

**PRESS RELEASE**  
No. 78 of April 4, 2013

**Average earnings<sup>\*)</sup> in February 2013**

*For correct interpretation of results, please consult the Methodological notes from page 2 of the Press release*

**In February 2013, the average gross nominal earnings were 2144 lei, by 0.3% higher than the one registered in January 2013.**

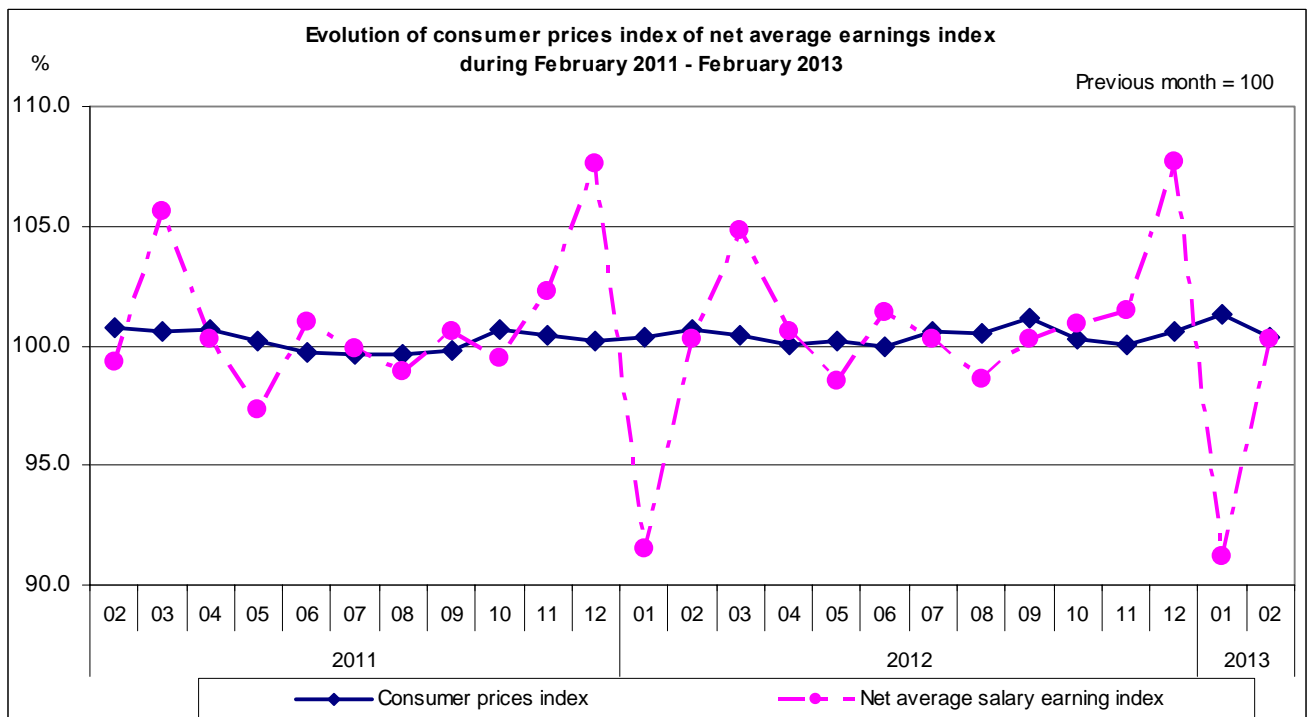
**The average net nominal earnings were 1553 lei, increasing as against the previous month with 5 lei (0.3%).**

**The highest values of the average net nominal earnings were recorded in manufacture of tobacco products (4731 lei), while the lowest in accommodation and food service activities (844 lei).**

**Earnings in relation with the evolution of consumer prices**

The real earnings index for February 2013 as against previous month, calculated as the ratio between the net nominal earnings index and the consumer prices index, was 100.0%.

As compared to October 1990, the real earnings index was 116.8%, the same as the one recorded in January 2013.



Fluctuations in earnings were recorded during the year, mainly determined by granting annual premiums and holiday bonuses (December, March/April). These are influencing the increases or decreases depending on the period they are granted, finally leading to smoothing the fluctuations in monthly earnings at the level of the whole year.

<sup>\*)</sup> Please see Methodological notes from item 4. Concepts and definitions.

## February 2013 as compared to January 2013

In February 2013, as against the previous month, **the level of the average net earnings registered decreases in the majority of activities belonging to the economic sector<sup>1</sup>**, due to production un-achievements or lower receipts (depending on contracts), financial difficulties and unpaid leaves. Also, the average net earnings in February 2013 decreased in certain economic activities due to granting in January of the occasional bonuses or amounts from other funds (including gifts and meal tickets).

**The most significant decreases in the average net earnings** have been recorded as follows:

- between 8.0% and 10.0% in other mining and quarrying<sup>2</sup>, extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas, warehousing and support activities for transportation;
- between 3.0% and 7.0% in printing and reproduction of recorded media, manufacture of other transport equipment, mining of metal ores, manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms, sewerage, manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products;
- between 2.0% and 3.0% in manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, mining support service activities, land transport and transport via pipelines, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, manufacture of paper and paper products, scientific research and development, manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c., water collection, treatment and supply.

**Increases of the average net earnings** as compared to the previous month were determined by granting of the occasional bonuses (including bonuses for performance), amounts from other funds (including meal tickets), production achievements or higher receipts (depending on contracts). Also, the average net earnings increased in February 2013 by applying the legal acts<sup>3</sup> on minimum wage, to 750 lei/month.

**The most significant increases in the average net earnings** have been recorded as follows:

- by 41.8% in manufacture of tobacco products;
- between 8.0% and 11.0% in manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations, insurance, reinsurance and pension funding (except compulsory social security);
- between 3.5% and 7.5% in manufacture of basic metals, computer programming, consultancy and related activities (including information service activities), telecommunications, manufacture of electrical equipment, mining of coal and lignite, other service activities, air transport, financial service activities (except insurance and pension funding).

In the **budgetary sector<sup>4</sup>** were registered **slight decreases of the average net earnings** as against the previous month in health and social assistance (-0.3%) and education (-0.2%). **Slight increases of the average net earnings** as against January 2013 were registered in public administration (+1.0%) due to the increase of the minimum wage and to promotions.

## February 2013 as compared to February 2012

As compared to February of the previous year, the average net nominal earnings increased by 5.5%. The real earnings index in relation with the same period of previous year was 99.9%.

## Methodological notes

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<sup>1</sup> Excluding activities of public administration, education, health and social assistance

<sup>2</sup> Comprises the activities such as quarrying of stone, sand and clay, mining of chemical and fertiliser minerals, extraction of peat, extraction of salt a.s.o.

<sup>3</sup> Decision no 23/2013 to establish the gross minimum wages guaranteed payment

<sup>4</sup> see Methodological notes from point 3 regarding „ budgetary sector“.

1. Monthly data on earnings and number of employees are obtained from a sample statistical survey. For sizing the sample getting estimates of the main surveyed characteristics was considered, affected by errors in the limit of +/-3% and guaranteed with a probability of 95%. Since January 2013, the sample includes 21000 economic and social units. Budgetary units are exhaustively surveyed, except for the units of local public administration for which data at level of local communal councils are collected based on a sample representative at county level (about 770 units).

For economic sector, the survey covers the units with four employees and over, representing 90.39% of total employees in this sector.

The objective of monthly statistical survey on earnings is to evaluate short term trends of monthly and hourly average earnings per total economy and by activity sector.

2. Data obtained from monthly statistical survey on earnings and number of employees are **aggregated by homogenous activity of the units**, meaning that public administration **does not include** all the secondary activities developed by central and local public administration, such as:

- social assistance,
- cultural, sport and recreation activities,
- landscape and services for buildings,
- agriculture,
- water distribution, sanitation, waste management, decontamination activities,
- construction,
- transport and storage,
- production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning,
- renting and sub-renting real estate goods etc.

Information for secondary activities are included in the corresponding economic activities according to CANE Rev.2 .

3. Information regarding „**budgetary sector**“ should be used carefully, because data refer to statistics from economic activities (aggregated by homogenous activity) **according to CANE Rev.2.** of public administration, education and health and social assistance (including private sector for education – about 3%, respectively health and social assistance - about 7%), excluding armed forces and similar (Ministry of National Defence, Ministry of Administration and Interior, Romanian Intelligence Service etc.).

These statistics do not take into account the financing type, their purpose being to provide information by economic activity according to CANE Rev.2.

Information corresponding to the financing type are administered by the Ministry of Public Finance, according to the stipulations of Urgency Government Ordinance no. 48/2005, with later completions and modifications.

