

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

1. The **data source** is the Statistical Business Register managed by the Romanian NIS, in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 177/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 February 2008 establishing a common framework for business registers for statistical purposes and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 2186/93. For this statistical unit (the enterprise group), the updating of the Statistical Business Register is done based on the following sources:

- the National Trade Register Office managed by the Ministry of Justice;
- the annual statistical survey on financial links between enterprises;
- the annual statistical survey on the foreign direct investment in Romania (FDI);
- the European Register of Multinational Enterprise Groups.

### 2. Definitions

<b>Control</b>	an enterprise is controlled if another enterprise holds a percentage strictly exceeding 50% in the decision-making process in the general meeting of shareholders or contractually has the right to control
<b>Group</b>	a multitude of enterprises linked to a group head through a non-zero real control rate
<b>Group head</b>	an enterprise that is not controlled, directly or indirectly, by another enterprise and that controls at least one subsidiary
<b>Multinational enterprise group</b>	a group of enterprises comprising at least two units located in different countries
<b>Foreign-controlled multinational enterprise group</b>	the units (enterprises) of a multinational enterprise group that are resident in the same country
<b>All-resident enterprise group</b>	an enterprise group whose units (enterprises) are all resident in the same country

### 3. CANE Rev. 2 sections

- A** Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B** Mining and quarrying
- C** Manufacturing
- D** Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- E** Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F** Construction
- G** Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- H** Transportation and storage
- I** Accommodation and food service activities
- J** Information and communication
- K** Financial and insurance activities
- L** Real estate activities
- M** Professional, scientific and technical activities
- N** Administrative and support service activities
- O** Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- P** Education
- Q** Human health and social work activities
- R** Arts, entertainment and recreation
- S** Other service activities
- T** Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
- U** Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies