Persons who have never worked	2935061	2758148	175980		*
15-24 years	1532692	1464669	67829		*
25-34 years	376305	323018	52755		*
35-44 years	273716	239124	34385		*
45-54 years	225838	209639	16199		-
55-64 years	212673	207890	*		-
65 years and over	313838	313807	*		-
Persons who have previously worked	4799295	4627654	168935		*
15-24 years	25970	17978	*		*
25-34 years	142814	104771	37477		*
35-44 years	195560	146155	48607		*
45-54 years	311595	266723	44522		*
55-64 years	1269774	1239598	29331		*
65 years and over	2853582	2852429	*		-
MEN	2940282	2778098	159564		*
Persons who have never worked	939986	875583	63791		*
15-24 years	723437	687987	35370		*
25-34 years	79324	62184	16608		*
35-44 years	33669	27494	*		-
45-54 years	20628	16612	*		-
55-64 years	35233	33610	*		-
65 years and over	47697	47697	-		-
Persons who who have previously worked	2000296	1902515	95773		*
15-24 years	12217	*	*		*
25-34 years	53297	29441	23328		*
35-44 years	71823	45302	25843		*
45-54 years	130907	108085	22631		*
55-64 years	528011	509541	17931		*
65 years and over	1204041	1203192	*		-
WOMEN	4794074	4607704	185351		*
Persons who have never worked	1995074	1882565	112189		*
15-24 years	809255	776682	32459		*
25-34 years	296981	260834	36147		-
35-44 years	240047	211631	28210		*
45-54 years	205210	193027	12183		-
55-64 years	177440	174281	*		-
65 years and over	266141	266110	*		-
Persons who have previously worked	2798999	2725138	73162		*
15-24 years	13754	11025	*		*
25-34 years	89517	75330	14149		*
35-44 years	123737	100853	22764		*
45-54 years	180688	158637	21891		*
55-64 years	741762	730057	11400		*
65 years and over	1649541	1649236	*		-

¹⁾ Availability to start work refers to the following two weeks (including the week when the interview took place).

Table 2.77. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over by level of attachment to the labour market, gender, urban/rural area, working experience and groups of age

(continued)

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Working experience Groups of age	Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over	Inactive persons not seeking work and not available to work ¹⁾	Potential additional labour force		
			Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work ¹⁾	Inactive persons seeking work but not available to work ¹⁾	
Total					
URBAN	4110181	3970577	137468		*
<i>Persons who have never worked</i>	1464272	1391024	72541		*
15-24 years	827076	803976	22906		*
25-34 years	195017	166700	27981		*
35-44 years	114445	101458	12811		*
45-54 years	106593	99205	7388		-
55-64 years	96545	95090	*		-
65 years and over	124597	124597	-		-
<i>Persons who have previously worked</i>	2645908	2579552	64927		*
15-24 years	7531	*	*		*
25-34 years	59406	48221	10749		*
35-44 years	84992	65031	19521		*
45-54 years	167585	149197	18221		*
55-64 years	844842	831578	12950		*
65 years and over	1481552	1480790	*		-
RURAL	3624175	3415225	207447		*
<i>Persons who have never worked</i>	1470788	1367124	103440		*
15-24 years	705616	660694	44922		-
25-34 years	181287	156318	24774		*
35-44 years	159270	137667	21574		*
45-54 years	119245	110434	8811		-
55-64 years	116128	112801	*		-
65 years and over	189241	189211	*		-
<i>Persons who have previously worked</i>	2153386	2048101	104008		*
15-24 years	18439	13244	*		*
25-34 years	83408	56550	26728		*
35-44 years	110568	81124	29086		*
45-54 years	144010	117525	26300		*
55-64 years	424931	408019	16381		*
65 years and over	1372030	1371639	*		-

¹⁾ Availability to start work refers to the following two weeks (including the week when the interview took place).

Table 2.78. **Potential additional labour force by gender, urban/rural area and inactivity category**

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Inactivity categories	Potential additional labour force	Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work ¹⁾	Inactive persons seeking work but not available to work ¹⁾	
	Total			
TOTAL	348553	344915		*
Pupils and students	11209	10943		*
Pensioners	11535	11463		*
Housewives	149597	149290		*
Other situation	176212	173219		*
MEN	162184	159564		*
Pupils and students	6520	*		*
Pensioners	7658	7586		*
Housewives	*	*		-
Other situation	147613	145217		*
WOMEN	186370	185351		*
Pupils and students	*	*		*
Pensioners	*	*		-
Housewives	149204	148896		*
Other situation	28600	28002		*
URBAN	139604	137468		*
Pupils and students	6644	*		*
Pensioners	*	*		*
Housewives	61242	61118		*
Other situation	68167	66492		*
RURAL	208949	207447		*
Pupils and students	*	*		-
Pensioners	*	*		-
Housewives	88355	88171		*
Other situation	108046	106727		*

¹⁾ Availability to start work refers to the following two weeks (including the week when the interview took place).

Table 2.79. Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the reasons that would make them to refuse a job

- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons to refuse a job	Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work ¹⁾	Groups of age				
		Total	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years
TOTAL	344915	75674	90231	82992	60721	35297
<i>None</i>	60165	16723	15037	15084	8163	*
<i>One reason</i>	77504	17068	22153	18199	12969	7114
Change of residence	21047	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	12885	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	*	*	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	-	-	*
No formal working contract	17885	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	9917	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	7609	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	-	-	-	*
Several reasons	207247	41883	53041	49710	39588	23025
MEN	159564	40560	39936	32018	26647	20403
<i>None</i>	37866	11935	7596	*	*	*
<i>One reason</i>	36479	9377	9956	8175	*	*
Change of residence	9636	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	*	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	-
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	*	*	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	-	-	*
No formal working contract	9009	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	-
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	-	-	-	*
Several reasons	85219	19248	22384	14871	15739	12977
WOMEN	185351	35113	50296	50974	34074	14894
<i>None</i>	22299	*	*	*	*	*
<i>One reason</i>	41024	7691	12198	10025	7985	*
Change of residence	11411	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	7679	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	-	*	*	*	-
Require requalification	-	-	-	-	-	-
No formal working contract	8876	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	-	-	-	-	*
Several reasons	122028	22635	30657	34839	23849	10048

¹⁾ Availability to start work refers to the following two weeks (including the week when the interview took place).

Table 2.79. Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work by groups of age, gender, urban/rural area and the reasons that would make them to refuse a job

(continued)
- persons -

Gender Urban/rural area Reasons to refuse a job	Inactive persons not seeking work but available to work ¹⁾ Total	Groups of age				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55 years and over
URBAN	137468	25631	38729	32332	25609	15167
<i>None</i>	16900	*	*	*	*	*
<i>One reason</i>	27683	*	7527	7568	*	*
Change of residence	8566	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	*	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	-	*	*	-	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	*	-	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	-	-	*
No formal working contract	9638	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	-
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	*	-	-	-	*
Several reasons	92885	16546	25832	21548	17972	10988
RURAL	207447	50043	51502	50660	35112	20130
<i>None</i>	43265	12380	9666	11867	*	*
<i>One reason</i>	49820	12326	14627	10631	7853	*
Change of residence	12481	*	*	*	*	*
Distance from home	10918	*	*	*	*	*
Commuting	*	*	*	*	*	*
Require lower qualification	*	*	*	*	*	-
Require requalification	*	-	-	-	-	*
No formal working contract	8247	*	*	*	*	*
Low wage	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inadequate labour relations	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unfavorable working conditions	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reason	*	-	-	-	-	*
Several reasons	114362	25337	27209	28162	21616	12037

¹⁾ Availability to start work refers to the following two weeks (including the week when the interview took place).

Table 2.80. Discouraged persons in finding any job, by gender, urban/rural area, discouragement reasons and groups of age

Discouragement reason Groups of age	Discouraged persons	Gender		Urban/rural area	
		Men	Women	Urban	Rural
		Total			
TOTAL	211042	116200	94842	77204	133837
<i>Economically inactive persons available to start working, who:</i>					
Are seeking for a job, but took no further steps to this aim	*	*	*	*	*
Are not seeking for a job because:					
- they think there are no free jobs or do not know where to look for	76035	52176	23859	7237	68798
- they do not feel like being skilled	8904	*	*	*	7164
- they have looked for a job some other time, but didn't find any	121945	55768	66177	66562	55383
<i>Groups of age</i>					
15-24 years	41418	25147	16271	12900	28518
25-34 years	59271	31850	27421	24155	35115
35-44 years	54622	26707	27915	20265	34356
45-54 years	37124	20075	17049	13684	23440
55 years and over	18607	12421	*	*	12406

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employ- ment rate ²⁾	Unem- ployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
TOTAL								
15 years and over	16713002	8978646	8448777	529869	7734356	53.7	50.6	5.9
young (15-24 years)	2165738	607077	482001	125075	1558662	28.0	22.3	20.6
working age population (15-64 years)	13262656	8695720	8166071	529649	4566936	65.6	61.6	6.1
elderly (55-64 years)	2656340	1173893	1136100	37793	1482447	44.2	42.8	3.2
MEN								
15 years and over	8085311	5145030	4806101	338928	2940282	63.6	59.4	6.6
young (15-24 years)	1112903	377250	302327	74923	735653	33.9	27.2	19.9
working age population (15-64 years)	6694764	5006221	4667512	338708	1688544	74.8	69.7	6.8
elderly (55-64 years)	1254780	691536	664768	26769	563244	55.1	53.0	3.9
WOMEN								
15 years and over	8627689	3833616	3642676	190941	4794073	44.4	42.2	5.0
young (15-24 years)	1052835	229827	179674	50153	823009	21.8	17.1	21.8
working age population (15-64 years)	6567890	3689498	3498558	190941	2878392	56.2	53.3	5.2
elderly (55-64 years)	1401559	482357	471333	11024	919202	34.4	33.6	2.3
URBAN								
15 years and over	9072572	4962391	4684240	278151	4110181	54.7	51.6	5.6
young (15-24 years)	1045573	210967	158498	52468	834607	20.2	15.2	24.9
working age population (15-64 years)	7442530	4938498	4660386	278112	2504032	66.4	62.6	5.6
elderly (55-64 years)	1561836	620449	597878	22571	941387	39.7	38.3	3.6
RURAL								
15 years and over	7640430	4016255	3764537	251719	3624175	52.6	49.3	6.3
young (15-24 years)	1120165	396110	323503	72607	724055	35.4	28.9	18.3
working age population (15-64 years)	5820126	3757222	3505685	251538	2062904	64.6	60.2	6.7
elderly (55-64 years)	1094504	553444	538222	15222	541060	50.6	49.2	2.8
1. MACROREGION ONE								
15 years and over	4138157	2172869	2071560	101309	1965288	52.5	50.1	4.7
young (15-24 years)	545689	129950	104766	25184	415738	23.8	19.2	19.4
working age population (15-64 years)	3321519	2138571	2037301	101270	1182948	64.4	61.3	4.7
elderly (55-64 years)	658950	277813	273403	*	381137	42.2	41.5	1.6
MEN								
15 years and over	2005239	1251289	1184704	66585	753949	62.4	59.1	5.3
young (15-24 years)	279088	83659	68695	14964	195429	30.0	24.6	17.9
working age population (15-64 years)	1673194	1232985	1166439	66546	440208	73.7	69.7	5.4
elderly (55-64 years)	310137	168175	164754	*	141962	54.2	53.1	2.0

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employ- ment rate ²⁾	Unem- ployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
WOMEN								
15 years and over	2132919	921580	886856	34724	1211339	43.2	41.6	3.8
young (15-24 years)	266601	46291	36071	10220	220310	17.4	13.5	22.1
working age population (15-64 years)	1648326	905586	870862	34724	742740	54.9	52.8	3.8
elderly (55-64 years)	348813	109638	108649	*	239175	31.4	31.1	0.9
URBAN								
15 years and over	2302952	1279449	1229282	50167	1023503	55.6	53.4	3.9
young (15-24 years)	276897	50841	40127	10715	226056	18.4	14.5	21.1
working age population (15-64 years)	1888796	1275018	1224890	50128	613778	67.5	64.9	3.9
elderly (55-64 years)	396177	170419	168587	*	225758	43.0	42.6	1.1
RURAL								
15 years and over	1835206	893420	842278	51142	941785	48.7	45.9	5.7
young (15-24 years)	268792	79109	64640	14469	189683	29.4	24.0	18.3
working age population (15-64 years)	1432724	863553	812411	51142	569170	60.3	56.7	5.9
elderly (55-64 years)	262774	107394	104816	*	155379	40.9	39.9	2.4
1.1.NORTH-WEST								
15 years and over	2174510	1200414	1149191	51222	974097	55.2	52.8	4.3
young (15-24 years)	293045	70477	59385	11092	222567	24.0	20.3	15.7
working age population (15-64 years)	1752434	1171995	1120772	51222	580441	66.9	64.0	4.4
elderly (55-64 years)	336692	150715	148493	*	185977	44.8	44.1	1.5
MEN								
15 years and over	1050747	682176	649145	33030	368571	64.9	61.8	4.8
young (15-24 years)	149208	44200	37322	6878	105008	29.6	25.0	15.6
working age population (15-64 years)	880801	667805	634774	33030	212996	75.8	72.1	4.9
elderly (55-64 years)	158050	89888	88305	*	68162	56.9	55.9	1.8
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1123764	518238	500046	18192	605526	46.1	44.5	3.5
young (15-24 years)	143837	26278	22063	*	117559	18.3	15.3	16.0
working age population (15-64 years)	871634	504190	485998	18192	367444	57.8	55.8	3.6
elderly (55-64 years)	178642	60827	60188	*	117815	34.0	33.7	1.1
URBAN								
15 years and over	1154678	666056	641885	24172	488622	57.7	55.6	3.6
young (15-24 years)	144938	23420	19809	*	121517	16.2	13.7	15.4
working age population (15-64 years)	961745	663651	639480	24172	298094	69.0	66.5	3.6
elderly (55-64 years)	191063	83182	82456	*	107881	43.5	43.2	0.9
RURAL								
15 years and over	1019832	534357	507307	27050	485475	52.4	49.7	5.1
young (15-24 years)	148107	47057	39576	7481	101050	31.8	26.7	15.9
working age population (15-64 years)	790689	508343	481293	27050	282346	64.3	60.9	5.3
elderly (55-64 years)	145630	67533	66037	*	78097	46.4	45.3	2.2

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employ- ment rate ²⁾	Unem- ployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
1.2.CENTER								
15 years and over	1963647	972456	922369	50087	991191	49.5	47.0	5.2
young (15-24 years)	252644	59473	45381	14092	193171	23.5	18.0	23.7
working age population (15-64 years)	1569085	966577	916529	50048	602507	61.6	58.4	5.2
elderly (55-64 years)	322258	127098	124911	*	195160	39.4	38.8	1.7
MEN								
15 years and over	954492	569114	535559	33554	385378	59.6	56.1	5.9
young (15-24 years)	129880	39460	31373	8086	90420	30.4	24.2	20.5
working age population (15-64 years)	792392	565180	531664	33515	227212	71.3	67.1	5.9
elderly (55-64 years)	152087	78287	76449	*	73801	51.5	50.3	2.3
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1009155	403342	386810	16532	605813	40.0	38.3	4.1
young (15-24 years)	122764	20013	14008	*	102751	16.3	11.4	30.0
working age population (15-64 years)	776692	401397	384865	16532	375295	51.7	49.6	4.1
elderly (55-64 years)	170171	48811	48462	*	121359	28.7	28.5	0.7
URBAN								
15 years and over	1148274	613392	587397	25995	534882	53.4	51.2	4.2
young (15-24 years)	131960	27421	20318	7103	104538	20.8	15.4	25.9
working age population (15-64 years)	927051	611366	585410	25956	315684	65.9	63.1	4.2
elderly (55-64 years)	205114	87237	86132	*	117877	42.5	42.0	1.3
RURAL								
15 years and over	815373	359063	334972	24092	456309	44.0	41.1	6.7
young (15-24 years)	120685	32052	25063	6988	88633	26.6	20.8	21.8
working age population (15-64 years)	642034	355210	331119	24092	286823	55.3	51.6	6.8
elderly (55-64 years)	117144	39861	38779	*	77283	34.0	33.1	2.7
2. MACROREGION TWO								
15 years and over	4764703	2654356	2526482	127874	2110347	55.7	53.0	4.8
young (15-24 years)	681427	223894	189104	34790	457533	32.9	27.8	15.5
working age population (15-64 years)	3756083	2513998	2386190	127808	1242085	66.9	63.5	5.1
elderly (55-64 years)	762723	381542	369229	12314	381181	50.0	48.4	3.2
MEN								
15 years and over	2334921	1526411	1445134	81276	808510	65.4	61.9	5.3
young (15-24 years)	352330	138024	118024	20000	214306	39.2	33.5	14.5
working age population (15-64 years)	1923259	1460051	1378840	81210	463208	75.9	71.7	5.6
elderly (55-64 years)	365895	219290	211302	7987	146606	59.9	57.7	3.6
WOMEN								
15 years and over	2429782	1127946	1081348	46597	1301837	46.4	44.5	4.1
young (15-24 years)	329097	85870	71080	14790	243228	26.1	21.6	17.2
working age population (15-64 years)	1832824	1053947	1007349	46597	778878	57.5	55.0	4.4
elderly (55-64 years)	396828	162253	157926	*	234575	40.9	39.8	2.7

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employ- ment rate ²⁾	Unem- ployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
URBAN								
15 years and over	2257444	1202201	1130596	71605	1055243	53.3	50.1	6.0
young (15-24 years)	273582	59749	44648	15101	213833	21.8	16.3	25.3
working age population (15-64 years)	1841143	1193358	1121753	71605	647784	64.8	60.9	6.0
elderly (55-64 years)	414645	161331	153340	7990	253314	38.9	37.0	5.0
RURAL								
15 years and over	2507259	1452155	1395886	56269	1055104	57.9	55.7	3.9
young (15-24 years)	407845	164145	144456	19689	243700	40.2	35.4	12.0
working age population (15-64 years)	1914941	1320639	1264436	56203	594301	69.0	66.0	4.3
elderly (55-64 years)	348078	220212	215888	*	127867	63.3	62.0	2.0
2.1. NORTH-EAST								
15 years and over	2677521	1619025	1570486	48539	1058496	60.5	58.7	3.0
young (15-24 years)	414413	151886	137872	14014	262528	36.7	33.3	9.2
working age population (15-64 years)	2117062	1509015	1460541	48473	608047	71.3	69.0	3.2
elderly (55-64 years)	408270	235879	231624	*	172392	57.8	56.7	1.8
MEN								
15 years and over	1319296	900671	872295	28376	418625	68.3	66.1	3.2
young (15-24 years)	214548	89781	81945	7835	124767	41.8	38.2	8.7
working age population (15-64 years)	1089896	850807	822497	28310	239089	78.1	75.5	3.3
elderly (55-64 years)	196803	129399	126997	*	67404	65.8	64.5	1.9
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1358225	718354	698190	20163	639872	52.9	51.4	2.8
young (15-24 years)	199865	62105	55926	*	137761	31.1	28.0	9.9
working age population (15-64 years)	1027166	658207	638043	20163	368960	64.1	62.1	3.1
elderly (55-64 years)	211467	106480	104627	*	104988	50.4	49.5	1.7
URBAN								
15 years and over	1134931	626676	603406	23270	508255	55.2	53.2	3.7
young (15-24 years)	149140	30771	26218	*	118369	20.6	17.6	14.8
working age population (15-64 years)	932781	619962	596692	23270	312819	66.5	64.0	3.8
elderly (55-64 years)	203369	83124	80348	*	120244	40.9	39.5	3.3
RURAL								
15 years and over	1542590	992349	967079	25269	550242	64.3	62.7	2.5
young (15-24 years)	265273	121115	111653	9461	144159	45.7	42.1	7.8
working age population (15-64 years)	1184281	889052	863848	25203	295230	75.1	72.9	2.8
elderly (55-64 years)	204902	152754	151277	*	52148	74.5	73.8	1.0
2.2. SOUTH-EAST								
15 years and over	2087182	1035331	955997	79335	1051851	49.6	45.8	7.7
young (15-24 years)	267014	72008	51233	20776	195006	27.0	19.2	28.9
working age population (15-64 years)	1639021	1004983	925649	79335	634038	61.3	56.5	7.9
elderly (55-64 years)	354453	145664	137604	8059	208789	41.1	38.8	5.5

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
MEN								
15 years and over	1015625	625739	572839	52900	389886	61.6	56.4	8.5
young (15-24 years)	137782	48243	36079	12165	89539	35.0	26.2	25.2
working age population (15-64 years)	833363	609243	556343	52900	224120	73.1	66.8	8.7
elderly (55-64 years)	169092	89891	84305	*	79202	53.2	49.9	6.2
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1071558	409592	383158	26434	661966	38.2	35.8	6.5
young (15-24 years)	129232	23765	15154	8611	105467	18.4	11.7	36.2
working age population (15-64 years)	805659	395740	369306	26434	409919	49.1	45.8	6.7
elderly (55-64 years)	185360	55773	53299	*	129588	30.1	28.8	4.4
URBAN								
15 years and over	1122514	575525	527190	48335	546989	51.3	47.0	8.4
young (15-24 years)	124442	28978	18430	10548	95464	23.3	14.8	36.4
working age population (15-64 years)	908363	573396	525061	48335	334966	63.1	57.8	8.4
elderly (55-64 years)	211276	78206	72993	*	133070	37.0	34.5	6.7
RURAL								
15 years and over	964669	459806	428806	31000	504862	47.7	44.5	6.7
young (15-24 years)	142572	43031	32803	10228	99541	30.2	23.0	23.8
working age population (15-64 years)	730659	431587	400587	31000	299071	59.1	54.8	7.2
elderly (55-64 years)	143177	67457	64612	*	75719	47.1	45.1	4.2
3. MACROREGION THREE								
15 years and over	4548864	2527334	2349880	177454	2021529	55.6	51.7	7.0
young (15-24 years)	517571	155327	113336	41991	362244	30.0	21.9	27.0
working age population (15-64 years)	3614914	2470400	2292946	177454	1144513	68.3	63.4	7.2
elderly (55-64 years)	709380	297603	284428	13174	411777	42.0	40.1	4.4
MEN								
15 years and over	2163134	1411891	1306542	105349	751243	65.3	60.4	7.5
young (15-24 years)	264922	94983	71077	23907	169938	35.9	26.8	25.2
working age population (15-64 years)	1796379	1381288	1275939	105349	415091	76.9	71.0	7.6
elderly (55-64 years)	328397	176154	167088	9066	152243	53.6	50.9	5.1
WOMEN								
15 years and over	2385730	1115443	1043338	72105	1270286	46.8	43.7	6.5
young (15-24 years)	252649	60344	42260	18084	192305	23.9	16.7	30.0
working age population (15-64 years)	1818535	1089111	1017006	72105	729422	59.9	55.9	6.6
elderly (55-64 years)	380983	121449	117340	*	259533	31.9	30.8	3.4
URBAN								
15 years and over	2778953	1599625	1498588	101037	1179328	57.6	53.9	6.3
young (15-24 years)	280047	68070	51155	16915	211977	24.3	18.3	24.8
working age population (15-64 years)	2276411	1592543	1491506	101037	683868	70.0	65.5	6.3
elderly (55-64 years)	459455	178383	168973	9410	281071	38.8	36.8	5.3