#### 4. Concepts and definitions

**Gross nominal earnings** comprise salaries, respectively rights in cash and in kind for employees for the work done (including for overtime) according to salary type, increases and indemnities as per cent of salary or in fixed amounts, other additions to salary according to the law, amounts paid for time not worked (indemnities for rest and study leaves, holidays and days off, amounts paid from salary fund for medical leaves), premiums, holiday bonuses and other amounts paid from salary fund according to normative documents and collective labour contracts, amounts paid from net profit and other funds (including equivalent value of meal tickets).

**Net nominal earnings** are obtained subtracting from gross nominal earnings the tax, contribution of employees for health social insurance, individual contribution of state social insurance and employee contribution to unemployment insurance budget.

**Average monthly earnings** represent the ratio between amount paid to employees by economic units in the reference month, irrespective of due period and average number of employees. Average number of employees represents an arithmetic mean calculated based on daily number of employees in the reference month. Number of employees taken into calculation includes only persons who were paid for that month. The employees in unpaid holiday, on strike, detached to work abroad and those whose labour contract/agreement was suspended are not taken into account.

**Gross nominal earnings index** is calculated as ratio between gross nominal earnings of current month and that of reference month, expressed in per cent.

**Net nominal earnings index** is calculated as ratio between net nominal earnings of current month and that of reference month expressed in per cent.

**Real earnings index** is calculated as ratio between net nominal earnings index and general consumer price index expressed in per cent.

*Additional information can be obtained from the publication Monthly Statistical Bulletin no.2/2013.*

Next press release will be issued on Monday, May 13, 2013.

Table 1 EARNINGS BY CANE DIVISIONS

	CANE Rev. 2 DIVISION	AVERAGE EARNINGS IN FEBRUARY 2013			
		GROSS		NET	
		LEI	% as to January 2013	LEI	% as to January 2013
<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>		<b>2144</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>100.3</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1550</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>1128</b>	<b>100.5</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	01	1465	100.1	1069	100.1
Forestry and logging; Fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1737	101.8	1260	101.7
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>2099</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>1522</b>	<b>99.5</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>3724</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>2636</b>	<b>96.2</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	05	3521	104.5	2483	104.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	06	4464	91.8	3144	91.8
Mining of metal ores	07	2812	96.0	2003	96.4
Other mining and quarrying	08	2044	90.6	1480	90.3
Mining support service activities	09	3885	97.1	2785	97.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1914</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>100.1</b>
Manufacture of food products	10	1342	101.3	987	101.2
Manufacture of beverages	11	2540	100.0	1835	100.1
Manufacture of tobacco products	12	6397	136.4	4731	141.8
Manufacture of textiles	13	1632	101.7	1191	101.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	14	1289	99.5	958	99.5
Manufacture of leather and related products	15	1405	99.6	1037	99.9
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	16	1401	101.5	1030	101.8
Manufacture of paper and paper products	17	1936	97.2	1400	97.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1979	93.0	1430	93.1
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	19	3960	97.5	2813	97.3
Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms	20	2461	96.6	1773	96.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21	3474	111.0	2489	110.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	22	2099	98.2	1521	98.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	23	2117	96.9	1531	96.8
Manufacture of basic metals	24	2734	107.6	1966	107.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	25	1961	100.2	1420	99.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	26	2554	97.2	1848	97.1
Manufacture of electrical equipment	27	2193	104.6	1587	104.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28	2293	98.0	1652	97.8
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29	2457	100.2	1795	100.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	30	2770	93.2	1993	93.4
Manufacture of furniture	31	1390	100.3	1024	100.4
Other manufacturing	32	1501	99.3	1103	99.1
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	33	2219	99.1	1596	98.9