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
RURAL								
15 years and over	1769909	927709	851293	76416	842201	52.4	48.1	8.2
young (15-24 years)	237524	87257	62181	25076	150267	36.7	26.2	28.7
working age population (15-64 years)	1338500	877856	801440	76416	460645	65.6	59.9	8.7
elderly (55-64 years)	249925	119219	115455	*	130706	47.7	46.2	3.2
3.1.SOUTH MUNTENIA								
15 years and over	2582877	1369842	1247339	122503	1213035	53.0	48.3	8.9
young (15-24 years)	330034	112458	78971	33487	217576	34.1	23.9	29.8
working age population (15-64 years)	1996987	1319092	1196589	122503	677895	66.1	59.9	9.3
elderly (55-64 years)	405346	176210	168164	8046	229137	43.5	41.5	4.6
MEN								
15 years and over	1256652	803691	732558	71133	452960	64.0	58.3	8.9
young (15-24 years)	171162	71519	53110	18409	99643	41.8	31.0	25.7
working age population (15-64 years)	1022521	776837	705704	71133	245683	76.0	69.0	9.2
elderly (55-64 years)	193509	104165	99059	*	89344	53.8	51.2	4.9
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1326225	566151	514781	51370	760074	42.7	38.8	9.1
young (15-24 years)	158872	40939	25861	15078	117933	25.8	16.3	36.8
working age population (15-64 years)	974466	542254	490884	51370	432212	55.6	50.4	9.5
elderly (55-64 years)	211837	72044	69105	*	139793	34.0	32.6	4.1
URBAN								
15 years and over	1021839	558370	503960	54411	463469	54.6	49.3	9.7
young (15-24 years)	118625	32508	21576	10932	86117	27.4	18.2	33.6
working age population (15-64 years)	831388	555960	501550	54411	275428	66.9	60.3	9.8
elderly (55-64 years)	183813	67972	62882	*	115840	37.0	34.2	7.5
RURAL								
15 years and over	1561038	811472	743379	68092	749566	52.0	47.6	8.4
young (15-24 years)	211409	79950	57395	22555	131459	37.8	27.1	28.2
working age population (15-64 years)	1165599	763132	695039	68092	402467	65.5	59.6	8.9
elderly (55-64 years)	221534	108238	105282	*	113296	48.9	47.5	2.7
3.2.BUCHAREST-ILFOV								
15 years and over	1965987	1157492	1102541	54951	808495	58.9	56.1	4.7
young (15-24 years)	187537	42869	34365	8504	144668	22.9	18.3	19.8
working age population (15-64 years)	1617927	1151308	1096357	54951	466619	71.2	67.8	4.8
elderly (55-64 years)	304033	121393	116264	*	182640	39.9	38.2	4.2
MEN								
15 years and over	906482	608200	573984	34216	298282	67.1	63.3	5.6
young (15-24 years)	93760	23464	17966	*	70295	25.0	19.2	23.4
working age population (15-64 years)	773858	604451	570235	34216	169407	78.1	73.7	5.7
elderly (55-64 years)	134888	71988	68029	*	62899	53.4	50.4	5.5

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employ- ment rate ²⁾	Unem- ployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed				
- persons -					- percentages -			
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1059504	549292	528558	20735	510212	51.8	49.9	3.8
young (15-24 years)	93777	19404	16399	*	74373	20.7	17.5	15.5
working age population (15-64 years)	844068	546857	526123	20735	297211	64.8	62.3	3.8
elderly (55-64 years)	169146	49405	48235	*	119741	29.2	28.5	2.4
URBAN								
15 years and over	1757115	1041255	994628	46627	715860	59.3	56.6	4.5
young (15-24 years)	161422	35562	29579	*	125859	22.0	18.3	16.8
working age population (15-64 years)	1445025	1036584	989957	46627	408441	71.7	68.5	4.5
elderly (55-64 years)	275642	110411	106091	*	165231	40.1	38.5	3.9
RURAL								
15 years and over	208872	116237	107913	8324	92635	55.6	51.7	7.2
young (15-24 years)	26115	7307	*	*	18808	28.0	18.3	34.5
working age population (15-64 years)	172902	114724	106400	8324	58178	66.4	61.5	7.3
elderly (55-64 years)	28391	10982	10173	*	17409	38.7	35.8	7.4
4. MACROREGION FOUR								
15 years and over	3261277	1624087	1500854	123233	1637190	49.8	46.0	7.6
young (15-24 years)	421052	97906	74795	23111	323146	23.3	17.8	23.6
working age population (15-64 years)	2570140	1572751	1449633	123118	997388	61.2	56.4	7.8
elderly (55-64 years)	525286	216935	209040	7895	308351	41.3	39.8	3.6
MEN								
15 years and over	1582017	955439	869721	85718	626578	60.4	55.0	9.0
young (15-24 years)	216563	60583	44532	16051	155980	28.0	20.6	26.5
working age population (15-64 years)	1301932	931897	846294	85603	370035	71.6	65.0	9.2
elderly (55-64 years)	250350	127918	121624	*	122433	51.1	48.6	4.9
WOMEN								
15 years and over	1679259	668648	631133	37514	1010611	39.8	37.6	5.6
young (15-24 years)	204488	37323	30263	7060	167166	18.3	14.8	18.9
working age population (15-64 years)	1268207	640854	603339	37514	627352	50.5	47.6	5.9
elderly (55-64 years)	274936	89017	87417	*	185919	32.4	31.8	1.8
URBAN								
15 years and over	1733221	881116	825774	55342	852105	50.8	47.6	6.3
young (15-24 years)	215048	32307	22569	9738	182741	15.0	10.5	30.1
working age population (15-64 years)	1436179	877578	822236	55342	558600	61.1	57.3	6.3
elderly (55-64 years)	291559	110316	106977	*	181243	37.8	36.7	3.0
RURAL								
15 years and over	1528055	742971	675080	67891	785084	48.6	44.2	9.1
young (15-24 years)	206004	65599	52226	13373	140405	31.8	25.4	20.4
working age population (15-64 years)	1133960	695173	627397	67776	438787	61.3	55.3	9.7
elderly (55-64 years)	233727	106619	102063	*	127108	45.6	43.7	4.3

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
					- persons -			
					- percentages -			
4.1.SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA								
15 years and over	1713955	873649	787161	86488	840307	51.0	45.9	9.9
young (15-24 years)	226050	60207	43666	16541	165844	26.6	19.3	27.5
working age population (15-64 years)	1329053	826418	740045	86373	502636	62.2	55.7	10.5
elderly (55-64 years)	273691	125516	120026	*	148175	45.9	43.9	4.4
MEN								
15 years and over	836264	509335	449498	59837	326929	60.9	53.8	11.7
young (15-24 years)	117246	38139	26925	11214	79107	32.5	23.0	29.4
working age population (15-64 years)	678895	488225	428503	59722	190669	71.9	63.1	12.2
elderly (55-64 years)	132293	70680	66339	*	61613	53.4	50.1	6.1
WOMEN								
15 years and over	877690	364314	337663	26651	513377	41.5	38.5	7.3
young (15-24 years)	108804	22068	16741	*	86737	20.3	15.4	24.1
working age population (15-64 years)	650157	338193	311542	26651	311965	52.0	47.9	7.9
elderly (55-64 years)	141398	54836	53688	*	86562	38.8	38.0	2.1
URBAN								
15 years and over	780371	413833	376110	37722	366539	53.0	48.2	9.1
young (15-24 years)	101579	17351	10666	6685	84229	17.1	10.5	38.5
working age population (15-64 years)	656094	410947	373224	37722	245148	62.6	56.9	9.2
elderly (55-64 years)	133719	54960	52746	*	78759	41.1	39.4	4.0
RURAL								
15 years and over	933583	459816	411051	48765	473767	49.3	44.0	10.6
young (15-24 years)	124471	42856	33001	9856	81615	34.4	26.5	23.0
working age population (15-64 years)	672957	415471	366821	48650	257486	61.7	54.5	11.7
elderly (55-64 years)	139973	70556	67280	*	69417	50.4	48.1	4.6
4.2.WEST								
15 years and over	1547321	750438	713693	36745	796883	48.5	46.1	4.9
young (15-24 years)	195001	37699	31128	6570	157303	19.3	16.0	17.4
working age population (15-64 years)	1241086	746333	709588	36745	494753	60.1	57.2	4.9
elderly (55-64 years)	251595	91419	89014	*	160176	36.3	35.4	2.6
MEN								
15 years and over	745753	446104	420222	25882	299649	59.8	56.3	5.8
young (15-24 years)	99317	22444	17607	*	76874	22.6	17.7	21.6
working age population (15-64 years)	623038	443672	417790	25882	179366	71.2	67.1	5.8
elderly (55-64 years)	118057	57238	55285	*	60819	48.5	46.8	3.4
WOMEN								
15 years and over	801568	304334	293471	10863	497234	38.0	36.6	3.6
young (15-24 years)	95684	15255	13522	*	80429	15.9	14.1	11.4
working age population (15-64 years)	618049	302662	291799	10863	315387	49.0	47.2	3.6
elderly (55-64 years)	133538	34181	33729	*	99357	25.6	25.3	1.3

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.81. Population by labour status, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons	Activity rate ¹⁾	Employment rate ²⁾	Unemployment rate ³⁾
		Total	Employed	Unemployed				
- persons -					- percentages -			
URBAN								
15 years and over	952849	467283	449664	17619	485567	49.0	47.2	3.8
young (15-24 years)	113468	14956	11903	*	98512	13.2	10.5	20.4
working age population (15-64 years)	780084	466632	449013	17619	313453	59.8	57.6	3.8
elderly (55-64 years)	157840	55356	54231	*	102485	35.1	34.4	2.0
RURAL								
15 years and over	594472	283155	264030	19126	311317	47.6	44.4	6.8
young (15-24 years)	81533	22743	19225	*	58790	27.9	23.6	15.5
working age population (15-64 years)	461003	279702	260577	19126	181301	60.7	56.5	6.8
elderly (55-64 years)	93754	36063	34783	*	57691	38.5	37.1	3.5

¹⁾ Share of economically active population from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

²⁾ Share of employment from the groups of age x in total population of the same group of age x.

³⁾ Share of unemployed from the groups of age x in total economically active population of the same group of age x.

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
TOTAL	100.0	45.4	42.7	2.7	54.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	28.0	22.2	5.8	72.0
25-34 years	100.0	80.6	74.7	5.9	19.4
35-44 years	100.0	84.6	80.7	3.9	15.4
45-54 years	100.0	80.2	76.9	3.3	19.8
55-64 years	100.0	44.2	42.8	1.4	55.8
65 years and over	100.0	8.2	8.2	(0.0)	91.8
MEN	100.0	53.3	49.8	3.5	46.7
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	33.9	27.2	6.7	66.1
25-34 years	100.0	90.4	83.1	7.3	9.6
35-44 years	100.0	93.2	88.2	5.0	6.8
45-54 years	100.0	89.0	84.8	4.2	11.0
55-64 years	100.0	55.1	53.0	2.1	44.9
65 years and over	100.0	10.0	10.0	(0.0)	90.0
WOMEN	100.0	37.9	36.0	1.9	62.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	21.8	17.1	4.7	78.2
25-34 years	100.0	69.9	65.5	4.4	30.1
35-44 years	100.0	75.6	72.9	2.7	24.4
45-54 years	100.0	71.1	68.6	2.5	28.9
55-64 years	100.0	34.4	33.6	0.8	65.6
65 years and over	100.0	7.0	7.0	-	93.0
URBAN	100.0	46.7	44.1	2.6	53.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	20.2	15.2	5.0	79.8
25-34 years	100.0	84.0	78.4	5.6	16.0
35-44 years	100.0	88.3	84.5	3.8	11.7
45-54 years	100.0	82.2	79.0	3.2	17.8
55-64 years	100.0	39.7	38.3	1.4	60.3
65 years and over	100.0	1.5	1.5	(0.0)	98.5
RURAL	100.0	43.9	41.1	2.8	56.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	35.4	28.9	6.5	64.6
25-34 years	100.0	75.5	69.1	6.4	24.5
35-44 years	100.0	80.0	76.0	4.0	20.0
45-54 years	100.0	77.6	74.1	3.5	22.4
55-64 years	100.0	50.6	49.2	1.4	49.4
65 years and over	100.0	14.2	14.2	(0.0)	85.8
1.MACROREGION ONE	100.0	44.1	42.0	2.1	55.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	23.8	19.2	4.6	76.2
25-34 years	100.0	80.6	75.7	4.9	19.4
35-44 years	100.0	83.7	80.9	2.8	16.3
45-54 years	100.0	80.8	78.4	2.4	19.2
55-64 years	100.0	42.2	41.5	(0.7)	57.8
65 years and over	100.0	4.2	4.2	(0.0)	95.8

Table 2.82. **Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
MEN	100.0	51.9	49.2	2.7	48.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	30.0	24.6	5.4	70.0
25-34 years	100.0	89.6	83.2	6.4	10.4
35-44 years	100.0	92.6	89.0	3.6	7.4
45-54 years	100.0	89.1	85.8	3.3	10.9
55-64 years	100.0	54.2	53.1	(1.1)	45.8
65 years and over	100.0	5.5	5.5	(0.0)	94.5
WOMEN	100.0	36.6	35.2	1.4	63.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	17.4	13.5	3.9	82.6
25-34 years	100.0	71.1	67.7	3.4	28.9
35-44 years	100.0	74.3	72.3	2.0	25.7
45-54 years	100.0	72.2	70.7	(1.5)	27.8
55-64 years	100.0	31.4	31.1	(0.3)	68.6
65 years and over	100.0	3.3	3.3	-	96.7
URBAN	100.0	47.4	45.5	1.9	52.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	18.4	14.5	3.9	81.6
25-34 years	100.0	85.7	81.6	4.1	14.3
35-44 years	100.0	89.4	86.8	2.6	10.6
45-54 years	100.0	84.7	82.2	2.5	15.3
55-64 years	100.0	43.0	42.5	(0.5)	57.0
65 years and over	100.0	(1.1)	(1.1)	(0.0)	98.9
RURAL	100.0	40.1	37.8	2.3	59.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	29.4	24.0	5.4	70.6
25-34 years	100.0	73.4	67.3	6.1	26.6
35-44 years	100.0	76.5	73.4	3.1	23.5
45-54 years	100.0	75.3	73.0	(2.3)	24.7
55-64 years	100.0	40.9	39.9	(1.0)	59.1
65 years and over	100.0	7.4	7.4	-	92.6
1.1. NORTH-WEST	100.0	46.5	44.5	2.0	53.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	24.1	20.3	3.8	75.9
25-34 years	100.0	84.7	79.5	5.2	15.3
35-44 years	100.0	86.3	83.3	3.0	13.7
45-54 years	100.0	82.9	81.1	(1.8)	17.1
55-64 years	100.0	44.8	44.1	(0.7)	55.2
65 years and over	100.0	6.7	6.7	-	93.3
MEN	100.0	54.2	51.6	2.6	45.8
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	29.6	25.0	4.6	70.4
25-34 years	100.0	92.9	86.6	6.3	7.1
35-44 years	100.0	95.0	91.3	3.7	5.0
45-54 years	100.0	91.0	88.2	(2.8)	9.0
55-64 years	100.0	56.9	55.9	(1.0)	43.1
65 years and over	100.0	8.5	8.5	-	91.5
WOMEN	100.0	39.2	37.8	1.4	60.8
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	18.3	15.4	(2.9)	81.7
25-34 years	100.0	76.0	71.9	4.1	24.0
35-44 years	100.0	77.1	74.9	(2.2)	22.9
45-54 years	100.0	74.6	73.7	(0.9)	25.4
55-64 years	100.0	34.0	33.7	(0.3)	66.0
65 years and over	100.0	5.6	5.6	-	94.4

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
URBAN	100.0	49.3	47.5	1.8	50.7
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	16.2	13.7	(2.5)	83.8
25-34 years	100.0	89.8	85.2	4.6	10.2
35-44 years	100.0	91.1	88.2	(2.9)	8.9
45-54 years	100.0	85.9	84.0	(1.9)	14.1
55-64 years	100.0	43.5	43.1	(0.4)	56.5
65 years and over	100.0	(1.2)	(1.2)	-	98.8
RURAL	100.0	43.5	41.3	2.2	56.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	31.8	26.7	5.1	68.2
25-34 years	100.0	77.4	71.3	6.1	22.6
35-44 years	100.0	80.8	77.6	(3.2)	19.2
45-54 years	100.0	79.2	77.5	(1.7)	20.8
55-64 years	100.0	46.4	45.4	(1.0)	53.6
65 years and over	100.0	11.4	11.4	-	88.6
1.2.CENTER	100.0	41.5	39.3	2.2	58.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	23.5	17.9	5.6	76.5
25-34 years	100.0	75.9	71.4	4.5	24.1
35-44 years	100.0	80.8	78.1	2.7	19.2
45-54 years	100.0	78.4	75.3	3.1	21.6
55-64 years	100.0	39.4	38.7	(0.7)	60.6
65 years and over	100.0	(1.5)	(1.5)	(0.0)	98.5
MEN	100.0	49.5	46.6	2.9	50.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	30.4	24.2	6.2	69.6
25-34 years	100.0	85.8	79.3	6.5	14.2
35-44 years	100.0	89.9	86.4	3.5	10.1
45-54 years	100.0	87.0	83.1	(3.9)	13.0
55-64 years	100.0	51.5	50.3	(1.2)	48.5
65 years and over	100.0	(2.4)	(2.4)	(0.0)	97.6
WOMEN	100.0	33.8	32.4	1.4	66.2
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	16.3	11.4	(4.9)	83.7
25-34 years	100.0	65.3	62.8	(2.5)	34.7
35-44 years	100.0	71.1	69.4	(1.7)	28.9
45-54 years	100.0	69.5	67.3	(2.2)	30.5
55-64 years	100.0	28.7	28.5	(0.2)	71.3
65 years and over	100.0	(0.8)	(0.8)	-	99.2
URBAN	100.0	45.5	43.6	1.9	54.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	20.8	15.4	5.4	79.2
25-34 years	100.0	80.9	77.4	3.5	19.1
35-44 years	100.0	87.7	85.3	(2.4)	12.3
45-54 years	100.0	83.6	80.4	(3.2)	16.4
55-64 years	100.0	42.5	42.0	(0.5)	57.5
65 years and over	100.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.0)	99.1
RURAL	100.0	36.0	33.6	2.4	64.0
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	26.6	20.8	5.8	73.4
25-34 years	100.0	68.5	62.4	6.1	31.5
35-44 years	100.0	71.2	68.2	(3.0)	28.8
45-54 years	100.0	70.5	67.6	(2.9)	29.5
55-64 years	100.0	34.0	33.1	(0.9)	66.0
65 years and over	100.0	(2.2)	(2.2)	-	97.8

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
2.MACROREGION TWO	100.0	46.3	44.1	2.2	53.7
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	32.9	27.8	5.1	67.1
25-34 years	100.0	80.7	75.9	4.8	19.3
35-44 years	100.0	84.5	81.5	3.0	15.5
45-54 years	100.0	82.1	79.3	2.8	17.9
55-64 years	100.0	50.0	48.4	1.6	50.0
65 years and over	100.0	13.9	13.9	(0.0)	86.1
MEN	100.0	53.9	51.1	2.8	46.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	39.2	33.5	5.7	60.8
25-34 years	100.0	91.4	85.5	5.9	8.6
35-44 years	100.0	93.1	89.1	4.0	6.9
45-54 years	100.0	89.9	86.5	3.4	10.1
55-64 years	100.0	59.9	57.7	2.2	40.1
65 years and over	100.0	16.1	16.1	(0.0)	83.9
WOMEN	100.0	38.9	37.3	1.6	61.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	26.1	21.6	4.5	73.9
25-34 years	100.0	68.7	65.1	3.6	31.3
35-44 years	100.0	75.3	73.4	1.9	24.7
45-54 years	100.0	73.7	71.5	2.2	26.3
55-64 years	100.0	40.9	39.8	(1.1)	59.1
65 years and over	100.0	12.4	12.4	-	87.6
URBAN	100.0	45.1	42.4	2.7	54.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	21.8	16.3	5.5	78.2
25-34 years	100.0	83.2	77.0	6.2	16.8
35-44 years	100.0	86.5	83.1	3.4	13.5
45-54 years	100.0	83.1	79.9	3.2	16.9
55-64 years	100.0	38.9	37.0	1.9	61.1
65 years and over	100.0	2.1	2.1	-	97.9
RURAL	100.0	47.4	45.6	1.8	52.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	40.2	35.4	4.8	59.8
25-34 years	100.0	78.2	74.8	3.4	21.8
35-44 years	100.0	82.6	80.0	2.6	17.4
45-54 years	100.0	81.0	78.5	2.5	19.0
55-64 years	100.0	63.3	62.0	(1.3)	36.7
65 years and over	100.0	22.2	22.2	(0.0)	77.8
2.1.NORTH-EAST	100.0	49.7	48.2	1.5	50.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	36.7	33.3	3.4	63.3
25-34 years	100.0	83.8	80.8	3.0	16.2
35-44 years	100.0	88.0	86.1	1.9	12.0
45-54 years	100.0	87.8	85.6	2.2	12.2
55-64 years	100.0	57.8	56.7	(1.1)	42.2
65 years and over	100.0	19.6	19.6	(0.0)	80.4
MEN	100.0	55.7	53.9	1.8	44.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	41.8	38.2	3.6	58.2
25-34 years	100.0	92.4	89.0	3.4	7.6
35-44 years	100.0	94.2	91.7	(2.5)	5.8
45-54 years	100.0	92.4	90.3	(2.1)	7.6
55-64 years	100.0	65.8	64.6	(1.2)	34.2
65 years and over	100.0	21.7	21.7	(0.0)	78.3

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
WOMEN	100.0	43.8	42.6	1.2	56.2
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	31.1	28.0	(3.1)	68.9
25-34 years	100.0	73.9	71.4	(2.5)	26.1
35-44 years	100.0	81.3	80.0	(1.3)	18.7
45-54 years	100.0	82.7	80.4	(2.3)	17.3
55-64 years	100.0	50.4	49.5	(0.9)	49.6
65 years and over	100.0	18.2	18.2	-	81.8
URBAN	100.0	46.3	44.6	1.7	53.7
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	20.6	17.6	(3.0)	79.4
25-34 years	100.0	84.9	81.0	3.9	15.1
35-44 years	100.0	89.5	87.2	(2.3)	10.5
45-54 years	100.0	87.1	85.1	(2.0)	12.9
55-64 years	100.0	40.9	39.5	(1.4)	59.1
65 years and over	100.0	3.3	3.3	-	96.7
RURAL	100.0	52.1	50.8	1.3	47.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	45.7	42.1	3.6	54.3
25-34 years	100.0	82.8	80.6	(2.2)	17.2
35-44 years	100.0	86.9	85.3	(1.6)	13.1
45-54 years	100.0	88.3	86.0	(2.3)	11.7
55-64 years	100.0	74.5	73.8	(0.7)	25.5
65 years and over	100.0	28.8	28.8	(0.0)	71.2
2.2.SOUTH-EAST	100.0	41.9	38.7	3.2	58.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	27.0	19.2	7.8	73.0
25-34 years	100.0	76.7	69.4	7.3	23.3
35-44 years	100.0	80.0	75.6	4.4	20.0
45-54 years	100.0	75.1	71.5	3.6	24.9
55-64 years	100.0	41.1	38.8	2.3	58.9
65 years and over	100.0	6.8	6.8	-	93.2
MEN	100.0	51.6	47.2	4.4	48.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	35.0	26.2	8.8	65.0
25-34 years	100.0	89.9	80.6	9.3	10.1
35-44 years	100.0	91.7	85.7	6.0	8.3
45-54 years	100.0	86.7	81.7	5.0	13.3
55-64 years	100.0	53.2	49.9	(3.3)	46.8
65 years and over	100.0	9.1	9.1	-	90.9
WOMEN	100.0	32.5	30.4	2.1	67.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	18.4	11.7	6.7	81.6
25-34 years	100.0	61.7	56.6	5.1	38.3
35-44 years	100.0	67.8	65.2	(2.6)	32.2
45-54 years	100.0	62.9	60.8	(2.1)	37.1
55-64 years	100.0	30.1	28.8	(1.3)	69.9
65 years and over	100.0	5.2	5.2	-	94.8
URBAN	100.0	43.9	40.2	3.7	56.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	23.3	14.8	8.5	76.7
25-34 years	100.0	81.3	72.4	8.9	18.7
35-44 years	100.0	83.6	79.1	4.5	16.4
45-54 years	100.0	79.2	74.9	4.3	20.8
55-64 years	100.0	37.0	34.5	(2.5)	63.0
65 years and over	100.0	(1.0)	(1.0)	-	99.0

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
RURAL	100.0	39.7	37.0	2.7	60.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	30.2	23.0	7.2	69.8
25-34 years	100.0	70.7	65.4	5.3	29.3
35-44 years	100.0	75.6	71.4	4.2	24.4
45-54 years	100.0	69.5	66.8	(2.7)	30.5
55-64 years	100.0	47.1	45.1	(2.0)	52.9
65 years and over	100.0	12.1	12.1	-	87.9
3.MACROREGION THREE	100.0	47.5	44.1	3.4	52.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	30.0	21.9	8.1	70.0
25-34 years	100.0	83.5	76.5	7.0	16.5
35-44 years	100.0	87.2	82.6	4.6	12.8
45-54 years	100.0	82.4	78.5	3.9	17.6
55-64 years	100.0	42.0	40.1	1.9	58.0
65 years and over	100.0	6.1	6.1	-	93.9
MEN	100.0	55.1	51.0	4.1	44.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	35.9	26.9	9.0	64.1
25-34 years	100.0	91.4	83.1	8.3	8.6
35-44 years	100.0	94.0	88.4	5.6	6.0
45-54 years	100.0	91.1	87.0	4.1	8.9
55-64 years	100.0	53.6	50.9	2.7	46.4
65 years and over	100.0	8.3	8.3	-	91.7
WOMEN	100.0	40.4	37.8	2.6	59.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	23.9	16.7	7.2	76.1
25-34 years	100.0	75.3	69.8	5.5	24.7
35-44 years	100.0	80.2	76.7	3.5	19.8
45-54 years	100.0	73.7	70.0	3.7	26.3
55-64 years	100.0	31.9	30.8	(1.1)	68.1
65 years and over	100.0	4.6	4.6	-	95.4
URBAN	100.0	49.4	46.3	3.1	50.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	24.3	18.3	6.0	75.7
25-34 years	100.0	86.9	80.8	6.1	13.1
35-44 years	100.0	90.8	86.3	4.5	9.2
45-54 years	100.0	84.5	80.7	3.8	15.5
55-64 years	100.0	38.8	36.8	2.0	61.2
65 years and over	100.0	1.4	1.4	-	98.6
RURAL	100.0	44.4	40.7	3.7	55.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	36.7	26.2	10.5	63.3
25-34 years	100.0	76.2	67.5	8.7	23.8
35-44 years	100.0	80.9	76.4	4.5	19.1
45-54 years	100.0	78.9	74.9	4.0	21.1
55-64 years	100.0	47.7	46.2	(1.5)	52.3
65 years and over	100.0	11.6	11.6	-	88.4
3.1.SOUTH MUNTENIA	100.0	45.2	41.1	4.1	54.8
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	34.1	23.9	10.2	65.9
25-34 years	100.0	79.5	70.3	9.2	20.5
35-44 years	100.0	84.7	78.9	5.8	15.3
45-54 years	100.0	80.3	75.6	4.7	19.7
55-64 years	100.0	43.5	41.5	2.0	56.5
65 years and over	100.0	8.7	8.7	-	91.3

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
MEN	100.0	54.0	49.2	4.8	46.0
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	41.8	31.0	10.8	58.2
25-34 years	100.0	90.7	79.7	11.0	9.3
35-44 years	100.0	92.6	85.7	6.9	7.4
45-54 years	100.0	90.7	86.3	4.4	9.3
55-64 years	100.0	53.8	51.2	(2.6)	46.2
65 years and over	100.0	11.5	11.5	-	88.5
WOMEN	100.0	36.6	33.3	3.3	63.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	25.8	16.3	9.5	74.2
25-34 years	100.0	66.8	59.5	7.3	33.2
35-44 years	100.0	76.3	71.6	4.7	23.7
45-54 years	100.0	69.0	64.0	5.0	31.0
55-64 years	100.0	34.0	32.6	(1.4)	66.0
65 years and over	100.0	6.8	6.8	-	93.2
URBAN	100.0	46.7	42.2	4.5	53.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	27.4	18.2	9.2	72.6
25-34 years	100.0	85.1	76.0	9.1	14.9
35-44 years	100.0	90.4	82.8	7.6	9.6
45-54 years	100.0	82.7	77.3	5.4	17.3
55-64 years	100.0	37.0	34.2	(2.8)	63.0
65 years and over	100.0	(1.3)	(1.3)	-	98.7
RURAL	100.0	44.1	40.4	3.7	55.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	37.8	27.1	10.7	62.2
25-34 years	100.0	75.6	66.3	9.3	24.4
35-44 years	100.0	80.8	76.2	4.6	19.2
45-54 years	100.0	78.4	74.2	4.2	21.6
55-64 years	100.0	48.9	47.5	(1.4)	51.1
65 years and over	100.0	12.2	12.2	-	87.8
3.2.BUCHAREST-ILFOV	100.0	50.5	48.1	2.4	49.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	22.9	18.3	4.6	77.1
25-34 years	100.0	86.9	82.0	4.9	13.1
35-44 years	100.0	90.1	87.0	3.1	9.9
45-54 years	100.0	85.5	82.8	2.7	14.5
55-64 years	100.0	39.9	38.2	(1.7)	60.1
65 years and over	100.0	(1.8)	(1.8)	-	98.2
MEN	100.0	56.6	53.4	3.2	43.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	25.0	19.1	(5.9)	75.0
25-34 years	100.0	92.2	86.4	5.8	7.8
35-44 years	100.0	95.7	91.7	4.0	4.3
45-54 years	100.0	91.8	88.3	(3.5)	8.2
55-64 years	100.0	53.4	50.4	(3.0)	46.6
65 years and over	100.0	(2.8)	(2.8)	-	97.2
WOMEN	100.0	45.1	43.4	1.7	54.9
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	20.7	17.5	(3.2)	79.3
25-34 years	100.0	81.9	77.8	4.1	18.1
35-44 years	100.0	84.6	82.4	(2.2)	15.4
45-54 years	100.0	79.8	77.8	(2.0)	20.2
55-64 years	100.0	29.2	28.5	(0.7)	70.8
65 years and over	100.0	(1.1)	(1.1)	-	98.9

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
URBAN	100.0	51.0	48.7	2.3	49.0
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	22.0	18.3	(3.7)	78.0
25-34 years	100.0	87.6	82.7	4.9	12.4
35-44 years	100.0	91.1	88.2	2.9	8.9
45-54 years	100.0	85.8	83.1	2.7	14.2
55-64 years	100.0	40.1	38.5	(1.6)	59.9
65 years and over	100.0	(1.5)	(1.5)	-	98.5
RURAL	100.0	46.4	43.1	3.3	53.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	28.0	(18.3)	(9.7)	72.0
25-34 years	100.0	79.6	74.2	(5.4)	20.4
35-44 years	100.0	82.1	77.7	(4.4)	17.9
45-54 years	100.0	82.8	80.3	(2.5)	(17.2)
55-64 years	100.0	38.7	35.8	(2.9)	61.3
65 years and over	100.0	(4.2)	(4.2)	-	95.8
4.MACROREGION FOUR	100.0	42.8	39.5	3.3	57.2
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	23.3	17.8	5.5	76.7
25-34 years	100.0	75.6	68.5	7.1	24.4
35-44 years	100.0	82.3	76.8	5.5	17.7
45-54 years	100.0	74.0	69.5	4.5	26.0
55-64 years	100.0	41.3	39.8	1.5	58.7
65 years and over	100.0	7.4	7.4	(0.0)	92.6
MEN	100.0	51.4	46.8	4.6	48.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	28.0	20.6	7.4	72.0
25-34 years	100.0	88.7	79.7	9.0	11.3
35-44 years	100.0	93.1	85.7	7.4	6.9
45-54 years	100.0	85.0	78.6	6.4	15.0
55-64 years	100.0	51.1	48.6	(2.5)	48.9
65 years and over	100.0	8.4	8.4	(0.0)	91.6
WOMEN	100.0	34.5	32.5	2.0	65.5
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	18.3	14.8	3.5	81.7
25-34 years	100.0	61.2	56.1	5.1	38.8
35-44 years	100.0	71.0	67.5	3.5	29.0
45-54 years	100.0	62.6	60.1	2.5	37.4
55-64 years	100.0	32.4	31.8	(0.6)	67.6
65 years and over	100.0	6.8	6.8	-	93.2
URBAN	100.0	43.7	41.0	2.7	56.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	15.0	10.5	4.5	85.0
25-34 years	100.0	77.5	71.6	5.9	22.5
35-44 years	100.0	84.7	80.3	4.4	15.3
45-54 years	100.0	74.6	71.2	3.4	25.4
55-64 years	100.0	37.8	36.7	(1.1)	62.2
65 years and over	100.0	(1.2)	(1.2)	-	98.8
RURAL	100.0	41.7	37.9	3.8	58.3
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	31.8	25.3	6.5	68.2
25-34 years	100.0	72.9	63.9	9.0	27.1
35-44 years	100.0	79.2	72.3	6.9	20.8
45-54 years	100.0	73.2	67.3	5.9	26.8
55-64 years	100.0	45.6	43.7	(1.9)	54.4
65 years and over	100.0	12.1	12.1	(0.0)	87.9

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
4.1.SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	100.0	43.8	39.5	4.3	56.2
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	26.6	19.3	7.3	73.4
25-34 years	100.0	75.1	65.1	10.0	24.9
35-44 years	100.0	80.1	72.3	7.8	19.9
45-54 years	100.0	76.0	70.1	5.9	24.0
55-64 years	100.0	45.9	43.9	(2.0)	54.1
65 years and over	100.0	12.3	12.3	(0.0)	87.7
MEN	100.0	52.0	45.9	6.1	48.0
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	32.5	23.0	9.5	67.5
25-34 years	100.0	87.5	74.6	12.9	12.5
35-44 years	100.0	91.4	81.0	10.4	8.6
45-54 years	100.0	86.0	78.0	8.0	14.0
55-64 years	100.0	53.4	50.1	(3.3)	46.6
65 years and over	100.0	13.4	13.3	(0.1)	86.6
WOMEN	100.0	35.9	33.3	2.6	64.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	20.3	15.4	(4.9)	79.7
25-34 years	100.0	61.2	54.5	6.7	38.8
35-44 years	100.0	68.3	63.2	5.1	31.7
45-54 years	100.0	65.4	61.8	(3.6)	34.6
55-64 years	100.0	38.8	38.0	(0.8)	61.2
65 years and over	100.0	11.5	11.5	-	88.5
URBAN	100.0	45.3	41.2	4.1	54.7
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	17.1	10.5	6.6	82.9
25-34 years	100.0	79.2	69.7	9.5	20.8
35-44 years	100.0	83.7	77.3	6.4	16.3
45-54 years	100.0	78.1	73.0	5.1	21.9
55-64 years	100.0	41.1	39.4	(1.7)	58.9
65 years and over	100.0	(2.3)	(2.3)	-	97.7
RURAL	100.0	42.6	38.1	4.5	57.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	34.4	26.5	7.9	65.6
25-34 years	100.0	70.8	60.4	10.4	29.2
35-44 years	100.0	76.5	67.2	9.3	23.5
45-54 years	100.0	73.7	67.0	6.7	26.3
55-64 years	100.0	50.4	48.1	(2.3)	49.6
65 years and over	100.0	17.0	17.0	(0.0)	83.0
4.2.WEST	100.0	41.6	39.6	2.0	58.4
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	19.3	15.9	3.4	80.7
25-34 years	100.0	76.0	71.4	4.6	24.0
35-44 years	100.0	84.7	81.7	3.0	15.3
45-54 years	100.0	71.8	68.9	2.9	28.2
55-64 years	100.0	36.3	35.4	(0.9)	63.7
65 years and over	100.0	(1.3)	(1.3)	-	98.7
MEN	100.0	50.8	47.9	2.9	49.2
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	22.6	17.7	(4.9)	77.4
25-34 years	100.0	89.8	84.3	5.5	10.2
35-44 years	100.0	95.1	90.9	(4.2)	4.9
45-54 years	100.0	83.8	79.3	(4.5)	16.2
55-64 years	100.0	48.5	46.8	(1.7)	51.5
65 years and over	100.0	(2.0)	(2.0)	-	98.0

Table 2.82. Structure of population by labour status, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)
- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Total population	Economically active persons			Economically inactive persons
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	
WOMEN	100.0	32.9	31.7	1.2	67.1
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	15.9	14.1	(1.8)	84.1
25-34 years	100.0	61.3	57.6	(3.7)	38.7
35-44 years	100.0	73.9	72.1	(1.8)	26.1
45-54 years	100.0	59.5	58.3	(1.2)	40.5
55-64 years	100.0	25.6	25.3	(0.3)	74.4
65 years and over	100.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	-	99.1
URBAN	100.0	42.4	40.8	1.6	57.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	13.2	10.5	(2.7)	86.8
25-34 years	100.0	76.2	72.9	(3.3)	23.8
35-44 years	100.0	85.6	82.9	(2.7)	14.4
45-54 years	100.0	71.4	69.6	(1.8)	28.6
55-64 years	100.0	35.1	34.4	(0.7)	64.9
65 years and over	100.0	(0.4)	(0.4)	-	99.6
RURAL	100.0	40.4	37.7	2.7	59.6
under 15 years	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
15-24 years	100.0	27.9	23.6	(4.3)	72.1
25-34 years	100.0	75.6	68.6	(7.0)	24.4
35-44 years	100.0	83.2	79.7	(3.5)	16.8
45-54 years	100.0	72.4	67.6	(4.8)	27.6
55-64 years	100.0	38.5	37.1	(1.4)	61.5
65 years and over	100.0	(2.6)	(2.6)	-	97.4

Table 2.83. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
TOTAL	8448777	96.7	5.7	23.6	29.2	24.7	13.5	3.3
Agriculture	1951929	86.7	9.5	15.4	21.6	20.7	19.5	13.3
Industry and constructions	2524562	99.7	5.0	23.3	30.5	28.0	12.9	0.3
Services	3972287	99.6	4.3	27.8	32.1	24.6	10.8	0.4
MEN	4806101	97.1	6.3	24.0	28.6	24.4	13.8	2.9
Agriculture	1128331	89.2	10.7	16.8	22.5	21.3	17.9	10.8
Industry and constructions	1759541	99.6	5.5	23.5	30.2	26.5	13.9	(0.4)
Services	1918229	99.5	4.5	28.5	30.9	24.2	11.4	0.5
WOMEN	3642676	96.0	4.9	23.1	29.9	25.2	12.9	4.0
Agriculture	823598	83.3	7.8	13.5	20.5	19.8	21.7	16.7
Industry and constructions	765020	99.9	3.9	22.8	31.4	31.3	10.5	(0.1)
Services	2054058	99.7	4.2	27.1	33.1	25.0	10.3	(0.3)
URBAN	4684240	99.5	3.4	26.6	30.7	26.0	12.8	0.5
Agriculture	170122	94.6	6.0	20.4	24.5	26.6	17.1	5.4
Industry and constructions	1540907	99.7	3.1	22.6	29.4	29.2	15.4	(0.3)
Services	2973211	99.7	3.4	29.1	31.7	24.3	11.2	0.3
RURAL	3764537	93.1	8.6	19.8	27.3	23.1	14.3	6.9
Agriculture	1781807	86.0	9.8	15.0	21.4	20.1	19.7	14.0
Industry and constructions	983654	99.7	8.1	24.3	32.4	26.0	8.9	(0.3)
Services	999075	99.4	7.0	23.9	33.0	25.6	9.9	(0.6)
1.MACROREGION ONE	2071560	98.3	5.0	25.6	29.6	24.9	13.2	1.7
Agriculture	320720	90.9	8.4	17.6	24.3	22.4	18.2	9.1
Industry and constructions	761440	99.8	5.3	24.9	29.5	26.7	13.4	(0.2)
Services	989400	99.7	3.8	28.7	31.4	24.4	11.4	(0.3)
MEN	1184704	98.5	5.8	25.4	29.2	24.2	13.9	1.5
Agriculture	219556	93.4	9.1	18.6	26.3	23.3	16.1	6.6
Industry and constructions	509102	99.6	6.1	24.8	29.3	25.1	14.3	(0.4)
Services	456047	99.6	3.9	29.3	30.5	23.5	12.4	(0.4)
WOMEN	886856	98.2	4.1	25.8	30.0	26.0	12.3	1.8
Agriculture	101164	85.5	6.9	15.4	19.9	20.4	22.9	14.5
Industry and constructions	252338	100.0	3.5	25.1	29.8	29.9	11.7	(0.0)
Services	533354	99.8	3.8	28.2	32.1	25.2	10.5	(0.2)
URBAN	1229282	99.6	3.3	27.4	29.8	25.4	13.7	(0.4)
Agriculture	36185	96.7	(3.8)	19.9	29.3	24.9	18.8	(3.3)
Industry and constructions	459460	99.7	3.3	23.3	28.6	28.1	16.4	(0.3)
Services	733637	99.8	3.2	30.4	30.6	23.8	11.8	(0.2)
RURAL	842278	96.5	7.7	22.9	29.2	24.3	12.4	3.5
Agriculture	284535	90.1	9.0	17.3	23.6	22.1	18.1	9.9
Industry and constructions	301980	99.9	8.3	27.4	30.7	24.6	8.9	(0.1)
Services	255763	99.5	5.5	23.9	33.5	26.3	10.3	(0.5)
1.1.NORTH-WEST	1149191	97.5	5.2	26.2	28.7	24.5	12.9	2.5
Agriculture	219229	88.3	8.7	16.4	23.6	20.7	18.9	11.7
Industry and constructions	383617	99.8	5.1	26.6	28.7	27.1	12.3	(0.2)
Services	546346	99.6	3.8	29.8	30.9	24.1	11.0	(0.4)
MEN	649145	97.8	5.7	26.0	28.6	23.9	13.6	2.2
Agriculture	141859	91.2	9.0	17.5	26.1	21.9	16.7	8.8
Industry and constructions	254814	99.7	6.0	27.0	28.3	25.5	12.9	(0.3)
Services	252472	99.6	3.6	29.7	30.3	23.4	12.6	(0.4)

Table 2.83. **Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
WOMEN	500046	97.2	4.4	26.5	29.0	25.3	12.0	2.8
Agriculture	77369	83.1	(8.1)	14.3	19.0	18.5	23.2	16.9
Industry and constructions	128803	100.0	(3.2)	26.0	29.5	30.3	11.0	(0.0)
Services	293874	99.7	4.0	29.9	31.4	24.8	9.6	(0.3)
URBAN	641885	99.6	3.1	29.4	29.2	25.1	12.8	(0.4)
Agriculture	13733	95.0	(1.4)	(16.1)	(27.7)	(25.2)	(24.6)	(5.0)
Industry and constructions	221464	99.7	(2.9)	25.4	27.7	28.5	15.2	(0.3)
Services	406687	99.7	3.3	32.0	30.0	23.2	11.2	(0.3)
RURAL	507307	94.9	7.8	22.2	28.2	23.7	13.0	5.1
Agriculture	205495	87.9	9.2	16.4	23.3	20.4	18.6	12.1
Industry and constructions	162153	99.9	8.2	28.3	30.0	25.3	8.1	(0.1)
Services	139659	99.3	5.3	23.4	33.3	26.8	10.5	(0.7)
1.2.CENTER	922369	99.4	4.9	24.8	30.6	25.5	13.6	(0.6)
Agriculture	101491	96.5	7.8	20.2	25.7	26.1	16.7	(3.5)
Industry and constructions	377823	99.7	5.4	23.1	30.3	26.3	14.6	(0.3)
Services	443054	99.7	3.8	27.4	31.9	24.7	11.9	(0.3)
MEN	535559	99.3	5.9	24.7	29.9	24.5	14.3	(0.7)
Agriculture	77697	97.3	9.2	20.6	26.6	25.9	15.0	(2.7)
Industry and constructions	254288	99.6	6.2	22.6	30.3	24.8	15.7	(0.4)
Services	203575	99.6	4.2	28.9	30.7	23.6	12.2	(0.4)
WOMEN	386810	99.5	3.6	25.0	31.4	26.9	12.6	(0.5)
Agriculture	23794	93.6	(3.2)	(18.9)	(22.7)	(26.6)	(22.2)	(6.4)
Industry and constructions	123536	100.0	(3.9)	24.1	30.1	29.4	12.5	-
Services	239480	99.8	3.5	26.1	32.9	25.7	11.6	(0.2)
URBAN	587397	99.7	3.5	25.3	30.5	25.7	14.7	(0.3)
Agriculture	22451	97.8	(5.3)	(22.3)	30.2	(24.7)	(15.3)	(2.2)
Industry and constructions	237996	99.7	3.7	21.2	29.5	27.8	17.5	(0.3)
Services	326950	99.8	3.2	28.4	31.3	24.3	12.6	(0.2)
RURAL	334972	98.8	7.5	24.0	30.6	25.1	11.6	(1.2)
Agriculture	79040	96.1	8.5	19.6	24.4	26.5	17.1	(3.9)
Industry and constructions	139827	99.8	8.4	26.3	31.6	23.7	9.8	(0.2)
Services	116105	99.6	5.7	24.4	33.7	25.8	10.0	(0.4)
2.MACROREGION TWO	2526482	94.4	7.5	20.8	27.4	24.1	14.6	5.6
Agriculture	962227	86.2	10.8	15.2	21.6	19.7	18.9	13.8
Industry and constructions	623101	99.7	6.1	22.5	29.2	29.0	12.9	(0.3)
Services	941154	99.4	5.0	25.5	32.2	25.3	11.4	(0.6)
MEN	1445134	95.4	8.2	21.8	27.0	23.8	14.6	4.6
Agriculture	539452	88.8	12.5	16.5	22.0	20.2	17.6	11.2
Industry and constructions	460894	99.6	6.6	23.0	29.2	27.2	13.6	(0.4)
Services	444789	99.2	4.6	27.0	30.9	24.7	12.0	(0.8)
WOMEN	1081348	93.2	6.6	19.5	28.0	24.5	14.6	6.8
Agriculture	422776	82.9	8.8	13.5	21.1	19.0	20.5	17.1
Industry and constructions	162207	99.9	4.7	21.1	29.3	34.2	10.6	(0.1)
Services	496365	99.7	5.4	24.1	33.4	26.0	10.8	(0.3)
URBAN	1130596	99.2	3.9	24.2	29.9	27.6	13.6	0.8
Agriculture	80447	94.3	(7.6)	21.0	22.9	25.8	17.0	(5.7)
Industry and constructions	372778	99.7	3.6	21.4	27.1	31.7	15.9	(0.3)
Services	677371	99.6	3.7	26.2	32.2	25.6	11.9	(0.4)

Table 2.83. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
RURAL	1395886	90.6	10.4	18.1	25.4	21.2	15.5	9.4
Agriculture	881780	85.4	11.1	14.6	21.5	19.1	19.1	14.6
Industry and constructions	250324	99.7	9.8	24.2	32.3	25.1	8.3	(0.3)
Services	263782	99.1	8.2	23.8	32.2	24.7	10.2	(0.9)
2.1.NORTH-EAST	1570486	93.0	8.8	20.4	26.0	23.0	14.8	7.0
Agriculture	743039	85.8	11.6	15.5	20.9	19.5	18.3	14.2
Industry and constructions	333256	99.6	7.8	22.5	28.1	28.7	12.5	(0.4)
Services	494191	99.4	5.2	26.6	32.2	24.6	10.8	(0.6)
MEN	872295	94.3	9.4	21.6	25.9	22.9	14.5	5.7
Agriculture	398059	88.2	13.2	17.0	21.0	20.1	16.9	11.8
Industry and constructions	247328	99.5	8.2	23.5	28.1	26.7	13.0	(0.5)
Services	226909	99.2	4.0	27.5	32.0	23.6	12.1	(0.8)
WOMEN	698190	91.4	8.0	19.0	26.1	23.3	15.0	8.6
Agriculture	344980	83.0	9.7	13.6	20.8	18.9	20.0	17.0
Industry and constructions	85928	99.9	(6.7)	19.4	28.3	34.4	11.1	(0.1)
Services	267282	99.5	6.2	25.8	32.3	25.4	9.8	(0.5)
URBAN	603406	98.9	4.4	25.4	28.8	27.0	13.3	1.1
Agriculture	62997	92.9	(9.2)	19.7	19.7	26.4	17.9	(7.1)
Industry and constructions	187356	99.5	4.4	23.1	25.7	30.9	15.4	(0.5)
Services	353053	99.6	3.5	27.7	32.0	25.0	11.4	(0.4)
RURAL	967079	89.3	11.6	17.3	24.2	20.6	15.6	10.7
Agriculture	680042	85.1	11.8	15.0	21.0	18.9	18.4	14.9
Industry and constructions	145900	99.7	12.3	21.6	31.2	25.8	8.8	(0.3)
Services	141138	98.8	9.5	23.8	32.5	23.5	9.5	(1.2)
2.2.SOUTH-EAST	955997	96.8	5.4	21.4	29.8	25.8	14.4	3.2
Agriculture	219188	87.6	8.2	14.3	23.9	20.3	20.9	12.4
Industry and constructions	289845	99.7	4.1	22.6	30.4	29.4	13.2	(0.3)
Services	446963	99.5	4.8	24.3	32.2	26.2	12.0	(0.5)
MEN	572839	97.1	6.3	22.1	28.8	25.2	14.7	2.9
Agriculture	141393	90.3	10.4	14.8	24.9	20.5	19.7	9.7
Industry and constructions	213565	99.7	4.7	22.4	30.5	27.8	14.3	(0.3)
Services	217880	99.1	5.2	26.6	29.7	25.7	11.9	(0.9)
WOMEN	383158	96.4	3.9	20.5	31.3	26.8	13.9	3.6
Agriculture	77795	82.7	(4.4)	13.2	22.2	19.9	23.0	17.3
Industry and constructions	76280	99.9	(2.3)	23.0	30.5	34.0	10.1	(0.1)
Services	229083	99.8	4.3	22.1	34.6	26.7	12.1	(0.2)
URBAN	527190	99.6	3.5	22.8	31.1	28.3	13.9	(0.4)
Agriculture	17450	99.3	(1.6)	(26.0)	(34.3)	(23.9)	(13.5)	(0.7)
Industry and constructions	185422	99.8	(2.8)	19.6	28.6	32.4	16.4	(0.2)
Services	324319	99.5	4.0	24.5	32.4	26.2	12.4	(0.5)
RURAL	428806	93.4	7.6	19.8	28.1	22.8	15.1	6.6
Agriculture	201738	86.6	8.8	13.2	23.1	20.0	21.5	13.4
Industry and constructions	104424	99.6	6.4	27.8	33.8	24.2	7.4	(0.4)
Services	122645	99.4	6.8	23.7	31.8	26.1	11.0	(0.6)
3.MACROREGION THREE	2349880	97.6	4.8	25.4	30.5	24.8	12.1	2.4
Agriculture	312738	84.8	7.2	13.0	20.2	22.1	22.3	15.2
Industry and constructions	604303	99.5	4.4	22.1	32.6	28.5	11.9	(0.5)
Services	1432839	99.5	4.5	29.5	31.7	23.8	10.0	(0.5)

Table 2.83. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
MEN	1306542	97.7	5.4	25.2	29.5	24.8	12.8	2.3
Agriculture	172912	85.8	8.5	14.3	20.5	22.5	20.0	14.2
Industry and constructions	415514	99.5	4.9	22.0	32.0	27.0	13.6	(0.5)
Services	718116	99.5	5.0	29.6	30.3	24.0	10.6	(0.5)
WOMEN	1043338	97.5	4.0	25.8	31.6	24.9	11.2	2.5
Agriculture	139826	83.5	5.7	11.4	19.7	21.5	25.2	16.5
Industry and constructions	188789	99.6	(3.4)	22.5	34.0	31.6	8.1	(0.4)
Services	714723	99.6	3.9	29.4	33.3	23.7	9.3	(0.4)
URBAN	1498588	99.5	3.4	28.5	31.5	24.8	11.3	0.5
Agriculture	20687	94.6	(2.8)	(20.8)	(18.2)	35.2	(17.6)	(5.4)
Industry and constructions	358181	99.6	2.7	22.2	31.1	29.0	14.6	(0.4)
Services	1119720	99.6	3.6	30.7	31.9	23.3	10.1	(0.4)
RURAL	851293	94.1	7.3	20.0	28.6	24.7	13.5	5.9
Agriculture	292052	84.1	7.5	12.5	20.3	21.1	22.7	15.9
Industry and constructions	246122	99.5	6.8	22.1	34.9	27.7	8.0	(0.5)
Services	313119	99.3	7.4	25.4	31.4	25.6	9.5	(0.7)
3.1.SOUTH MUNTENIA	1247339	95.9	6.3	20.5	29.2	26.4	13.5	4.1
Agriculture	301612	84.4	7.4	12.8	20.0	21.6	22.6	15.6
Industry and constructions	407302	99.7	5.5	22.1	32.6	29.4	10.1	(0.3)
Services	538425	99.5	6.3	23.6	31.9	26.8	10.9	(0.5)
MEN	732558	96.3	7.2	21.1	27.9	26.6	13.5	3.7
Agriculture	166133	85.5	8.6	14.3	20.0	22.4	20.2	14.5
Industry and constructions	278056	99.7	6.5	21.5	31.0	28.8	11.9	(0.3)
Services	288370	99.4	7.2	24.7	29.4	26.8	11.3	(0.6)
WOMEN	514781	95.4	5.0	19.6	31.2	26.2	13.4	4.6
Agriculture	135479	83.0	5.8	11.0	20.0	20.7	25.5	17.0
Industry and constructions	129246	99.9	(3.5)	23.4	35.9	30.6	6.5	(0.1)
Services	250056	99.7	5.3	22.2	34.9	26.8	10.5	(0.3)
URBAN	503960	99.5	4.3	22.7	31.1	28.9	12.5	(0.5)
Agriculture	17062	93.4	(3.4)	(22.4)	(19.9)	(32.1)	(15.6)	(6.6)
Industry and constructions	183597	99.8	3.7	21.6	29.7	31.3	13.5	(0.2)
Services	303300	99.7	4.7	23.4	32.6	27.4	11.6	(0.3)
RURAL	743379	93.5	7.7	19.0	28.0	24.6	14.2	6.5
Agriculture	284550	83.8	7.6	12.2	20.0	21.0	23.0	16.2
Industry and constructions	223704	99.7	7.1	22.5	35.0	27.8	7.3	(0.3)
Services	235125	99.3	8.4	23.7	31.1	26.1	10.0	(0.7)
3.2.BUCHAREST-ILFOV	1102541	99.4	3.1	31.0	31.8	23.0	10.5	(0.6)
Agriculture	11126	96.3	(2.7)	(18.6)	(24.7)	(34.5)	(15.8)	(3.7)
Industry and constructions	197001	99.1	(2.0)	22.2	32.8	26.6	15.5	(0.9)
Services	894414	99.6	3.4	33.1	31.7	22.0	9.4	(0.4)
MEN	573984	99.3	3.1	30.3	31.7	22.4	11.8	(0.7)
Agriculture	6779	(94.0)	(4.5)	(15.1)	(32.2)	(27.4)	(14.8)	(6.0)
Industry and constructions	137458	99.0	(1.6)	23.0	34.0	23.3	17.1	(1.0)
Services	429746	99.5	3.6	32.9	30.9	22.0	10.1	(0.5)
WOMEN	528558	99.5	3.1	31.8	31.9	23.6	9.1	(0.5)
Agriculture	*	(100.0)	-	(24.0)	(13.0)	(45.5)	(17.5)	-
Industry and constructions	59543	99.2	(3.1)	20.5	29.8	34.0	11.8	(0.8)
Services	464668	99.6	3.1	33.3	32.4	22.1	8.7	(0.4)

Table 2.83. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
URBAN	994628	99.5	3.0	31.4	31.7	22.8	10.6	(0.5)
Agriculture	*	(100.0)	-	(13.2)	(10.6)	(49.3)	(26.9)	-
Industry and constructions	174584	99.3	(1.7)	22.9	32.5	26.6	15.6	(0.7)
Services	816420	99.6	3.3	33.4	31.6	21.8	9.5	(0.4)
RURAL	107913	98.6	(4.4)	27.1	32.8	24.9	9.4	(1.4)
Agriculture	7501	94.6	(4.1)	(21.2)	(31.5)	(27.3)	(10.5)	(5.4)
Industry and constructions	22417	97.0	(4.4)	(17.4)	34.4	(26.2)	(14.6)	(3.0)
Services	77994	99.4	(4.5)	30.4	32.5	24.2	(7.8)	(0.6)
4.MACROREGION FOUR	1500854	96.6	5.0	22.6	29.7	25.4	13.9	3.4
Agriculture	356243	86.2	8.7	16.3	20.7	20.8	19.7	13.8
Industry and constructions	535718	99.9	4.0	23.3	31.3	28.1	13.2	(0.1)
Services	608893	99.8	3.7	25.7	33.6	25.7	11.1	(0.2)
MEN	869721	97.3	5.1	23.8	29.2	25.2	14.0	2.7
Agriculture	196411	88.9	9.4	18.0	21.2	21.3	19.0	11.1
Industry and constructions	374032	99.9	3.9	24.2	30.5	27.2	14.1	(0.1)
Services	299278	99.6	3.8	26.9	32.9	25.4	10.6	(0.4)
WOMEN	631133	95.6	4.8	21.1	30.3	25.6	13.8	4.4
Agriculture	159832	82.9	7.7	14.4	20.0	20.1	20.7	17.1
Industry and constructions	161686	99.9	4.4	21.0	33.0	30.1	11.4	(0.1)
Services	309616	99.9	3.5	24.5	34.3	26.0	11.6	(0.1)
URBAN	825774	99.6	2.7	25.5	31.6	26.8	13.0	(0.4)
Agriculture	32803	93.0	(6.5)	(19.1)	27.1	25.0	(15.3)	(7.0)
Industry and constructions	350488	99.9	2.5	23.6	30.9	28.4	14.5	(0.1)
Services	442483	99.8	2.6	27.4	32.5	25.7	11.6	(0.2)
RURAL	675080	92.9	7.7	19.1	27.4	23.6	15.1	7.1
Agriculture	323440	85.5	8.9	16.0	20.0	20.4	20.2	14.5
Industry and constructions	185229	99.9	7.0	22.7	31.9	27.4	10.9	(0.1)
Services	166410	99.7	6.4	21.1	36.5	25.7	10.0	(0.3)
4.1.SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	787161	94.0	5.5	19.5	27.8	25.9	15.3	6.0
Agriculture	291221	84.3	9.3	15.8	20.1	19.9	19.2	15.7
Industry and constructions	202475	99.9	(3.2)	19.3	30.9	32.0	14.5	(0.1)
Services	293464	99.7	3.5	23.2	33.3	27.9	11.8	(0.3)
MEN	449498	95.3	6.0	20.6	28.0	26.0	14.7	4.7
Agriculture	155947	87.2	10.4	17.1	21.1	20.5	18.1	12.8
Industry and constructions	150315	99.8	(3.8)	20.8	30.5	29.7	15.0	(0.2)
Services	143236	99.4	(3.4)	24.3	32.8	28.0	10.9	(0.6)
WOMEN	337663	92.3	5.0	17.9	27.6	25.9	15.9	7.7
Agriculture	135274	80.8	7.9	14.3	18.9	19.1	20.6	19.2
Industry and constructions	52160	100.0	(1.4)	14.9	32.2	38.5	13.0	-
Services	150228	99.9	(3.5)	22.2	33.9	27.6	12.7	(0.1)
URBAN	376110	99.2	2.8	22.4	31.2	28.8	14.0	(0.8)
Agriculture	20601	89.6	(5.9)	(19.5)	(22.8)	(24.8)	(16.6)	(10.4)
Industry and constructions	137075	99.9	(2.7)	19.7	29.3	31.7	16.5	(0.1)
Services	218434	99.7	(2.6)	24.3	33.2	27.4	12.2	(0.3)
RURAL	411051	89.2	8.0	16.8	24.7	23.3	16.4	10.8
Agriculture	270620	83.8	9.5	15.5	19.9	19.5	19.4	16.2
Industry and constructions	65400	99.9	(4.2)	18.3	34.4	32.7	10.3	(0.1)
Services	75030	99.4	(6.0)	20.0	33.8	29.0	10.6	(0.6)

Table 2.83. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and activity sectors of the national economy

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Activities sectors of the national economy	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
4.2.WEST	713693	99.4	4.4	26.1	31.7	24.7	12.5	(0.6)
Agriculture	65022	94.9	(5.9)	18.7	23.2	25.0	22.1	(5.1)
Industry and constructions	333242	99.9	4.6	25.7	31.4	25.7	12.5	(0.1)
Services	315429	99.9	3.8	28.1	33.8	23.7	10.5	(0.1)
MEN	420222	99.4	4.2	27.1	30.6	24.4	13.1	(0.6)
Agriculture	40464	95.3	(5.4)	21.1	21.6	24.6	22.6	(4.7)
Industry and constructions	223717	99.9	4.0	26.6	30.5	25.4	13.4	(0.1)
Services	156042	99.8	4.2	29.3	33.0	22.9	10.4	(0.2)
WOMEN	293471	99.4	4.6	24.7	33.4	25.2	11.5	(0.6)
Agriculture	24558	94.2	(6.9)	(14.6)	(25.8)	(25.6)	(21.3)	(5.8)
Industry and constructions	109525	99.9	(5.8)	24.0	33.4	26.1	10.6	(0.1)
Services	159387	99.9	(3.4)	26.8	34.7	24.4	10.6	(0.1)
URBAN	449664	99.9	2.6	28.1	32.0	25.1	12.1	(0.1)
Agriculture	12202	98.9	(7.5)	(18.6)	(34.2)	(25.4)	(13.2)	(1.1)
Industry and constructions	213413	99.9	(2.4)	26.0	32.0	26.3	13.2	(0.1)
Services	224049	99.9	(2.6)	30.5	31.9	24.0	10.9	(0.1)
RURAL	264030	98.7	7.3	22.8	31.4	24.0	13.2	(1.3)
Agriculture	52820	93.9	(5.6)	18.6	20.7	24.9	24.1	(6.1)
Industry and constructions	119829	99.9	8.5	25.2	30.5	24.5	11.2	(0.1)
Services	91380	99.8	(6.7)	22.0	38.7	23.0	9.4	(0.2)

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
TOTAL - persons -	8448777	6200639	87431	1444134	716573
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.7	99.7	98.6	87.1	89.4
15-24 years	5.7	4.4	(1.3)	4.3	20.6
25-34 years	23.6	26.0	18.6	14.7	21.2
35-44 years	29.2	31.5	31.9	24.5	18.4
45-54 years	24.7	26.1	33.8	23.5	14.3
55-64 years	13.5	11.7	13.0	20.1	14.9
65 years and over	3.3	0.3	(1.4)	12.9	10.6
MEN - persons -	4806101	3468719	63834	1041451	232097
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.1	99.6	98.3	88.8	97.0
15-24 years	6.3	4.7	(1.2)	4.7	39.0
25-34 years	24.0	26.1	17.6	15.6	31.8
35-44 years	28.6	30.4	31.9	25.5	15.3
45-54 years	24.4	25.6	33.8	23.9	6.2
55-64 years	13.8	12.8	13.8	19.1	4.7
65 years and over	2.9	0.4	(1.7)	11.2	3.0
WOMEN - persons -	3642676	2731920	23597	402682	484476
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.0	99.8	99.6	82.6	85.8
15-24 years	4.9	4.0	(1.5)	3.4	11.8
25-34 years	23.1	25.9	(21.3)	12.6	16.1
35-44 years	29.9	32.8	32.0	21.9	19.9
45-54 years	25.2	26.8	34.0	22.2	18.2
55-64 years	12.9	10.3	(10.8)	22.5	19.8
65 years and over	4.0	(0.2)	(0.4)	17.4	14.2
URBAN - persons -	4684240	4314115	60605	269417	40103
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.7	98.8	97.1	93.8
15-24 years	3.4	3.2	(0.4)	4.9	18.0
25-34 years	26.6	27.0	20.0	23.1	24.7
35-44 years	30.7	30.9	31.8	27.8	18.2
45-54 years	26.0	26.0	33.1	25.8	19.7
55-64 years	12.8	12.6	13.5	15.5	(13.2)
65 years and over	0.5	0.3	(1.2)	2.9	(6.2)
RURAL - persons -	3764537	1886525	26826	1174716	676470
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	93.1	99.7	98.3	84.8	89.2
15-24 years	8.6	7.0	(3.4)	4.2	20.8
25-34 years	19.8	23.8	(15.3)	12.9	21.0
35-44 years	27.3	32.7	32.2	23.7	18.4
45-54 years	23.1	26.4	35.5	22.9	14.0
55-64 years	14.3	9.8	(11.9)	21.1	15.0
65 years and over	6.9	(0.3)	(1.7)	15.2	10.8

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
1.MACROREGION ONE					
- persons -	2071560	1679913	22778	289839	79030
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.3	99.8	98.2	92.2	90.3
15-24 years	5.0	4.4	(0.8)	4.4	22.4
25-34 years	25.6	27.0	(20.2)	18.3	23.7
35-44 years	29.6	30.3	32.2	29.0	15.8
45-54 years	24.9	25.7	33.0	23.7	11.7
55-64 years	13.2	12.4	(12.0)	16.8	16.7
65 years and over	1.7	(0.2)	(1.8)	7.8	9.7
MEN - persons -	1184704	915833	16882	222386	29603
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.5	99.7	97.8	93.7	96.3
15-24 years	5.8	5.1	(1.1)	4.6	40.6
25-34 years	25.4	27.0	(14.3)	18.6	31.7
35-44 years	29.2	29.3	(35.2)	30.2	(14.4)
45-54 years	24.2	24.5	(34.3)	24.7	(5.2)
55-64 years	13.9	13.8	(12.9)	15.6	(4.4)
65 years and over	1.5	(0.3)	(2.2)	6.3	(3.7)
WOMEN - persons -	886856	764080	*	67454	49426
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.2	99.9	(99.3)	87.1	86.7
15-24 years	4.1	3.6	-	(3.9)	(11.4)
25-34 years	25.8	27.0	(36.9)	17.0	19.0
35-44 years	30.0	31.4	(23.6)	25.0	16.6
45-54 years	26.0	27.1	(29.5)	20.4	15.6
55-64 years	12.3	10.8	(9.3)	20.8	24.1
65 years and over	1.8	(0.1)	(0.7)	12.9	13.3
URBAN - persons -	1229282	1147082	15484	61212	(5504.0)
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.6	99.8	97.4	97.8	(99.3)
15-24 years	3.3	3.3	-	(3.6)	(9.7)
25-34 years	27.4	27.6	(23.6)	24.3	(28.7)
35-44 years	29.8	29.8	(28.5)	30.4	(29.7)
45-54 years	25.4	25.5	(31.4)	23.0	(16.8)
55-64 years	13.7	13.6	(13.9)	16.5	(14.4)
65 years and over	(0.4)	(0.2)	(2.6)	(2.2)	(0.7)
RURAL - persons -	842278	532831	7294	228627	73526
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.5	99.8	100.0	90.7	89.6
15-24 years	7.7	6.9	(2.6)	4.6	23.3
25-34 years	22.9	25.7	(13.0)	16.6	23.3
35-44 years	29.2	31.2	(40.1)	28.7	14.8
45-54 years	24.3	26.0	(36.4)	23.9	11.3
55-64 years	12.4	10.0	(7.9)	16.9	16.9
65 years and over	3.5	(0.2)	-	9.3	10.4

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
1.1.NORTH-WEST	1149191	902085	11992	173052	62063
- persons -					
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.5	99.8	97.3	89.0	88.4
15-24 years	5.2	4.3	(1.6)	(3.3)	23.3
25-34 years	26.2	28.1	(24.9)	17.7	22.5
35-44 years	28.7	29.8	(32.6)	27.8	14.8
45-54 years	24.5	25.9	(25.2)	22.1	11.2
55-64 years	12.9	11.7	(13.0)	18.1	16.6
65 years and over	2.5	(0.2)	(2.7)	11.0	11.6
MEN - persons -	649145	489808	8764	129465	21108
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.8	99.7	96.3	91.1	94.8
15-24 years	5.7	4.8	(2.2)	(3.6)	43.4
25-34 years	26.0	27.8	(15.6)	18.6	31.7
35-44 years	28.6	28.8	(41.6)	29.4	(12.1)
45-54 years	23.9	25.0	(23.1)	22.9	(4.1)
55-64 years	13.6	13.3	(13.8)	16.6	(3.5)
65 years and over	2.2	(0.3)	(3.7)	8.9	(5.2)
WOMEN - persons -	500046	412277	*	43587	40955
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.2	99.9	(100.0)	82.9	85.1
15-24 years	4.4	3.8	-	(2.6)	(12.9)
25-34 years	26.5	28.4	(50.1)	15.0	17.9
35-44 years	29.0	31.0	(8.2)	23.0	16.2
45-54 years	25.3	26.9	(31.0)	19.7	(14.8)
55-64 years	12.0	9.8	(10.7)	22.6	23.3
65 years and over	2.8	(0.1)	-	17.1	(14.9)
URBAN - persons -	641885	603359	8999	29060	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.6	99.8	96.4	97.4	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.1	3.1	-	(3.9)	-
25-34 years	29.4	29.5	(28.9)	27.9	-
35-44 years	29.2	29.0	(27.4)	34.1	(17.8)
45-54 years	25.1	25.5	(24.5)	(17.1)	(28.3)
55-64 years	12.8	12.7	(15.6)	(14.4)	(53.9)
65 years and over	(0.4)	(0.2)	(3.6)	(2.6)	-
RURAL - persons -	507307	298725	*	143992	61596
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	94.9	99.8	(100.0)	87.3	88.3
15-24 years	7.8	6.8	(6.5)	(3.2)	23.5
25-34 years	22.2	25.2	(12.8)	15.7	22.7
35-44 years	28.2	31.6	(48.3)	26.5	14.7
45-54 years	23.7	26.6	(27.2)	23.1	11.1
55-64 years	13.0	9.6	(5.2)	18.8	16.3
65 years and over	5.1	(0.2)	-	12.7	11.7

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
1.2.CENTER - persons -	922369	777828	10786	116787	16967
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.4	99.8	99.2	96.9	97.2
15-24 years	4.9	4.5	-	6.0	(18.9)
25-34 years	24.8	25.8	(15.0)	19.0	(27.9)
35-44 years	30.6	30.8	(31.7)	30.8	(19.5)
45-54 years	25.5	25.4	(41.7)	26.2	(13.7)
55-64 years	13.6	13.3	(10.8)	14.9	(17.2)
65 years and over	(0.6)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(3.1)	(2.8)
MEN - persons -	535559	426025	8118	92921	8495
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.3	99.7	99.5	97.4	100.0
15-24 years	5.9	5.4	-	(6.0)	(33.6)
25-34 years	24.7	26.1	(13.1)	18.6	(31.6)
35-44 years	29.9	29.9	(28.2)	31.3	(20.2)
45-54 years	24.5	23.8	(46.3)	27.3	(7.8)
55-64 years	14.3	14.5	(11.9)	14.2	(6.8)
65 years and over	(0.7)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(2.6)	-
WOMEN - persons -	386810	351803	*	23866	8472
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.9	(98.4)	95.0	94.4
15-24 years	3.6	3.5	-	(6.2)	(4.2)
25-34 years	25.0	25.4	(20.9)	(20.6)	(24.3)
35-44 years	31.4	31.8	(42.3)	28.9	(18.8)
45-54 years	26.9	27.4	(27.7)	(21.6)	(19.5)
55-64 years	12.6	11.8	(7.5)	(17.7)	(27.6)
65 years and over	(0.5)	(0.1)	(1.6)	(5.0)	(5.6)
URBAN - persons -	587397	543722	*	32152	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.7	99.8	(98.7)	98.1	(99.3)
15-24 years	3.5	3.4	-	(3.4)	(10.6)
25-34 years	25.3	25.6	(16.3)	21.0	(31.4)
35-44 years	30.5	30.8	(29.9)	27.0	(30.8)
45-54 years	25.7	25.5	(41.0)	28.3	(15.8)
55-64 years	14.7	14.5	(11.5)	(18.4)	(10.7)
65 years and over	(0.3)	(0.2)	(1.3)	(1.9)	(0.7)
RURAL - persons -	334972	234106	*	84635	11930
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.8	99.8	(100.0)	96.5	96.3
15-24 years	7.5	7.0	-	(7.0)	(22.4)
25-34 years	24.0	26.2	(13.1)	18.2	(26.5)
35-44 years	30.6	30.8	(34.4)	32.3	(14.7)
45-54 years	25.1	25.3	(42.8)	25.4	(12.8)
55-64 years	11.6	10.5	(9.7)	13.6	(19.9)
65 years and over	(1.2)	(0.2)	-	(3.5)	(3.7)

Table 2.84. Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
2.MACROREGION TWO					
- persons -	2526482	1444909	26437	664089	391047
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	94.4	99.6	98.6	85.4	90.5
15-24 years	7.5	4.7	(1.3)	4.6	23.3
25-34 years	20.8	24.1	(17.1)	13.6	21.0
35-44 years	27.4	31.4	31.1	23.8	18.6
45-54 years	24.1	27.3	35.5	22.6	14.1
55-64 years	14.6	12.1	(13.6)	20.8	13.5
65 years and over	5.6	(0.4)	(1.4)	14.6	9.5
MEN - persons -	1445134	821741	18968	479881	124544
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	95.4	99.4	98.2	87.5	99.0
15-24 years	8.2	4.5	(0.3)	5.0	45.5
25-34 years	21.8	24.6	(17.8)	14.5	32.4
35-44 years	27.0	30.3	(29.2)	24.9	13.2
45-54 years	23.8	26.8	37.1	23.0	(4.8)
55-64 years	14.6	13.2	(13.8)	20.1	(3.1)
65 years and over	4.6	(0.6)	(1.8)	12.5	(1.0)
WOMEN - persons -	1081348	623168	7468	184209	266503
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	93.2	99.8	99.5	80.0	86.5
15-24 years	6.6	4.8	(3.8)	3.6	13.0
25-34 years	19.5	23.5	(15.3)	11.5	15.7
35-44 years	28.0	32.9	(35.9)	20.9	21.1
45-54 years	24.5	27.9	(31.4)	21.5	18.4
55-64 years	14.6	10.7	(13.1)	22.5	18.3
65 years and over	6.8	(0.2)	(0.5)	20.0	13.5
URBAN - persons -	1130596	981888	16594	107372	24742
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.2	99.6	99.6	96.7	94.1
15-24 years	3.9	3.4	-	6.1	(20.6)
25-34 years	24.2	24.5	(19.5)	22.1	(24.0)
35-44 years	29.9	30.6	(28.9)	26.1	(16.8)
45-54 years	27.6	27.8	(37.4)	25.8	(21.5)
55-64 years	13.6	13.3	(13.8)	16.6	(11.2)
65 years and over	0.8	(0.4)	(0.4)	(3.3)	(5.9)
RURAL - persons -	1395886	463021	9843	556717	366305
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	90.6	99.6	96.8	83.2	90.3
15-24 years	10.4	7.4	(3.6)	4.3	23.6
25-34 years	18.1	23.3	(13.0)	12.0	20.8
35-44 years	25.4	33.1	(34.7)	23.4	18.7
45-54 years	21.2	26.1	(32.2)	22.0	13.6
55-64 years	15.5	9.7	(13.3)	21.5	13.6
65 years and over	9.4	(0.4)	(3.2)	16.8	9.7

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
2.1. NORTH-EAST					
- persons -	1570486	739053	12611	492342	326480
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	93.0	99.6	99.5	84.6	90.5
15-24 years	8.8	5.1	-	4.5	23.9
25-34 years	20.4	24.8	(13.5)	13.4	21.4
35-44 years	26.0	30.9	(31.7)	23.5	18.5
45-54 years	23.0	27.0	(38.5)	22.7	14.0
55-64 years	14.8	11.8	(15.8)	20.5	12.7
65 years and over	7.0	(0.4)	(0.5)	15.4	9.5
MEN - persons -	872295	412801	8657	347167	103671
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	94.3	99.4	99.3	86.7	98.9
15-24 years	9.4	4.7	-	4.6	44.7
25-34 years	21.6	25.2	(12.7)	14.2	32.9
35-44 years	25.9	30.0	(29.6)	24.7	13.1
45-54 years	22.9	26.4	(39.7)	23.5	(5.2)
55-64 years	14.5	13.1	(17.3)	19.7	(3.0)
65 years and over	5.7	(0.6)	(0.7)	13.3	(1.1)
WOMEN - persons -	698190	326252	*	145175	222809
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	91.4	99.8	(100.0)	79.7	86.6
15-24 years	8.0	5.5	-	(4.2)	14.2
25-34 years	19.0	24.4	(15.3)	11.3	16.1
35-44 years	26.1	32.1	(36.3)	20.6	21.0
45-54 years	23.3	27.7	(35.9)	21.0	18.1
55-64 years	15.0	10.1	(12.5)	22.6	17.2
65 years and over	8.6	(0.2)	-	20.3	13.4
URBAN - persons -	603406	494055	9400	77112	22839
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.9	99.6	100.0	95.7	93.6
15-24 years	4.4	3.4	-	(6.3)	(20.5)
25-34 years	25.4	26.2	(14.4)	21.9	(24.5)
35-44 years	28.8	30.1	(32.7)	24.2	(15.8)
45-54 years	27.0	27.2	(37.6)	26.1	(20.6)
55-64 years	13.3	12.7	(15.3)	17.2	(12.2)
65 years and over	1.1	(0.4)	-	(4.3)	(6.4)
RURAL - persons -	967079	244999	*	415229	303641
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	89.3	99.5	(98.2)	82.6	90.2
15-24 years	11.6	8.6	-	4.2	24.1
25-34 years	17.3	22.1	(11.0)	11.7	21.2
35-44 years	24.2	32.5	(28.9)	23.4	18.7
45-54 years	20.6	26.5	(41.0)	22.1	13.5
55-64 years	15.6	9.8	(17.3)	21.2	12.7
65 years and over	10.7	(0.5)	(1.8)	17.4	9.8

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
2.2.SOUTH-EAST - persons -	955997	705856	13826	171748	64567
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.8	99.6	97.7	87.5	90.6
15-24 years	5.4	4.2	(2.5)	4.7	20.6
25-34 years	21.4	23.4	(20.3)	14.4	19.0
35-44 years	29.8	31.9	(30.5)	24.8	19.1
45-54 years	25.8	27.6	(32.7)	22.3	14.7
55-64 years	14.4	12.5	(11.7)	21.3	17.2
65 years and over	3.2	(0.4)	(2.3)	12.5	(9.4)
MEN - persons -	572839	408940	10311	132714	20874
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.1	99.5	97.3	89.4	99.7
15-24 years	6.3	4.4	(0.6)	5.9	49.9
25-34 years	22.1	24.0	(22.1)	15.1	(29.7)
35-44 years	28.8	30.6	(28.8)	25.5	(13.2)
45-54 years	25.2	27.2	(34.9)	21.9	(2.9)
55-64 years	14.7	13.3	(10.9)	21.0	(4.0)
65 years and over	2.9	(0.5)	(2.7)	10.6	(0.3)
WOMEN - persons -	383158	296916	*	39034	43693
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.4	99.9	(98.8)	81.0	86.2
15-24 years	3.9	3.9	(8.0)	(0.9)	(6.6)
25-34 years	20.5	22.6	(15.1)	(12.2)	(13.9)
35-44 years	31.3	33.8	(35.5)	22.2	21.9
45-54 years	26.8	28.2	(26.4)	23.5	20.3
55-64 years	13.9	11.4	(13.8)	22.2	23.5
65 years and over	3.6	(0.1)	(1.2)	19.0	(13.8)
URBAN - persons -	527190	487834	7194	30260	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.3	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.5	3.4	-	(5.4)	(22.1)
25-34 years	22.8	22.8	(26.3)	22.5	(18.5)
35-44 years	31.1	31.2	(24.0)	31.2	(28.2)
45-54 years	28.3	28.4	(37.1)	25.1	(31.2)
55-64 years	13.9	13.8	(11.8)	(15.1)	-
65 years and over	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.7)	-
RURAL - persons -	428806	218022	6632	141488	62664
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	93.4	99.7	(96.1)	85.0	90.3
15-24 years	7.6	6.0	(5.3)	4.6	20.5
25-34 years	19.8	24.8	(13.9)	12.7	19.0
35-44 years	28.1	33.6	(37.6)	23.4	18.9
45-54 years	22.8	25.8	(27.9)	21.7	14.2
55-64 years	15.1	9.5	(11.4)	22.6	17.7
65 years and over	6.6	(0.3)	(3.9)	15.0	(9.7)

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
3. MACROREGION THREE					
- persons -	2349880	1949828	27539	281424	91089
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.6	99.6	98.5	87.1	86.3
15-24 years	4.8	4.5	(1.3)	3.7	16.2
25-34 years	25.4	27.3	(19.6)	15.6	16.9
35-44 years	30.5	31.9	35.6	23.5	18.1
45-54 years	24.8	25.4	30.6	23.6	14.0
55-64 years	12.1	10.5	(11.4)	20.7	21.1
65 years and over	2.4	0.4	(1.5)	12.9	13.7
MEN - persons -	1306542	1068537	20393	193121	24491
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.7	99.5	98.0	87.4	96.1
15-24 years	5.4	5.0	(1.8)	4.1	36.4
25-34 years	25.2	26.7	(20.0)	17.0	(25.9)
35-44 years	29.5	30.8	33.7	23.7	(16.6)
45-54 years	24.8	25.3	(30.5)	23.1	(7.9)
55-64 years	12.8	11.7	(12.0)	19.5	(9.3)
65 years and over	2.3	(0.5)	(2.0)	12.6	(3.9)
WOMEN - persons -	1043338	881291	7146	88303	66599
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.5	99.7	100.0	86.5	82.8
15-24 years	4.0	3.8	-	(3.0)	(8.8)
25-34 years	25.8	28.1	(18.5)	12.4	13.6
35-44 years	31.6	33.3	(41.2)	23.1	18.7
45-54 years	24.9	25.5	(30.8)	24.7	16.3
55-64 years	11.2	9.0	(9.5)	23.3	25.4
65 years and over	2.5	(0.3)	-	13.5	17.2
URBAN - persons -	1498588	1411476	20256	62897	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.0	(93.5)
15-24 years	3.4	3.5	-	(2.6)	(11.6)
25-34 years	28.5	28.8	(20.7)	23.4	(31.9)
35-44 years	31.5	31.5	39.4	30.2	(9.5)
45-54 years	24.8	24.7	(27.6)	26.6	(26.1)
55-64 years	11.3	11.1	(11.0)	15.2	(14.4)
65 years and over	0.5	(0.4)	(1.3)	(2.0)	(6.5)
RURAL - persons -	851293	538352	7284	218527	87130
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	94.1	99.5	97.9	84.0	86.0
15-24 years	7.3	7.1	(4.9)	4.1	16.4
25-34 years	20.0	23.4	(16.6)	13.3	16.2
35-44 years	28.6	33.1	(25.0)	21.6	18.5
45-54 years	24.7	27.1	(38.9)	22.7	13.5
55-64 years	13.5	8.8	(12.5)	22.3	21.4
65 years and over	5.9	(0.5)	(2.1)	16.0	14.0

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
3.1.SOUTH MUNTENIA					
- persons -	1247339	895642	14332	247015	90351
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	95.9	99.7	99.0	85.5	86.2
15-24 years	6.3	6.0	(2.5)	4.2	16.3
25-34 years	20.5	22.8	(16.6)	13.7	16.7
35-44 years	29.2	32.1	(28.9)	22.8	18.3
45-54 years	26.4	28.3	(39.3)	23.4	13.7
55-64 years	13.5	10.5	(11.7)	21.4	21.2
65 years and over	4.1	(0.3)	(1.0)	14.5	13.8
MEN - persons -	732558	524417	10846	173199	24096
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.3	99.6	98.6	86.2	96.0
15-24 years	7.2	6.9	(3.3)	4.5	36.8
25-34 years	21.1	22.7	(20.7)	15.7	(25.9)
35-44 years	27.9	30.0	(25.4)	23.1	(16.8)
45-54 years	26.6	28.4	(37.8)	23.1	(7.0)
55-64 years	13.5	11.6	(11.4)	19.8	(9.5)
65 years and over	3.7	(0.4)	(1.4)	13.8	(4.0)
WOMEN - persons -	514781	371225	*	73816	66254
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	95.4	99.8	(100.0)	84.0	82.7
15-24 years	5.0	4.7	-	(3.4)	(8.8)
25-34 years	19.6	22.9	(3.8)	9.2	13.3
35-44 years	31.2	35.1	(39.6)	22.2	18.9
45-54 years	26.2	28.1	(43.9)	24.2	16.2
55-64 years	13.4	9.0	(12.7)	25.0	25.5
65 years and over	4.6	(0.2)	-	16.0	17.3
URBAN - persons -	503960	462809	7343	30445	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.7	100.0	96.8	(92.3)
15-24 years	4.3	4.3	-	(4.5)	(13.6)
25-34 years	22.7	23.1	(15.9)	(16.4)	(30.4)
35-44 years	31.1	31.2	(31.5)	32.0	(11.2)
45-54 years	28.9	28.8	(40.0)	29.5	(20.1)
55-64 years	12.5	12.3	(12.6)	(14.4)	(17.0)
65 years and over	(0.5)	(0.3)	-	(3.2)	(7.7)
RURAL - persons -	743379	432833	6989	216570	86988
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	93.5	99.7	97.9	83.9	86.0
15-24 years	7.7	7.8	(5.2)	4.2	16.4
25-34 years	19.0	22.4	(17.3)	13.4	16.1
35-44 years	28.0	33.1	(26.1)	21.5	18.6
45-54 years	24.6	27.7	(38.6)	22.5	13.5
55-64 years	14.2	8.7	(10.7)	22.3	21.4
65 years and over	6.5	(0.3)	(2.1)	16.1	14.0

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
3.2.BUCHAREST-ILFOV					
- persons -	1102541	1054186	13208	34409	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.4	99.5	98.0	98.7	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.1	3.2	-	(0.8)	(4.5)
25-34 years	31.0	31.2	(22.8)	28.9	(47.1)
35-44 years	31.8	31.8	(43.0)	28.2	-
45-54 years	23.0	22.9	(21.1)	25.1	(48.4)
55-64 years	10.5	10.4	(11.1)	(15.7)	-
65 years and over	(0.6)	(0.5)	(2.0)	(1.3)	-
MEN - persons -	573984	544120	9547	19922	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.3	99.4	97.2	98.0	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.1	3.3	-	(0.9)	(8.4)
25-34 years	30.3	30.5	(19.1)	(29.0)	(27.7)
35-44 years	31.7	31.6	(43.1)	(28.7)	-
45-54 years	22.4	22.3	(22.2)	(23.2)	(63.9)
55-64 years	11.8	11.7	(12.8)	(16.2)	-
65 years and over	(0.7)	(0.6)	(2.8)	(2.0)	-
WOMEN - persons -	528558	510066	*	14487	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.5	(100.0)	99.5	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.1	3.2	-	(0.6)	-
25-34 years	31.8	31.8	(32.5)	(28.8)	(69.5)
35-44 years	31.9	32.0	(42.7)	(27.5)	-
45-54 years	23.6	23.5	(18.3)	(27.6)	(30.5)
55-64 years	9.1	9.0	(6.5)	(15.0)	-
65 years and over	(0.5)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	-
URBAN - persons -	994628	948668	12913	32452	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.5	99.6	98.0	99.2	(100.0)
15-24 years	3.0	3.1	-	(0.8)	-
25-34 years	31.4	31.6	(23.4)	30.1	(40.0)
35-44 years	31.7	31.6	(43.9)	28.5	-
45-54 years	22.8	22.8	(20.6)	23.7	(60.0)
55-64 years	10.6	10.5	(10.1)	(16.1)	-
65 years and over	(0.5)	(0.4)	(2.0)	(0.8)	-
RURAL - persons -	107913	105519	*	*	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.6	98.8	(100.0)	(89.8)	(100.0)
15-24 years	(4.4)	(4.5)	-	-	(23.2)
25-34 years	27.1	27.4	-	(9.3)	(76.8)
35-44 years	32.8	33.1	-	(23.4)	-
45-54 years	24.9	24.5	(45.4)	(46.8)	-
55-64 years	9.4	9.3	(54.6)	(10.3)	-
65 years and over	(1.4)	(1.2)	-	(10.2)	-

Table 2.84. Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
4.MACROREGION FOUR					
- persons -	1500854	1125990	10677	208781	155407
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	96.6	99.8	100.0	85.3	88.1
15-24 years	5.0	3.7	(2.1)	4.3	15.5
25-34 years	22.6	24.6	(16.2)	12.3	22.8
35-44 years	29.7	32.7	(24.0)	21.5	19.4
45-54 years	25.4	26.4	(39.9)	25.5	16.3
55-64 years	13.9	12.4	(17.8)	21.7	14.1
65 years and over	3.4	(0.2)	-	14.7	11.9
MEN - persons -	869721	662608	7590	146064	53458
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	97.3	99.7	100.0	87.6	93.2
15-24 years	5.1	3.7	(1.9)	4.7	24.2
25-34 years	23.8	25.5	(17.7)	12.6	33.5
35-44 years	29.2	31.5	(26.8)	22.2	20.1
45-54 years	25.2	26.1	(33.0)	26.9	(9.1)
55-64 years	14.0	12.9	(20.6)	21.2	(6.3)
65 years and over	2.7	(0.3)	-	12.4	(6.8)
WOMEN - persons -	631133	463381	*	62717	101948
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	95.6	99.9	(100.0)	79.9	85.4
15-24 years	4.8	3.7	(2.5)	(3.2)	10.9
25-34 years	21.1	23.2	(12.6)	11.6	17.2
35-44 years	30.3	34.3	(17.3)	19.9	19.1
45-54 years	25.6	27.0	(56.8)	22.4	20.0
55-64 years	13.8	11.7	(10.8)	22.8	18.2
65 years and over	4.4	(0.1)	-	20.1	14.6
URBAN - persons -	825774	773668	8271	37936	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.6	99.8	100.0	95.8	(87.8)
15-24 years	2.7	2.3	(2.7)	(8.0)	(18.7)
25-34 years	25.5	25.8	(12.7)	23.3	(19.0)
35-44 years	31.6	32.1	(25.3)	24.4	(19.4)
45-54 years	26.8	26.7	(41.1)	29.0	(10.9)
55-64 years	13.0	12.9	(18.2)	(11.1)	(19.8)
65 years and over	(0.4)	(0.2)	-	(4.2)	(12.2)
RURAL - persons -	675080	352321	*	170845	149508
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	92.9	99.8	(100.0)	82.9	88.1
15-24 years	7.8	6.7	-	(3.4)	15.4
25-34 years	19.1	21.9	(28.2)	9.9	22.9
35-44 years	27.3	33.9	(19.5)	20.9	19.4
45-54 years	23.6	26.0	(35.9)	24.7	16.5
55-64 years	15.1	11.3	(16.4)	24.0	13.9
65 years and over	7.1	(0.2)	-	17.1	11.9

Table 2.84. **Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age**

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
4.1.SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA					
- persons	787161	484326	6649	159490	136696
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	94.0	99.7	100.0	82.3	87.1
15-24 years	5.5	3.1	(2.2)	4.3	15.9
25-34 years	19.5	21.6	(14.8)	10.3	22.8
35-44 years	27.8	32.7	(27.3)	20.6	18.9
45-54 years	25.9	29.3	(37.9)	24.4	15.1
55-64 years	15.3	13.0	(17.8)	22.7	14.4
65 years and over	6.0	(0.3)	-	17.7	12.9
MEN - persons -	449498	284566	*	113103	47040
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	95.3	99.6	(100.0)	85.4	92.9
15-24 years	6.0	3.2	(3.0)	(4.7)	26.3
25-34 years	20.6	22.5	(16.1)	10.8	33.5
35-44 years	28.0	31.8	(27.5)	22.2	18.6
45-54 years	26.0	28.9	(33.2)	25.7	(8.3)
55-64 years	14.7	13.2	(20.2)	22.0	(6.2)
65 years and over	4.7	(0.4)	-	14.6	(7.1)
WOMEN - persons -	337663	199760	*	46387	89656
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	92.3	99.9	(100.0)	74.9	84.1
15-24 years	5.0	(2.9)	-	(3.2)	10.5
25-34 years	17.9	20.3	(11.5)	(9.3)	17.2
35-44 years	27.6	33.9	(26.9)	16.8	19.1
45-54 years	25.9	30.1	(50.0)	21.2	18.7
55-64 years	15.9	12.7	(11.6)	24.4	18.6
65 years and over	7.7	(0.1)	-	25.1	15.9
URBAN - persons -	376110	344057	*	21058	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.2	99.8	(100.0)	92.6	(87.3)
15-24 years	2.8	2.3	(2.7)	(7.9)	(19.5)
25-34 years	22.4	22.4	(16.5)	(24.0)	(19.7)
35-44 years	31.2	32.1	(28.3)	(20.4)	(16.1)
45-54 years	28.8	28.9	(36.9)	(29.6)	(11.3)
55-64 years	14.0	14.1	(15.6)	(10.7)	(20.7)
65 years and over	(0.8)	(0.2)	-	(7.4)	(12.7)
RURAL - persons -	411051	140269	*	138432	131032
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	89.2	99.5	(100.0)	80.8	87.1
15-24 years	8.0	5.1	-	(3.7)	15.8
25-34 years	16.8	19.5	(7.9)	8.3	22.9
35-44 years	24.7	34.1	(23.5)	20.6	19.1
45-54 years	23.3	30.5	(41.9)	23.6	15.2
55-64 years	16.4	10.3	(26.7)	24.6	14.1
65 years and over	10.8	(0.5)	-	19.2	12.9

Table 2.84. Structure of employment by status in employment, by macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and groups of age

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Groups of age	Employment Total	Status in employment, of which:			
		Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker
4.2.WEST - persons -	713693	641664	*	49291	18711
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.4	99.9	(100.0)	94.8	95.6
15-24 years	4.4	4.2	(1.9)	(4.1)	(12.1)
25-34 years	26.1	26.8	(18.5)	18.6	(23.0)
35-44 years	31.7	32.7	(18.6)	24.5	(23.2)
45-54 years	24.7	24.2	(43.2)	29.2	(25.1)
55-64 years	12.5	12.0	(17.8)	18.4	(12.2)
65 years and over	(0.6)	(0.1)	-	(5.2)	(4.4)
MEN - persons -	420222	378042	*	32961	(6419.0)
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.4	99.8	(100.0)	95.2	(96.0)
15-24 years	4.2	4.1	-	(4.7)	(8.8)
25-34 years	27.1	27.7	(20.5)	(18.9)	(33.6)
35-44 years	30.6	31.3	(25.5)	22.4	(31.2)
45-54 years	24.4	23.9	(32.7)	30.8	(15.6)
55-64 years	13.1	12.8	(21.3)	(18.4)	(6.8)
65 years and over	(0.6)	(0.2)	-	(4.8)	(4.0)
WOMEN - persons -	293471	263622	*	16330	12292
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.4	99.9	(100.0)	94.0	95.5
15-24 years	4.6	4.3	(6.4)	(3.0)	(13.8)
25-34 years	24.7	25.5	(14.0)	(18.2)	(17.5)
35-44 years	33.4	34.5	(2.8)	(28.6)	(19.1)
45-54 years	25.2	24.7	(67.2)	(26.0)	(30.1)
55-64 years	11.5	10.9	(9.6)	(18.2)	(15.0)
65 years and over	(0.6)	(0.1)	-	(6.0)	(4.5)
URBAN - persons -	449664	429612	*	16879	*
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	99.9	99.9	(100.0)	99.8	(100.0)
15-24 years	2.6	2.4	(2.7)	(8.2)	-
25-34 years	28.1	28.5	(5.8)	(22.4)	-
35-44 years	32.0	32.1	(20.0)	(29.4)	(100.0)
45-54 years	25.1	24.9	(48.6)	(28.2)	-
55-64 years	12.1	12.0	(22.9)	(11.6)	-
65 years and over	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.2)	-
RURAL - persons -	264030	212052	*	32413	18477
- in % by groups of age -					
Total 15-64 years	98.7	99.9	(100.0)	92.2	95.6
15-24 years	7.3	7.7	-	(2.0)	(12.2)
25-34 years	22.8	23.5	(52.8)	(16.7)	(23.3)
35-44 years	31.4	33.7	(14.7)	21.9	(22.2)
45-54 years	24.0	23.0	(28.5)	29.7	(25.5)
55-64 years	13.2	12.0	(4.0)	21.9	(12.4)
65 years and over	(1.3)	(0.1)	-	(7.8)	(4.4)

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
TOTAL	8448777	96.7	5.7	23.6	29.2	24.7	13.5	3.3
Superior	1735891	99.4	1.8	33.7	34.3	20.5	9.1	0.6
Medium	4984050	98.6	5.7	21.0	29.0	29.2	13.7	1.4
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	263085	98.3	2.6	22.1	34.4	25.4	13.8	(1.7)
High-school	3238076	99.4	7.1	24.3	30.1	27.9	10.0	0.6
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1482889	97.0	3.4	13.5	25.6	32.9	21.6	3.0
Low	1728835	88.2	9.4	21.0	24.6	16.0	17.2	11.8
Gymnasium	1477201	90.5	9.2	22.0	25.5	16.8	17.0	9.5
Primary or no education	251634	74.7	10.7	14.9	19.9	11.5	17.7	25.3
MEN	4806101	97.1	6.3	24.0	28.6	24.4	13.8	2.9
Superior	853662	99.2	1.4	33.4	33.2	20.7	10.5	0.8
Medium	2954505	98.3	6.1	21.2	27.8	28.5	14.7	1.7
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	107152	96.7	(1.7)	18.1	28.3	30.1	18.5	(3.3)
High-school	1795846	99.4	7.9	26.2	29.3	26.3	9.7	0.6
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	1051507	96.6	3.5	13.1	25.2	32.1	22.7	3.4
Low	997935	91.8	11.0	23.9	27.2	15.4	14.3	8.2
Gymnasium	852248	92.7	10.8	24.8	27.4	15.7	14.0	7.3
Primary or no education	145687	86.4	12.7	18.5	25.8	13.8	15.6	13.6
WOMEN	3642676	96.0	4.9	23.1	29.9	25.2	12.9	4.0
Superior	882230	99.5	2.2	33.9	35.4	20.3	7.7	(0.5)
Medium	2029546	99.1	5.3	20.6	30.6	30.3	12.3	0.9
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	155934	99.3	(3.2)	24.8	38.6	22.2	10.5	(0.7)
High-school	1442230	99.4	6.1	22.0	31.1	29.8	10.4	0.6
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	431382	98.0	3.3	14.3	26.5	34.9	19.0	2.0
Low	730900	83.3	7.3	17.0	21.1	16.8	21.1	16.7
Gymnasium	624953	87.5	7.1	18.3	22.8	18.2	21.1	12.5
Primary or no education	105947	58.5	8.0	9.7	11.7	8.4	20.7	41.5
URBAN	4684240	99.5	3.4	26.6	30.7	26.0	12.8	0.5
Superior	1490387	99.5	1.5	34.2	34.1	20.8	8.9	0.5
Medium	2825666	99.7	3.8	22.7	29.0	29.8	14.4	0.3
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	205493	99.4	(2.0)	21.9	34.1	27.2	14.2	(0.6)
High-school	1961905	99.8	4.8	25.8	29.7	28.4	11.1	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	658268	99.3	1.6	14.0	25.1	34.5	24.1	(0.7)
Low	368186	98.0	7.3	26.0	30.0	18.6	16.1	2.0
Gymnasium	314847	98.1	6.8	27.2	29.8	18.7	15.6	(1.9)
Primary or no education	53339	97.4	(10.6)	19.0	30.9	18.4	18.5	(2.6)
RURAL	3764537	93.1	8.6	19.8	27.3	23.1	14.3	6.9
Superior	245504	98.3	3.4	30.3	35.7	18.9	10.0	(1.7)
Medium	2158385	97.3	8.3	18.7	29.0	28.5	12.8	2.7
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	57593	94.0	(4.8)	22.7	35.5	18.7	12.3	(6.0)
High-school	1276171	98.9	10.7	22.1	30.7	27.0	8.4	1.1
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	824621	95.2	4.9	13.1	25.9	31.7	19.6	4.8
Low	1360649	85.5	10.0	19.6	23.2	15.3	17.4	14.5
Gymnasium	1162354	88.4	9.9	20.6	24.3	16.2	17.4	11.6
Primary or no education	198295	68.6	10.7	13.8	16.9	9.7	17.5	31.4

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
- persons -	- percentages -							
1.MACROREGION ONE	2071560	98.3	5.0	25.6	29.6	24.9	13.2	1.7
Superior	447456	99.6	(1.4)	35.9	32.3	19.4	10.6	(0.4)
Medium	1271743	99.3	5.2	22.2	28.9	29.0	14.0	0.7
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	67714	99.1	(2.3)	26.6	36.2	22.4	11.6	(0.9)
High-school	813435	99.6	6.6	25.0	30.1	27.5	10.4	(0.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	390594	98.5	2.9	15.6	25.3	33.1	21.6	(1.5)
Low	352362	93.4	9.1	24.7	28.4	17.4	13.8	6.6
Gymnasium	310850	93.7	8.7	25.4	28.0	17.7	13.9	6.3
Primary or no education	41512	91.2	(12.2)	19.2	31.0	(15.7)	(13.1)	(8.8)
MEN	1184704	98.5	5.8	25.4	29.2	24.2	13.9	1.5
Superior	218473	99.3	(1.3)	34.4	31.6	19.2	12.8	(0.7)
Medium	736781	99.1	5.8	22.4	27.8	27.9	15.2	0.9
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	24984	98.4	(0.5)	(25.8)	27.9	(23.8)	(20.4)	(1.6)
High-school	440128	99.6	7.8	26.5	29.4	25.9	10.0	(0.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	271669	98.3	3.2	15.4	25.2	31.5	23.0	(1.7)
Low	229449	95.5	10.0	26.4	31.3	16.9	10.9	4.5
Gymnasium	200751	95.7	10.2	27.2	30.7	16.6	11.0	4.3
Primary or no education	28698	94.7	(8.9)	(21.3)	35.3	(19.0)	(10.2)	(5.3)
WOMEN	886856	98.2	4.1	25.8	30.0	26.0	12.3	1.8
Superior	228982	99.8	(1.6)	37.2	32.9	19.6	8.5	(0.2)
Medium	534960	99.5	4.4	22.0	30.5	30.4	12.2	(0.5)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	42730	99.5	(3.4)	27.1	41.0	21.6	(6.4)	(0.5)
High-school	373306	99.6	5.1	23.3	30.8	29.4	11.0	(0.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	118924	99.0	(2.2)	16.2	25.5	36.8	18.3	(1.0)
Low	122912	89.5	7.4	21.3	23.0	18.5	19.3	10.5
Gymnasium	110099	90.2	6.0	22.1	23.1	19.7	19.3	9.8
Primary or no education	12813	83.3	(19.7)	(14.4)	(21.5)	(8.2)	(19.5)	(16.7)
URBAN	1229282	99.6	3.3	27.4	29.8	25.4	13.7	(0.4)
Superior	377647	99.7	(1.1)	36.7	31.7	19.4	10.8	(0.3)
Medium	764285	99.7	4.1	22.9	28.3	29.3	15.1	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	53166	99.1	(1.8)	25.1	35.2	24.9	(12.1)	(0.9)
High-school	510875	99.9	5.4	25.5	29.3	28.1	11.6	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	200244	99.4	(1.4)	15.5	24.0	33.7	24.8	(0.6)
Low	87349	99.0	(5.3)	27.2	35.0	17.5	14.0	(1.0)
Gymnasium	78227	99.0	(4.3)	28.6	34.5	17.2	14.4	(1.0)
Primary or no education	9122	99.0	(14.2)	(15.1)	(38.8)	(20.5)	(10.4)	(1.0)
RURAL	842278	96.5	7.7	22.9	29.2	24.3	12.4	3.5
Superior	69809	99.1	(3.5)	31.2	35.1	19.8	9.5	(0.9)
Medium	507457	98.6	6.8	21.3	29.9	28.4	12.2	1.4
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	14548	99.0	(4.2)	(32.0)	(39.8)	(13.3)	(9.7)	(1.0)
High-school	302559	99.2	8.5	24.2	31.4	26.6	8.5	(0.8)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	190350	97.6	4.4	15.9	26.6	32.5	18.2	(2.4)
Low	265012	91.6	10.3	23.9	26.2	17.5	13.7	8.4
Gymnasium	232623	92.0	10.2	24.3	25.9	17.9	13.7	8.0
Primary or no education	32389	89.0	(11.7)	20.4	28.8	(14.3)	(13.8)	(11.0)

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
1.1. NORTH-WEST	1149191	97.5	5.2	26.2	28.7	24.5	12.9	2.5
Superior	235861	99.6	(1.3)	37.7	31.3	18.8	10.5	(0.4)
Medium	683343	99.0	5.0	22.9	28.2	29.3	13.6	1.0
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	39005	99.2	(3.5)	24.4	34.9	23.7	(12.7)	(0.8)
High-school	432209	99.4	6.4	26.9	28.9	27.2	10.0	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	212129	98.2	(2.5)	14.6	25.6	34.6	20.9	(1.8)
Low	229985	90.9	9.6	24.1	27.7	16.1	13.4	9.1
Gymnasium	202629	91.5	9.1	25.2	27.5	16.6	13.1	8.5
Primary or no education	27356	87.0	(13.0)	(16.8)	29.3	(12.0)	(15.9)	(13.0)
MEN	649145	97.8	5.7	26.0	28.6	23.9	13.6	2.2
Superior	113949	99.3	(1.6)	36.6	29.7	19.1	12.3	(0.7)
Medium	392331	98.9	5.4	23.0	27.3	28.2	15.0	(1.1)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	13623	98.3	(1.0)	(26.6)	(23.7)	(25.3)	(21.7)	(1.7)
High-school	232526	99.5	7.3	28.3	29.0	25.5	9.4	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	146182	98.1	(2.7)	14.3	24.8	33.1	23.2	(1.9)
Low	142865	93.5	10.1	25.6	31.3	15.7	10.8	6.5
Gymnasium	125730	93.7	10.6	26.3	30.6	15.6	10.6	6.3
Primary or no education	17135	91.6	(6.5)	(20.3)	(35.8)	(16.8)	(12.2)	(8.4)
WOMEN	500046	97.2	4.4	26.5	29.0	25.3	12.0	2.8
Superior	121915	99.9	(1.2)	38.7	32.8	18.5	8.7	(0.1)
Medium	291011	99.2	4.5	22.8	29.5	30.7	11.7	(0.8)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	25382	99.8	(4.8)	(23.2)	41.0	(22.8)	(8.0)	(0.2)
High-school	199682	99.4	5.3	25.2	28.7	29.3	10.9	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	65947	98.4	(2.0)	15.3	27.5	37.9	15.7	(1.6)
Low	87121	86.7	8.7	21.7	21.8	16.7	17.8	13.3
Gymnasium	76900	87.7	(6.6)	23.2	22.3	18.4	17.2	12.3
Primary or no education	10221	79.1	(23.7)	(10.9)	(18.5)	(3.9)	(22.1)	(20.9)
URBAN	641885	99.6	3.1	29.4	29.2	25.1	12.8	(0.4)
Superior	196820	99.7	(1.1)	39.2	30.8	18.2	10.4	(0.3)
Medium	397999	99.7	3.9	24.4	27.5	29.7	14.2	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	30561	99.3	(2.7)	24.2	34.6	25.3	(12.5)	(0.7)
High-school	269540	99.9	5.0	27.7	28.4	27.8	11.0	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	97898	99.2	(1.2)	15.1	23.0	36.3	23.6	(0.8)
Low	47066	98.9	(4.7)	31.0	36.4	15.6	(11.2)	(1.1)
Gymnasium	43027	98.8	(4.4)	31.9	36.4	15.8	(10.3)	(1.2)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(7.9)	(21.7)	(36.3)	(13.1)	(21.0)	-
RURAL	507307	94.9	7.8	22.2	28.2	23.7	13.0	5.1
Superior	39041	99.0	(2.7)	29.8	33.8	22.1	(10.6)	(1.0)
Medium	285345	98.1	6.5	20.9	29.2	28.8	12.7	(1.9)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	8444	98.9	(6.3)	(25.3)	(36.0)	(17.7)	(13.6)	(1.1)
High-school	162669	98.6	8.6	25.5	29.7	26.3	8.5	(1.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	114232	97.4	(3.6)	14.1	28.0	33.1	18.6	(2.6)
Low	182919	88.9	10.8	22.4	25.4	16.2	14.1	11.1
Gymnasium	159602	89.5	10.4	23.3	25.1	16.8	13.9	10.5
Primary or no education	23317	84.7	(13.8)	(16.0)	28.1	(11.8)	(15.0)	(15.3)

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
1.2.CENTER	922369	99.4	4.9	24.8	30.6	25.5	13.6	(0.6)
Superior	211593	99.6	(1.5)	33.8	33.3	20.2	10.8	(0.4)
Medium	588399	99.5	5.5	21.4	29.7	28.6	14.3	(0.5)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	28709	98.9	(0.8)	29.6	37.9	(20.6)	(10.0)	(1.1)
High-school	381226	99.9	6.8	22.9	31.4	27.9	10.9	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	178464	98.9	(3.4)	16.9	24.9	31.3	22.4	(1.1)
Low	122376	98.2	8.2	25.6	29.8	20.1	14.5	(1.8)
Gymnasium	108221	98.0	7.9	25.9	29.2	19.7	15.3	(2.0)
Primary or no education	14155	99.4	(10.8)	(23.9)	(34.3)	(22.8)	(7.6)	(0.6)
MEN	535559	99.3	5.9	24.7	29.9	24.5	14.3	(0.7)
Superior	104525	99.4	(1.0)	32.0	33.6	19.5	13.3	(0.6)
Medium	344449	99.3	6.3	21.7	28.5	27.4	15.4	(0.7)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	11361	98.5	-	(24.7)	(32.9)	(22.0)	(18.9)	(1.5)
High-school	207601	99.8	8.3	24.5	29.9	26.4	10.7	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	125487	98.6	(3.8)	16.8	25.6	29.6	22.8	(1.4)
Low	86586	98.9	9.8	27.8	31.4	18.9	11.0	(1.1)
Gymnasium	75022	98.9	9.4	28.6	31.0	18.4	11.5	(1.1)
Primary or no education	11564	99.2	(12.4)	(22.8)	(34.5)	(22.2)	(7.3)	(0.8)
WOMEN	386810	99.5	3.6	25.0	31.4	26.9	12.6	(0.5)
Superior	107070	99.8	(2.0)	35.6	33.0	20.8	8.4	(0.2)
Medium	243949	99.8	4.2	21.1	31.5	30.2	12.8	(0.2)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	17347	99.2	(1.4)	(32.7)	41.2	(19.8)	(4.1)	(0.8)
High-school	173625	99.9	5.0	21.0	33.2	29.6	11.1	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	52977	99.7	(2.5)	17.2	23.1	35.5	21.4	(0.3)
Low	35792	96.4	(4.5)	20.3	25.7	23.0	22.9	(3.6)
Gymnasium	33200	96.1	(4.5)	19.7	25.1	22.8	24.0	(3.9)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(3.7)	(28.4)	(33.3)	(25.4)	(9.2)	-
URBAN	587397	99.7	3.5	25.3	30.5	25.7	14.7	(0.3)
Superior	180827	99.6	(1.0)	34.0	32.7	20.7	11.2	(0.4)
Medium	366287	99.7	4.4	21.3	29.1	28.9	16.0	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	22605	98.8	(0.7)	(26.4)	36.0	(24.2)	(11.5)	(1.2)
High-school	241336	99.8	5.9	23.1	30.2	28.3	12.3	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	102346	99.7	(1.7)	15.8	25.1	31.2	25.9	(0.3)
Low	40284	99.1	(6.1)	22.6	33.3	19.7	17.4	(0.9)
Gymnasium	35201	99.3	(4.2)	24.5	32.2	18.8	19.6	(0.7)
Primary or no education	*	(98.2)	(19.3)	(9.9)	(40.8)	(26.3)	(1.9)	(1.8)
RURAL	334972	98.8	7.5	24.0	30.6	25.1	11.6	(1.2)
Superior	30768	99.2	(4.6)	32.9	36.9	(16.8)	(8.0)	(0.8)
Medium	222111	99.2	7.3	21.7	30.7	28.0	11.5	(0.8)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	*	(99.2)	(1.4)	(41.1)	(45.0)	(7.3)	(4.4)	(0.8)
High-school	139890	99.9	8.3	22.6	33.5	27.0	8.5	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	76118	97.9	(5.7)	18.5	24.5	31.5	17.7	(2.1)
Low	82094	97.7	9.3	27.1	28.0	20.3	13.0	(2.3)
Gymnasium	73021	97.4	9.6	26.6	27.7	20.2	13.3	(2.6)
Primary or no education	9073	100.0	(6.1)	(31.7)	(30.6)	(20.7)	(10.9)	-

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
2.MACROREGION TWO	2526482	94.4	7.5	20.8	27.4	24.1	14.6	5.6
Superior	340935	98.8	2.6	30.4	35.3	21.4	9.1	(1.2)
Medium	1422321	98.1	6.8	19.0	27.8	29.9	14.6	1.9
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	64344	97.2	(2.9)	22.0	34.7	25.0	12.6	(2.8)
High-school	821194	99.3	8.6	23.2	28.8	28.4	10.3	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	536783	96.5	4.6	12.1	25.3	32.9	21.6	3.5
Low	763226	85.6	10.8	20.0	23.3	14.4	17.1	14.4
Gymnasium	638037	89.0	10.5	21.5	24.8	15.3	16.9	11.0
Primary or no education	125189	68.2	12.5	12.2	15.4	10.1	18.0	31.8
MEN	1445134	95.4	8.2	21.8	27.0	23.8	14.6	4.6
Superior	168209	98.4	(2.1)	31.0	34.3	20.6	10.4	(1.6)
Medium	849248	97.6	6.8	19.5	26.1	29.5	15.7	2.4
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	25390	93.3	(3.8)	(15.9)	(21.2)	35.8	(16.6)	(6.7)
High-school	444621	99.3	9.2	26.2	27.8	26.4	9.7	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	379237	96.0	4.3	12.0	24.4	32.6	22.7	4.0
Low	427678	89.8	13.2	22.6	26.0	13.8	14.2	10.2
Gymnasium	356861	91.4	12.4	23.9	27.2	14.3	13.6	8.6
Primary or no education	70817	81.8	16.9	16.5	20.1	11.4	16.9	18.2
WOMEN	1081348	93.2	6.6	19.5	28.0	24.5	14.6	6.8
Superior	172726	99.2	(3.2)	29.9	36.3	22.1	7.7	(0.8)
Medium	573074	98.9	6.8	18.1	30.3	30.6	13.1	1.1
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	38954	99.7	(2.3)	26.0	43.4	18.0	(10.0)	(0.3)
High-school	376573	99.3	8.0	19.7	30.0	30.6	11.0	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	157547	97.7	5.1	12.5	27.5	33.8	18.8	(2.3)
Low	335546	80.3	7.9	16.6	19.7	15.3	20.8	19.7
Gymnasium	281174	86.0	8.1	18.5	21.8	16.6	21.0	14.0
Primary or no education	54372	50.5	(6.7)	(6.7)	(9.3)	(8.4)	19.4	49.5
URBAN	1130596	99.2	3.9	24.2	29.9	27.6	13.6	0.8
Superior	288843	99.3	(2.1)	30.1	36.0	22.2	8.9	(0.7)
Medium	724234	99.7	3.7	21.6	28.2	31.4	14.8	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	49493	99.3	(2.1)	22.2	35.6	26.8	(12.6)	(0.7)
High-school	468424	99.9	4.9	25.3	28.6	29.7	11.4	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	206317	99.4	(1.6)	13.1	25.3	36.3	23.1	(0.6)
Low	117520	96.1	9.7	25.7	25.4	17.8	17.5	(3.9)
Gymnasium	98215	96.5	9.7	28.1	24.5	17.1	17.1	(3.5)
Primary or no education	19305	94.1	(10.0)	(13.3)	(30.1)	(21.6)	(19.1)	(5.9)
RURAL	1395886	90.6	10.4	18.1	25.4	21.2	15.5	9.4
Superior	52093	96.3	(5.8)	32.1	31.5	16.9	(10.0)	(3.7)
Medium	698088	96.5	10.0	16.2	27.4	28.4	14.5	3.5
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	14851	90.1	(5.4)	(21.5)	(31.4)	(19.0)	(12.8)	(9.9)
High-school	352772	98.4	13.6	20.4	29.1	26.5	8.8	(1.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	330465	94.8	6.5	11.6	25.3	30.8	20.6	5.2
Low	645705	83.7	11.1	18.9	22.9	13.8	17.0	16.3
Gymnasium	539821	87.7	10.7	20.3	24.9	15.0	16.8	12.3
Primary or no education	105884	63.5	13.0	12.0	12.7	8.0	17.8	36.5

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
2.1.NORTH-EAST	1570486	93.0	8.8	20.4	26.0	23.0	14.8	7.0
Superior	181151	99.0	(2.0)	28.8	35.8	23.3	9.1	(1.0)
Medium	845773	97.4	8.2	19.1	26.4	28.5	15.2	2.6
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	32018	96.5	(2.5)	24.8	32.1	22.3	(14.8)	(3.5)
High-school	469036	99.1	10.7	24.2	27.5	26.0	10.7	(0.9)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	344719	95.2	5.4	11.7	24.3	32.5	21.3	4.8
Low	543561	84.1	11.9	19.7	22.1	14.4	16.0	15.9
Gymnasium	460389	88.0	11.7	21.2	23.8	15.6	15.7	12.0
Primary or no education	83172	62.5	13.0	11.1	12.7	(7.8)	17.9	37.5
MEN	872295	94.3	9.4	21.6	25.9	22.9	14.5	5.7
Superior	88242	98.7	(1.5)	29.5	34.2	22.5	11.0	(1.3)
Medium	492964	96.6	8.0	19.1	25.1	28.2	16.2	3.4
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	11334	91.2	(0.9)	(12.2)	(22.8)	(34.9)	(20.4)	(8.8)
High-school	248199	99.0	11.1	26.8	26.5	24.1	10.5	(1.0)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	233431	94.4	5.1	11.3	23.7	32.2	22.1	5.6
Low	291088	89.0	14.1	23.4	24.7	14.0	12.8	11.0
Gymnasium	247596	90.9	13.5	24.7	25.9	14.8	12.0	9.1
Primary or no education	43492	78.2	17.6	16.2	17.5	(9.2)	17.7	21.8
WOMEN	698190	91.4	8.0	19.0	26.1	23.3	15.0	8.6
Superior	92909	99.3	(2.6)	28.2	37.3	24.0	7.2	(0.7)
Medium	352810	98.5	8.5	19.2	28.2	28.9	13.7	(1.5)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	20685	99.4	(3.4)	31.7	37.2	(15.3)	(11.8)	(0.6)
High-school	220837	99.1	10.1	21.3	28.7	28.2	10.8	(0.9)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	111288	97.1	6.1	12.6	25.6	33.1	19.7	(2.9)
Low	252473	78.5	9.4	15.3	19.1	15.0	19.7	21.5
Gymnasium	212793	84.7	9.6	17.1	21.3	16.7	20.0	15.3
Primary or no education	39680	45.3	(8.0)	(5.5)	(7.5)	(6.2)	18.1	54.7
URBAN	603406	98.9	4.4	25.4	28.8	27.0	13.3	1.1
Superior	160071	99.4	(1.6)	28.8	36.3	23.8	8.9	(0.6)
Medium	376199	99.6	4.2	23.7	26.8	29.7	15.2	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	24971	99.8	(2.5)	(25.9)	32.4	(25.4)	(13.6)	(0.2)
High-school	246808	99.8	5.6	27.9	27.1	27.1	12.1	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	104420	99.1	(1.5)	13.2	24.6	36.8	23.0	(0.9)
Low	67135	93.6	11.4	27.3	22.2	19.5	13.2	(6.4)
Gymnasium	57845	94.3	11.7	29.7	22.2	20.4	(10.3)	(5.7)
Primary or no education	9290	88.9	(9.4)	(12.3)	(22.1)	(14.0)	(31.1)	(11.1)
RURAL	967079	89.3	11.6	17.3	24.2	20.6	15.6	10.7
Superior	21080	96.0	(5.2)	(28.9)	31.6	(19.8)	(10.5)	(4.0)
Medium	469574	95.6	11.4	15.5	26.1	27.5	15.1	4.4
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	7047	(85.0)	(2.5)	(20.9)	(31.0)	(11.4)	(19.2)	(15.0)
High-school	222228	98.2	16.3	20.2	27.9	24.7	9.1	(1.8)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	240299	93.6	7.0	11.1	24.3	30.6	20.6	6.4
Low	476426	82.8	12.0	18.6	22.1	13.7	16.4	17.2
Gymnasium	402544	87.1	11.7	20.0	24.0	15.0	16.4	12.9
Primary or no education	73882	59.2	13.5	11.0	11.5	(7.0)	16.2	40.8

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
2.2.SOUTH-EAST	955997	96.8	5.4	21.4	29.8	25.8	14.4	3.2
Superior	159784	98.6	(3.3)	32.3	34.7	19.2	9.1	(1.4)
Medium	576549	99.2	4.9	18.7	29.8	32.0	13.8	(0.8)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	32326	97.8	(3.2)	(19.3)	37.2	27.7	(10.4)	(2.2)
High-school	352160	99.5	5.9	21.9	30.6	31.4	9.7	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	192063	98.8	(3.1)	12.8	27.1	33.8	22.0	(1.2)
Low	219665	89.3	8.2	20.7	26.2	14.5	19.7	10.7
Gymnasium	177648	91.6	7.4	22.2	27.5	14.4	20.1	8.4
Primary or no education	42017	79.6	(11.5)	(14.4)	20.8	(14.7)	18.2	20.4
MEN	572839	97.1	6.3	22.1	28.8	25.2	14.7	2.9
Superior	79967	98.1	(2.7)	32.7	34.4	18.5	9.8	(1.9)
Medium	356283	99.0	5.3	20.1	27.5	31.2	14.9	(1.0)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	14056	94.9	(6.0)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(36.6)	(13.6)	(5.1)
High-school	196422	99.6	6.6	25.5	29.5	29.4	8.6	(0.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	145805	98.7	(3.3)	13.1	25.5	33.2	23.6	(1.3)
Low	136590	91.6	11.2	21.0	28.9	13.5	17.0	8.4
Gymnasium	109265	92.6	10.0	22.0	30.1	13.1	17.4	7.4
Primary or no education	27325	87.6	(15.9)	(16.9)	24.3	(14.9)	(15.6)	(12.4)
WOMEN	383158	96.4	3.9	20.5	31.3	26.8	13.9	3.6
Superior	79818	99.2	(4.0)	31.8	35.1	19.9	8.4	(0.8)
Medium	220266	99.4	4.1	16.4	33.5	33.3	12.1	(0.6)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	18269	100.0	(1.1)	(19.6)	50.5	(20.9)	(7.9)	-
High-school	155739	99.4	5.0	17.3	31.9	34.0	11.2	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	46258	99.3	(2.6)	(12.3)	32.1	35.6	16.7	(0.7)
Low	83074	85.6	(3.4)	20.4	21.6	16.0	24.2	14.4
Gymnasium	68382	90.1	(3.4)	22.7	23.2	16.4	24.4	9.9
Primary or no education	14692	64.6	(3.4)	(9.6)	(14.3)	(14.2)	(23.1)	(35.4)
URBAN	527190	99.6	3.5	22.8	31.1	28.3	13.9	(0.4)
Superior	128770	99.2	(2.7)	31.8	35.5	20.3	8.9	(0.8)
Medium	348036	99.8	3.2	19.4	29.7	33.2	14.3	(0.2)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	24522	98.8	(1.7)	(18.4)	38.9	28.3	(11.5)	(1.2)
High-school	221617	99.9	4.1	22.5	30.3	32.5	10.5	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	101897	99.7	(1.6)	12.9	26.1	35.8	23.3	(0.3)
Low	50384	99.5	(7.5)	23.6	29.7	15.5	23.2	(0.5)
Gymnasium	40370	99.6	(6.8)	26.0	27.7	(12.2)	26.9	(0.4)
Primary or no education	10014	99.0	(10.7)	(14.2)	(37.5)	(28.6)	(8.0)	(1.0)
RURAL	428806	93.4	7.6	19.8	28.1	22.8	15.1	6.6
Superior	31012	96.5	(6.1)	34.3	31.5	(14.9)	(9.7)	(3.5)
Medium	228513	98.3	7.3	17.7	30.0	30.2	13.1	(1.7)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	7804	94.7	(8.0)	(21.9)	(31.7)	(26.0)	(7.1)	(5.3)
High-school	130543	98.7	8.9	20.8	31.1	29.6	8.3	(1.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	90166	97.9	(4.9)	12.8	28.2	31.5	20.5	(2.1)
Low	169281	86.3	8.4	19.9	25.1	14.2	18.7	13.7
Gymnasium	137278	89.3	7.6	21.1	27.4	15.1	18.1	10.7
Primary or no education	32003	73.5	(11.8)	(14.4)	(15.6)	(10.3)	21.4	26.5

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
3.MACROREGION THREE	2349880	97.6	4.8	25.4	30.5	24.8	12.1	2.4
Superior	649174	99.4	1.6	35.5	34.7	20.4	7.2	(0.6)
Medium	1351985	98.5	5.6	21.5	29.4	29.0	13.0	1.5
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	75692	98.4	(2.3)	20.8	30.4	28.0	16.9	(1.6)
High-school	931172	99.5	6.9	25.2	30.1	27.7	9.6	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	345121	95.8	2.9	11.9	27.1	32.5	21.4	4.2
Low	348721	90.6	7.7	21.7	26.6	16.9	17.7	9.4
Gymnasium	298928	92.2	7.4	22.5	27.3	17.7	17.3	7.8
Primary or no education	49793	81.3	(9.4)	17.5	22.6	(11.9)	19.9	18.7
MEN	1306542	97.7	5.4	25.2	29.5	24.8	12.8	2.3
Superior	313983	99.3	(1.0)	35.5	32.9	21.8	8.1	(0.7)
Medium	795463	98.0	6.2	20.8	28.5	28.3	14.2	2.0
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	30342	96.8	(1.6)	(14.9)	25.0	34.2	(21.1)	(3.2)
High-school	514713	99.5	7.8	26.1	29.7	25.9	10.0	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	250408	95.2	3.4	10.8	26.4	32.5	22.1	4.8
Low	197093	93.5	9.4	26.0	28.4	15.1	14.6	6.5
Gymnasium	169627	94.1	9.5	26.8	28.4	15.3	14.1	5.9
Primary or no education	27466	89.8	(8.6)	(21.2)	28.9	(13.7)	(17.4)	(10.2)
WOMEN	1043338	97.5	4.0	25.8	31.6	24.9	11.2	2.5
Superior	335191	99.5	2.2	35.4	36.3	19.1	6.5	(0.5)
Medium	556519	99.1	4.8	22.5	30.7	29.9	11.2	(0.9)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	45350	99.5	(2.8)	24.8	34.0	23.9	(14.0)	(0.5)
High-school	416457	99.5	5.7	24.1	30.7	30.0	9.0	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	94712	97.3	(1.5)	14.6	29.1	32.5	19.6	(2.7)
Low	151628	86.8	5.5	16.1	24.3	19.2	21.7	13.2
Gymnasium	129301	89.6	(4.7)	16.7	25.9	20.8	21.5	10.4
Primary or no education	22327	70.7	(10.3)	(12.9)	(14.8)	(9.7)	(23.0)	29.3
URBAN	1498588	99.5	3.4	28.5	31.5	24.8	11.3	0.5
Superior	581354	99.5	1.5	36.1	34.4	20.3	7.2	(0.5)
Medium	804536	99.6	4.3	23.3	29.3	29.1	13.6	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	58995	99.6	(1.4)	21.4	31.4	28.1	17.3	(0.4)
High-school	587768	99.7	5.0	26.7	29.7	28.0	10.3	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	157773	99.2	(2.6)	11.4	27.3	33.4	24.5	(0.8)
Low	112696	99.2	7.2	26.5	31.9	18.0	15.6	(0.8)
Gymnasium	93579	99.1	(6.8)	27.0	32.3	18.8	14.2	(0.9)
Primary or no education	19117	99.6	(9.5)	(23.4)	(30.1)	(14.2)	(22.4)	(0.4)
RURAL	851293	94.1	7.3	20.0	28.6	24.7	13.5	5.9
Superior	67820	98.7	(2.5)	30.3	37.0	20.7	(8.2)	(1.3)
Medium	547447	96.9	7.6	19.0	29.5	28.8	12.0	3.1
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	16697	94.4	(5.7)	(18.6)	(26.9)	(27.9)	(15.3)	(5.6)
High-school	343403	99.1	10.2	22.6	30.9	27.2	8.2	(0.9)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	187347	93.0	(3.1)	12.2	27.1	31.8	18.8	7.0
Low	236025	86.5	7.9	19.5	24.1	16.3	18.7	13.5
Gymnasium	205348	89.0	7.7	20.3	25.1	17.2	18.7	11.0
Primary or no education	30677	69.8	(9.2)	(13.8)	(17.9)	(10.5)	(18.4)	30.2

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
3.1.SOUTH MUNTENIA	1247339	95.9	6.3	20.5	29.2	26.4	13.5	4.1
Superior	198844	99.2	(2.1)	29.6	35.5	21.7	10.3	(0.8)
Medium	802204	97.8	6.8	18.7	29.1	30.8	12.4	2.2
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	43420	97.6	(3.2)	16.0	31.7	31.8	(14.9)	(2.4)
High-school	514617	99.3	8.7	22.4	29.7	29.8	8.7	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	244167	94.6	3.5	11.5	27.1	32.6	19.9	5.4
Low	246290	87.2	8.2	18.8	24.9	15.9	19.4	12.8
Gymnasium	208226	89.3	8.1	19.6	25.3	16.7	19.6	10.7
Primary or no education	38064	75.5	(8.3)	(14.4)	22.3	(11.8)	18.7	24.5
MEN	732558	96.3	7.2	21.1	27.9	26.6	13.5	3.7
Superior	99226	98.7	(2.2)	30.6	31.6	22.3	12.0	(1.3)
Medium	492336	97.3	7.4	18.5	27.2	30.9	13.3	2.7
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	19679	95.9	(2.5)	(9.3)	(25.1)	39.0	(20.0)	(4.1)
High-school	288130	99.3	9.8	23.9	28.2	28.9	8.5	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	184527	94.2	4.3	11.0	26.0	32.9	20.0	5.8
Low	140999	91.4	10.3	23.5	27.5	14.7	15.4	8.6
Gymnasium	119747	92.2	10.3	24.6	27.0	14.8	15.5	7.8
Primary or no education	21252	86.8	(9.9)	(17.2)	30.9	(14.2)	(14.6)	(13.2)
WOMEN	514781	95.4	5.0	19.6	31.2	26.2	13.4	4.6
Superior	99617	99.7	(2.2)	28.5	39.4	21.0	8.6	(0.3)
Medium	309871	98.7	5.8	19.1	32.0	30.7	11.1	(1.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	23742	99.1	(3.8)	(21.6)	37.2	(25.7)	(10.8)	(0.9)
High-school	226488	99.4	7.3	20.5	31.7	31.0	8.9	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	59641	95.8	(1.1)	12.8	30.7	31.7	19.5	(4.2)
Low	105292	81.5	(5.3)	12.6	21.2	17.6	24.8	18.5
Gymnasium	88479	85.4	(5.2)	12.9	23.1	19.2	25.0	14.6
Primary or no education	16813	61.1	(6.2)	(10.9)	(11.5)	(8.7)	(23.8)	38.9
URBAN	503960	99.5	4.3	22.7	31.1	28.9	12.5	(0.5)
Superior	153178	99.5	(1.8)	28.4	36.8	22.1	10.4	(0.5)
Medium	313530	99.6	5.0	20.2	28.3	33.1	13.0	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	27209	99.7	(1.6)	(14.4)	34.9	34.2	(14.6)	(0.3)
High-school	215993	99.8	5.8	24.3	27.8	32.3	9.6	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	70328	99.0	(4.1)	9.8	27.1	35.0	23.0	(1.0)
Low	37252	98.8	(8.2)	20.6	31.3	22.5	(16.2)	(1.2)
Gymnasium	29467	98.7	(9.2)	(21.8)	29.4	23.8	(14.5)	(1.3)
Primary or no education	7785	99.1	(4.5)	(16.3)	(38.3)	(17.2)	(22.8)	(0.9)
RURAL	743379	93.5	7.7	19.0	28.0	24.6	14.2	6.5
Superior	45664	98.1	(3.4)	33.6	31.0	20.3	(9.8)	(1.9)
Medium	488677	96.7	8.0	17.8	29.5	29.3	12.1	3.3
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	16212	94.2	(5.9)	(18.7)	(26.4)	(27.6)	(15.6)	(5.8)
High-school	298626	99.0	10.8	21.0	31.1	28.0	8.1	(1.0)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	173839	92.9	(3.3)	12.1	27.2	31.6	18.7	7.1
Low	209039	85.1	8.1	18.5	23.7	14.8	20.0	14.9
Gymnasium	178759	87.8	7.9	19.3	24.7	15.5	20.4	12.2
Primary or no education	30280	69.4	(9.3)	(13.9)	(18.2)	(10.4)	(17.6)	30.6

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
3.2.BUCHAREST-ILFOV	1102541	99.4	3.1	31.0	31.8	23.0	10.5	(0.6)
Superior	450332	99.5	(1.4)	38.1	34.3	19.8	5.9	(0.5)
Medium	549778	99.5	3.9	25.6	29.9	26.3	13.8	(0.5)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	32272	99.5	(1.2)	27.2	28.5	23.1	(19.5)	(0.5)
High-school	416553	99.7	4.7	28.6	30.7	25.1	10.6	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	100953	98.7	(1.5)	12.9	27.2	32.2	24.9	(1.3)
Low	102430	98.9	6.7	28.7	30.9	19.1	13.5	(1.1)
Gymnasium	90702	98.7	(5.9)	28.8	31.9	20.0	12.1	(1.3)
Primary or no education	11728	100.0	(12.8)	(27.4)	(23.6)	(12.2)	(24.0)	-
MEN	573984	99.3	3.1	30.3	31.7	22.4	11.8	(0.7)
Superior	214758	99.6	(0.5)	37.8	33.5	21.5	6.3	(0.4)
Medium	303131	99.3	4.2	24.6	30.6	24.2	15.7	(0.7)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	10664	98.4	-	(25.0)	(24.8)	(25.4)	(23.2)	(1.6)
High-school	226585	99.7	5.3	28.7	31.7	22.1	11.9	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	65882	98.1	(1.1)	10.3	27.6	31.4	27.7	(1.9)
Low	56095	98.8	(7.1)	32.4	30.8	16.0	12.5	(1.2)
Gymnasium	49880	98.6	(7.5)	32.1	31.8	16.5	(10.7)	(1.4)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(4.0)	(35.0)	(22.2)	(11.9)	(26.9)	-
WOMEN	528558	99.5	3.1	31.8	31.9	23.6	9.1	(0.5)
Superior	235574	99.5	(2.2)	38.4	35.0	18.2	5.7	(0.5)
Medium	246648	99.7	3.4	26.9	29.1	28.9	11.4	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	21608	100.0	(1.8)	(28.3)	30.4	(21.9)	(17.6)	-
High-school	189969	99.7	3.9	28.4	29.5	28.8	9.1	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	35071	99.8	(2.1)	(17.7)	26.4	33.7	19.9	(0.2)
Low	46335	99.0	(6.1)	24.2	31.2	22.8	14.7	(1.0)
Gymnasium	40822	98.8	(3.9)	24.9	32.0	24.2	(13.8)	(1.2)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(22.7)	(18.8)	(25.2)	(12.6)	(20.7)	-
URBAN	994628	99.5	3.0	31.4	31.7	22.8	10.6	(0.5)
Superior	428178	99.5	(1.4)	38.9	33.5	19.7	6.0	(0.5)
Medium	491007	99.6	3.8	25.3	30.0	26.5	14.0	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	31786	99.5	(1.2)	27.4	28.4	22.8	(19.7)	(0.5)
High-school	371776	99.6	4.5	28.1	30.7	25.5	10.8	(0.4)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	87445	99.4	(1.5)	12.8	27.4	32.0	25.7	(0.6)
Low	75444	99.3	(6.7)	29.3	32.2	15.8	15.3	(0.7)
Gymnasium	64113	99.2	(5.6)	29.5	33.6	16.4	14.1	(0.8)
Primary or no education	11331	100.0	(12.9)	(28.4)	(24.5)	(12.1)	(22.1)	-
RURAL	107913	98.6	(4.4)	27.1	32.8	24.9	9.4	(1.4)
Superior	22155	100.0	(0.7)	(23.6)	49.5	(21.3)	(4.9)	-
Medium	58773	98.5	(4.9)	28.4	29.0	24.6	11.6	(1.5)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	*	(100.0)	-	(13.4)	(41.5)	(38.5)	(6.6)	-
High-school	44779	99.7	(6.0)	33.0	29.8	21.8	(9.1)	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	13508	94.5	(1.6)	(13.6)	(25.9)	(33.2)	(20.2)	(5.5)
Low	26986	97.6	(6.5)	26.9	27.4	28.4	(8.4)	(2.4)
Gymnasium	26589	97.6	(6.5)	27.3	27.8	28.6	(7.4)	(2.4)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(8.3)	-	-	(14.9)	(76.8)	-

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total 15-64 years	Groups of age					
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
4. MACROREGION FOUR	1500854	96.6	5.0	22.6	29.7	25.4	13.9	3.4
Superior	298326	99.5	(1.8)	30.1	35.6	21.3	10.7	(0.5)
Medium	938000	98.8	5.1	21.6	30.3	28.9	12.9	1.2
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	55335	98.3	(3.0)	18.5	37.4	25.8	13.6	(1.7)
High-school	672275	99.4	6.2	23.7	31.6	27.9	10.0	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	210390	97.2	(2.3)	15.4	24.0	33.2	22.3	(2.8)
Low	264527	85.3	8.1	17.9	20.9	17.4	21.0	14.7
Gymnasium	229386	87.8	8.6	18.3	21.2	18.3	21.4	12.2
Primary or no education	35141	69.0	(4.5)	(15.4)	18.9	(11.2)	19.0	31.0
MEN	869721	97.3	5.1	23.8	29.2	25.2	14.0	2.7
Superior	152998	99.6	(1.6)	30.4	34.9	20.7	12.0	(0.4)
Medium	573010	98.7	5.2	22.8	29.5	28.1	13.1	1.3
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	26435	98.3	(1.0)	(16.9)	39.3	25.6	(15.5)	(1.7)
High-school	396384	99.4	6.7	26.0	30.5	27.1	9.1	(0.6)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	150191	97.0	(1.9)	15.5	25.1	31.3	23.2	(3.0)
Low	143713	89.2	8.6	20.4	22.3	18.4	19.5	10.8
Gymnasium	125008	89.6	8.6	20.7	21.4	18.9	20.0	10.4
Primary or no education	18705	86.4	(8.4)	(18.5)	(28.5)	(14.9)	(16.1)	(13.6)
WOMEN	631133	95.6	4.8	21.1	30.3	25.6	13.8	4.4
Superior	145328	99.5	(2.0)	29.9	36.4	21.8	9.4	(0.5)
Medium	364991	99.0	5.0	19.6	31.5	30.2	12.7	(1.0)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	28900	98.3	(4.8)	(20.0)	35.8	25.9	(11.8)	(1.7)
High-school	275892	99.3	5.4	20.5	33.4	28.9	11.1	(0.7)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	60199	97.7	(3.2)	15.1	21.3	38.0	20.1	(2.3)
Low	120814	80.7	7.5	14.9	19.3	16.1	22.9	19.3
Gymnasium	104378	85.7	8.7	15.4	21.1	17.6	22.9	14.3
Primary or no education	16436	49.2	-	(12.0)	(7.9)	(6.9)	(22.4)	50.8
URBAN	825774	99.6	2.7	25.5	31.6	26.8	13.0	(0.4)
Superior	242544	99.7	(1.8)	30.7	34.9	22.1	10.2	(0.3)
Medium	532609	99.6	2.9	23.2	30.5	29.2	13.8	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	43838	99.9	(2.9)	18.4	34.7	29.5	(14.4)	(0.1)
High-school	394838	99.8	3.5	25.3	31.8	28.0	11.2	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	93933	98.9	(0.4)	17.0	23.0	34.3	24.2	(1.1)
Low	50621	98.1	(5.6)	23.7	27.6	23.9	17.3	(1.9)
Gymnasium	44825	98.0	(4.9)	22.9	28.1	24.6	17.5	(2.0)
Primary or no education	*	(98.4)	(10.7)	(29.7)	(24.0)	(18.0)	(16.0)	(1.6)
RURAL	675080	92.9	7.8	19.1	27.3	23.6	15.1	7.1
Superior	55783	98.8	(2.0)	27.8	38.6	17.4	13.0	(1.2)
Medium	405392	97.7	8.0	19.3	30.0	28.6	11.8	2.3
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	11497	92.3	(3.4)	(18.8)	(47.9)	(11.6)	(10.6)	(7.7)
High-school	277437	98.8	10.0	21.5	31.5	27.7	8.1	(1.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	116458	95.8	(3.8)	14.1	24.8	32.3	20.8	(4.2)
Low	213907	82.3	8.7	16.6	19.3	15.8	21.9	17.7
Gymnasium	184562	85.4	9.5	17.2	19.6	16.8	22.3	14.6
Primary or no education	29345	63.2	(3.3)	(12.6)	(17.9)	(9.8)	(19.6)	36.8

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
4.1.SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	787161	94.0	5.5	19.5	27.8	25.9	15.3	6.0
Superior	155462	99.2	(1.4)	25.0	35.1	25.0	12.7	(0.8)
Medium	457147	97.9	5.7	19.2	29.5	29.9	13.6	2.1
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	39452	98.0	(3.4)	(15.5)	38.6	27.6	(12.9)	(2.0)
High-school	309012	98.9	7.0	21.3	30.9	29.4	10.3	(1.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	108683	95.3	(2.9)	14.6	22.1	32.3	23.4	(4.7)
Low	174551	79.1	8.8	15.2	17.0	16.3	21.8	20.9
Gymnasium	147314	82.4	9.5	15.6	17.4	18.1	21.8	17.6
Primary or no education	27237	61.3	(4.9)	(12.8)	(15.3)	(6.7)	(21.6)	38.7
MEN	449498	95.3	6.0	20.6	28.0	26.0	14.7	4.7
Superior	79367	99.4	(1.5)	25.7	35.4	23.1	13.7	(0.6)
Medium	283406	97.9	5.8	20.2	28.6	29.7	13.6	(2.1)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	18157	98.4	(1.5)	(13.0)	37.6	(31.6)	(14.7)	(1.6)
High-school	185088	99.1	7.3	23.5	30.2	29.0	9.1	(0.9)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	80161	94.9	(3.2)	14.2	22.8	30.8	23.9	(5.1)
Low	86726	83.3	10.7	17.4	19.2	16.6	19.4	16.7
Gymnasium	74473	83.9	10.7	17.9	18.1	18.1	19.1	16.1
Primary or no education	12253	79.3	(10.8)	(13.8)	(25.9)	(7.7)	(21.1)	(20.7)
WOMEN	337663	92.3	5.0	17.9	27.6	25.9	15.9	7.7
Superior	76095	99.1	(1.2)	24.4	34.8	27.0	11.7	(0.9)
Medium	173740	98.1	5.6	17.5	30.9	30.5	13.6	(1.9)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	21295	97.7	(4.9)	(17.7)	39.4	(24.3)	(11.4)	(2.3)
High-school	123923	98.5	6.5	17.9	31.9	30.1	12.1	(1.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	28522	96.2	(2.1)	(15.8)	(20.1)	36.4	(21.8)	(3.8)
Low	87826	74.9	(6.9)	13.0	14.9	16.0	24.1	25.1
Gymnasium	72842	80.7	(8.3)	13.3	16.6	18.0	24.5	19.3
Primary or no education	14984	46.6	-	(12.0)	(6.6)	(5.9)	(22.1)	53.4
URBAN	376110	99.2	2.8	22.4	31.2	28.8	14.0	(0.8)
Superior	125224	99.6	(1.2)	25.7	33.9	26.5	12.3	(0.4)
Medium	230358	99.3	2.9	20.1	30.4	31.2	14.7	(0.7)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	32255	100.0	(2.9)	(16.0)	38.0	30.2	(12.9)	-
High-school	159974	99.5	(3.4)	21.5	31.2	30.8	12.6	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	38129	97.8	(0.6)	17.5	20.8	33.5	25.4	(2.2)
Low	20528	96.0	(12.0)	(28.0)	(22.7)	(16.3)	(17.0)	(4.0)
Gymnasium	17161	95.7	(12.2)	(24.7)	(25.6)	(17.5)	(15.7)	(4.3)
Primary or no education	*	(97.3)	(10.9)	(45.1)	(7.6)	(10.2)	(23.5)	(2.7)
RURAL	411051	89.2	8.0	16.8	24.7	23.3	16.4	10.8
Superior	30239	97.7	(2.0)	22.4	39.8	(18.9)	(14.6)	(2.3)
Medium	226789	96.5	8.6	18.3	28.4	28.7	12.5	3.5
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	7197	(89.2)	(5.4)	(13.3)	(41.4)	(16.2)	(12.9)	(10.8)
High-school	149038	98.2	10.9	21.0	30.6	27.9	7.8	(1.8)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	70554	93.9	(4.2)	13.0	22.8	31.6	22.3	(6.1)
Low	154022	76.8	8.3	13.5	16.3	16.3	22.4	23.2
Gymnasium	130153	80.6	9.1	14.4	16.3	18.2	22.6	19.4
Primary or no education	23869	56.2	(4.0)	(8.3)	(16.3)	(6.2)	(21.4)	43.8

Table 2.85. Structure of employment by groups of age, macroregions, regions, gender, urban/rural area and level of education

(continued)

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area Level of education	Employment Total - persons -	of which, in working age						65 years and over
		Total	Groups of age					
		15-64 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
		- percentages -						
4.2.WEST	713693	99.4	4.4	26.1	31.7	24.7	12.5	(0.6)
Superior	142863	99.9	(2.2)	35.7	36.3	17.2	8.5	(0.1)
Medium	480854	99.7	4.6	23.8	31.0	28.0	12.3	(0.3)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	15883	99.0	(2.1)	(26.0)	(34.6)	(21.0)	(15.3)	(1.0)
High-school	363264	99.8	5.5	25.8	32.3	26.5	9.7	(0.2)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	101707	99.2	(1.6)	16.2	26.0	34.2	21.2	(0.8)
Low	89975	97.5	(6.8)	23.2	28.4	19.5	19.6	(2.5)
Gymnasium	82071	97.7	(7.1)	23.1	28.2	18.8	20.5	(2.3)
Primary or no education	7904	95.5	(3.2)	(24.6)	(31.3)	(26.4)	(10.0)	(4.5)
MEN	420222	99.4	4.2	27.1	30.6	24.4	13.1	(0.6)
Superior	73631	99.8	(1.6)	35.4	34.5	18.1	10.2	(0.2)
Medium	289603	99.6	4.6	25.4	30.3	26.7	12.6	(0.4)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	8278	98.0	-	(25.5)	(42.9)	(12.4)	(17.2)	(2.0)
High-school	211295	99.7	6.2	28.1	30.7	25.5	9.2	(0.3)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	70030	99.3	(0.4)	17.0	27.8	31.8	22.3	(0.7)
Low	56988	98.2	(5.4)	25.0	27.0	21.1	19.7	(1.8)
Gymnasium	50535	98.0	(5.6)	24.7	26.1	20.2	21.4	(2.0)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(4.0)	(27.3)	(33.4)	(28.7)	(6.6)	-
WOMEN	293471	99.4	4.6	24.7	33.4	25.2	11.5	(0.6)
Superior	69232	99.9	(2.9)	35.9	38.1	16.2	(6.8)	(0.1)
Medium	191251	99.8	4.4	21.5	32.2	29.9	11.8	(0.2)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	7605	100.0	(4.4)	(26.5)	(25.5)	(30.4)	(13.2)	-
High-school	151969	99.9	4.5	22.7	34.5	27.9	10.3	(0.1)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	31677	99.1	(4.2)	(14.5)	22.3	39.5	(18.6)	(0.9)
Low	32987	96.3	(9.2)	20.0	31.0	(16.6)	(19.5)	(3.7)
Gymnasium	31536	97.2	(9.6)	(20.4)	31.4	(16.6)	(19.2)	(2.8)
Primary or no education	*	(75.7)	-	(12.5)	(22.0)	(16.5)	(24.7)	(24.3)
URBAN	449664	99.9	2.6	28.1	32.0	25.1	12.1	(0.1)
Superior	117320	99.8	(2.3)	36.0	36.0	17.5	8.0	(0.2)
Medium	302251	99.9	2.9	25.7	30.5	27.7	13.1	(0.1)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	11583	99.6	(2.9)	(25.3)	(25.6)	(27.4)	(18.4)	(0.4)
High-school	234864	100.0	3.6	27.9	32.2	26.0	10.3	(0.0)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	55804	99.6	(0.2)	16.6	24.5	34.8	23.5	(0.4)
Low	30092	99.5	(1.2)	(20.7)	31.0	29.0	(17.6)	(0.5)
Gymnasium	27663	99.5	(0.4)	(21.8)	29.6	29.1	(18.6)	(0.5)
Primary or no education	*	(100.0)	(10.6)	(8.4)	(46.7)	(28.9)	(5.4)	-
RURAL	264030	98.7	7.3	22.8	31.4	24.0	13.2	(1.3)
Superior	25543	100.0	(1.9)	34.1	37.3	(15.7)	(11.0)	-
Medium	178604	99.3	7.3	20.6	32.0	28.4	11.0	(0.7)
Post high-school of speciality or technical of foremen	*	(97.3)	-	(27.8)	(58.8)	(3.9)	(6.8)	(2.7)
High-school	128399	99.5	8.9	22.1	32.5	27.5	8.5	(0.5)
Vocational, complementary or of apprentices	45904	98.7	(3.3)	15.7	27.9	33.4	18.4	(1.3)
Low	59883	96.5	(9.6)	24.4	27.2	14.7	20.6	(3.5)
Gymnasium	54408	96.8	(10.5)	23.7	27.5	13.6	21.5	(3.2)
Primary or no education	*	(93.6)	-	(31.7)	(24.5)	(25.4)	(12.0)	(6.4)

Table 2.86. Activity rate of working age population (15-64 years) by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Medium	Low
TOTAL	65.6	89.0	69.5	44.9
Men	74.8	92.0	78.3	57.6
Women	56.2	86.4	59.8	33.5
Urban	66.4	89.3	67.3	32.5
Rural	64.6	87.2	72.8	51.4
1. MACROREGION ONE	64.4	90.7	70.3	38.7
Men	73.7	93.5	78.2	53.6
Women	54.9	88.2	61.5	24.9
Urban	67.5	91.1	69.4	30.0
Rural	60.3	88.9	71.7	43.2
1.1. NORTH-WEST	66.9	91.5	71.3	45.6
Men	75.8	93.9	78.4	61.0
Women	57.8	89.4	63.3	31.5
Urban	69.0	91.6	70.1	33.2
Rural	64.3	91.0	73.0	51.1
1.2. CENTER	61.6	89.9	69.2	30.9
Men	71.3	93.2	78.0	45.2
Women	51.7	86.9	59.5	17.2
Urban	65.9	90.5	68.6	27.0
Rural	55.3	86.6	70.2	33.2
2. MACROREGION TWO	66.9	88.5	71.9	52.7
Men	75.9	91.7	80.2	64.0
Women	57.5	85.6	62.4	41.8
Urban	64.8	88.8	67.9	34.4
Rural	69.0	86.7	76.8	60.1
2.1. NORTH-EAST	71.3	88.6	74.7	61.5
Men	78.1	91.1	81.6	69.2
Women	64.1	86.4	66.9	53.7
Urban	66.5	89.2	67.8	38.4
Rural	75.1	84.2	81.6	68.4
2.2. SOUTH-EAST	61.3	88.3	68.4	40.2
Men	73.1	92.4	78.5	56.0
Women	49.1	84.6	56.6	26.3
Urban	63.1	88.3	68.0	30.9
Rural	59.1	88.4	69.1	45.7
3. MACROREGION THREE	68.3	89.6	70.9	43.3
Men	76.9	92.1	79.6	55.4
Women	59.9	87.4	61.3	33.0
Urban	70.0	89.7	69.0	36.9
Rural	65.6	88.4	73.9	48.1
3.1. SOUTH MUNTENIA	66.1	89.9	72.0	43.7
Men	76.0	91.9	81.0	56.7
Women	55.6	88.1	61.4	32.4
Urban	66.9	91.0	68.5	32.6
Rural	65.5	86.5	74.5	47.6

Table 2.86. Activity rate of working age population (15-64 years) by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

(continued)

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Mediu	Scăzut
3.2. BUCHAREST-ILFOV	71.2	89.4	69.3	42.4
Men	78.1	92.2	77.6	52.5
Women	64.8	87.0	61.0	34.2
Urban	71.7	89.3	69.3	39.8
Rural	66.4	92.8	69.0	51.7
4. MACROREGION FOUR	61.2	86.2	63.9	39.9
Men	71.6	89.9	74.1	52.3
Women	50.5	82.6	52.2	30.0
Urban	61.1	86.6	61.6	25.8
Rural	61.3	84.4	67.2	47.7
4.1. SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	62.2	84.5	64.3	44.4
Men	71.9	88.1	75.4	52.4
Women	52.0	81.1	51.2	37.8
Urban	62.6	85.5	62.3	25.8
Rural	61.7	80.6	66.3	51.5
4.2. WEST	60.1	88.1	63.6	34.5
Men	71.2	91.9	72.7	52.2
Women	49.0	84.4	53.2	21.2
Urban	59.8	87.8	61.0	25.8
Rural	60.7	89.5	68.4	41.7

Table 2.87. Employment rate of working age population (15-64 years) by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Medium	Low
TOTAL	61.6	86.2	65.2	41.0
Men	69.7	89.1	72.9	52.1
Women	53.3	83.6	56.5	31.1
Urban	62.6	86.6	63.3	28.1
Rural	60.2	84.1	67.8	47.8
1. MACROREGION ONE	61.3	88.6	67.4	34.8
Men	69.7	91.4	74.5	48.1
Women	52.8	86.1	59.7	22.4
Urban	64.9	89.1	66.6	26.8
Rural	56.7	85.5	68.8	38.9
1.1. NORTH-WEST	64.0	89.5	68.8	41.3
Men	72.1	92.1	75.1	55.4
Women	55.8	87.3	61.8	28.5
Urban	66.5	89.7	67.6	29.7
Rural	60.9	88.5	70.5	46.5
1.2. CENTER	58.4	87.5	66.0	27.3
Men	67.1	90.6	73.9	39.9
Women	49.6	84.7	57.3	15.3
Urban	63.1	88.5	65.5	24.1
Rural	51.6	82.0	66.8	29.2
2. MACROREGION TWO	63.5	86.0	67.9	49.9
Men	71.7	89.1	75.6	60.0
Women	55.0	83.2	59.2	40.3
Urban	60.9	86.3	63.8	30.0
Rural	66.0	84.1	73.0	57.9
2.1. NORTH-EAST	69.0	87.2	71.9	59.7
Men	75.5	89.5	78.5	67.1
Women	62.1	85.1	64.5	52.2
Urban	64.0	87.9	65.0	35.9
Rural	72.9	81.9	79.0	66.8
2.2. SOUTH-EAST	56.5	84.6	62.9	36.0
Men	66.8	88.7	72.0	49.1
Women	45.8	81.0	52.4	24.6
Urban	57.8	84.4	62.6	24.8
Rural	54.8	85.7	63.5	42.7
3. MACROREGION THREE	63.4	86.9	65.3	37.9
Men	71.0	89.3	73.2	48.2
Women	55.9	84.8	56.6	29.2
Urban	65.5	87.0	64.0	31.1
Rural	59.9	86.2	67.4	43.1
3.1. SOUTH MUNTENIA	59.9	85.9	65.1	38.2
Men	69.0	87.8	73.6	49.4
Women	50.4	84.1	55.1	28.4
Urban	60.3	86.7	61.5	24.9
Rural	59.6	83.3	67.8	42.9

Table 2.87. Employment rate of working age population (15-64 years) by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

(continued)

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Medium	Low
3.2. BUCHAREST-ILFOV	67.8	87.4	65.6	37.4
Men	73.7	90.0	72.6	45.4
Women	62.3	85.1	58.6	30.8
Urban	68.5	87.1	65.7	35.4
Rural	61.5	92.8	64.4	44.5
4. MACROREGION FOUR	56.4	81.9	58.7	35.9
Men	65.0	85.7	66.9	46.0
Women	47.6	78.3	49.2	27.9
Urban	57.3	82.3	57.8	22.1
Rural	55.3	80.0	59.9	43.6
4.1. SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	55.7	78.9	56.5	40.5
Men	63.1	82.9	64.8	46.4
Women	47.9	75.1	46.7	35.6
Urban	56.9	79.9	56.3	21.0
Rural	54.5	74.8	56.6	47.9
4.2. WEST	57.2	85.4	60.9	30.5
Men	67.1	88.9	69.1	45.5
Women	47.2	82.1	51.7	19.3
Urban	57.6	85.1	59.0	22.9
Rural	56.5	87.1	64.5	36.8

Table 2.88. Unemployment rate by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Medium	Low
TOTAL	5.9	3.1	6.2	7.6
Men	6.6	3.1	6.8	8.8
Women	5.0	3.2	5.4	6.1
Urban	5.6	3.1	5.8	13.2
Rural	6.3	3.6	6.7	6.0
1. MACROREGION ONE	4.7	2.4	4.0	9.6
Men	5.3	2.3	4.7	9.9
Women	3.8	2.4	3.0	9.1
Urban	3.9	2.1	4.0	10.5
Rural	5.7	3.8	4.0	9.3
1.1. NORTH-WEST	4.3	2.1	3.5	8.5
Men	4.8	1.9	4.2	8.7
Women	3.5	2.4	2.5	8.3
Urban	3.6	2.0	3.5	10.4
Rural	5.1	2.7	3.4	8.0
1.2. CENTER	5.2	2.6	4.6	11.6
Men	5.9	2.7	5.2	11.8
Women	4.1	2.5	3.7	11.0
Urban	4.2	2.1	4.5	10.7
Rural	6.7	5.3	4.8	12.0
2. MACROREGION TWO	4.8	2.8	5.4	4.6
Men	5.3	2.8	5.6	5.7
Women	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.1
Urban	6.0	2.8	6.0	12.5
Rural	3.9	2.8	4.8	3.0
2.1. NORTH-EAST	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.5
Men	3.2	1.8	3.6	2.7
Women	2.8	1.5	3.6	2.1
Urban	3.7	1.5	4.2	6.1
Rural	2.5	2.7	3.2	1.9
2.2. SOUTH-EAST	7.7	4.1	7.9	9.4
Men	8.5	4.0	8.2	11.5
Women	6.5	4.3	7.5	5.8
Urban	8.4	4.4	7.9	19.8
Rural	6.7	2.9	7.9	5.8
3. MACROREGION THREE	7.0	3.0	7.7	11.3
Men	7.5	3.0	7.9	12.3
Women	6.5	2.9	7.5	10.0
Urban	6.3	3.0	7.2	15.5
Rural	8.2	2.5	8.5	9.2
3.1. SOUTH MUNTENIA	8.9	4.4	9.3	11.1
Men	8.9	4.4	8.8	11.9
Women	9.1	4.5	10.1	10.1
Urban	9.7	4.7	10.2	23.3
Rural	8.4	3.6	8.7	8.6

Table 2.88. Unemployment rate by level of education, macroregions, regions, gender and urban/rural area

(continued)

- % -

Macroregions Regions Gender Urban/rural area	Total	Level of education		
		Superior	Medium	Low
3.2. BUCHAREST-ILFOV	4.7	2.3	5.3	11.8
Men	5.6	2.4	6.3	13.3
Women	3.8	2.2	4.0	9.8
Urban	4.5	2.4	5.1	11.1
Rural	7.2	-	6.5	13.6
4. MACROREGION FOUR	7.6	5.0	8.1	8.5
Men	9.0	4.7	9.6	10.8
Women	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.6
Urban	6.3	4.9	6.1	14.0
Rural	9.1	5.1	10.7	7.2
4.1. SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	9.9	6.6	11.9	7.1
Men	11.7	5.9	13.8	9.7
Women	7.3	7.4	8.7	4.4
Urban	9.1	6.5	9.6	17.8
Rural	10.6	7.1	14.2	5.5
4.2. WEST	4.9	3.0	4.2	11.2
Men	5.8	3.3	5.0	12.5
Women	3.6	2.8	2.9	8.7
Urban	3.8	3.1	3.2	11.1
Rural	6.8	2.7	5.7	11.2