	CANE Rev. 2 DIVISION	AVERAGE EARNINGS IN FEBRUARY 2013			
		GROSS		NET	
		LEI	% as to January 2013	LEI	% as to January 2013
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3763</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>2687</b>	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1886</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>1366</b>	<b>98.5</b>
Water collection, treatment and supply	36	2273	98.0	1635	97.8
Sewerage	37	2132	96.5	1547	96.7
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery; remediation activities and other waste management services	38-39	1506	99.8	1100	99.6
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1698</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>1231</b>	<b>101.7</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1875</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>100.7</b>
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>2206</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>1589</b>	<b>96.0</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1932	97.4	1388	97.2
Water transport	50	2553	103.4	1867	102.7
Air transport	51	5507	104.1	3944	103.8
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	52	3058	92.4	2203	91.8
Postal and courier activities	53	1832	99.0	1333	99.0
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>100.5</b>
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>3893</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>2879</b>	<b>104.7</b>
Publishing activities	58	2967	101.6	2223	101.9
Motion picture, video and television programmes production, sound recording and music publishing activities; programming and broadcasting activities	59-60	3187	98.3	2264	98.3
Telecommunications	61	3937	104.5	2828	105.6
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	62-63	4663	106.2	3563	106.6
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>5024</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>3645</b>	<b>104.1</b>
Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	64	5288	103.3	3834	103.7
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	65	4501	107.3	3271	108.2
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	66	3281	99.8	2388	100.1
<b>Real estate activities</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2038</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>100.6</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>69-75</b>	<b>3479</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>2504</b>	<b>101.0</b>
of which:					
Scientific research and development	72	3296	98.1	2358	97.7
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>1417</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>100.3</b>
<b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security *)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3148</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>2242</b>	<b>101.0</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2038</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>99.8</b>
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>1436</b>	<b>99.7</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1679</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>1216</b>	<b>99.8</b>
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>1341</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>103.8</b>

\*) except armed forces and similar

Table 2. Evolution of gross average earnings (February 2012 – February 2013)

	CANE Rev.2 code	2012											LEI 2013	
		Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>	<b>2028</b>	<b>2126</b>	<b>2140</b>	<b>2109</b>	<b>2140</b>	<b>2147</b>	<b>2117</b>	<b>2122</b>	<b>2139</b>	<b>2173</b>	<b>2343</b>	<b>2138</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1473</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>1574</b>	<b>1519</b>	<b>1489</b>	<b>1539</b>	<b>1546</b>	<b>1546</b>	<b>1556</b>	<b>1598</b>	1763	<b>1540</b>	<b>1550</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	01	1402	1408	1467	1431	1423	1458	1452	1472	1471	1473	1565	1464	1465
Forestry and logging; Fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1623	1669	1809	1720	1645	1731	1765	1724	1756	1880	2201	1707	1737
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2152</b>	<b>2208</b>	<b>2170</b>	<b>2147</b>	<b>2209</b>	<b>2155</b>	<b>2153</b>	<b>2160</b>	<b>2193</b>	<b>2389</b>	<b>2111</b>	<b>2099</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>3540</b>	<b>3746</b>	<b>4313</b>	<b>4403</b>	<b>3909</b>	<b>3972</b>	<b>4140</b>	<b>4283</b>	<b>3928</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>4392</b>	<b>3869</b>	<b>3724</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	05	3501	3477	3788	3615	3360	3457	4091	3265	3925	3309	4193	3371	3521
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	06	4136	4607	5885	6146	5164	5163	4986	6111	4521	4852	5358	4863	4464
Mining of metal ores	07	2553	2722	2557	2687	2800	2810	3101	2832	3190	3174	3961	2929	2812
Other mining and quarrying	08	2021	2062	1988	1942	2023	2040	1982	1954	2080	2161	2225	2255	2044
Mining support service activities	09	3579	3806	3837	4462	3968	4219	4367	4484	4360	4399	4455	4002	3885
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1834</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1934</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1926</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>1913</b>	<b>1914</b>
Manufacture of food products	10	1339	1380	1370	1377	1358	1354	1357	1362	1369	1378	1449	1325	1342
Manufacture of beverages	11	2435	2748	2715	2597	2790	2690	2665	2590	2561	2624	2991	2540	2540
Manufacture of tobacco products	12	6105	6895	4853	4558	5614	4786	4984	4780	4665	4731	5303	4690	6397
Manufacture of textiles	13	1554	1608	1595	1631	1683	1671	1578	1688	1691	1721	1815	1605	1632
Manufacture of wearing apparel	14	1244	1286	1238	1309	1287	1310	1298	1261	1322	1337	1383	1296	1289
Manufacture of leather and related products	15	1303	1301	1276	1361	1396	1409	1375	1370	1397	1430	1425	1410	1405
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	16	1602	1543	1496	1581	1585	1558	1567	1601	1567	1690	1781	1380	1401
Manufacture of paper and paper products	17	1769	1914	1966	1911	1971	1956	1923	1924	1975	2052	2264	1992	1936
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1822	1989	2068	2046	2145	2074	2090	2097	2095	2116	2559	2127	1979
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	19	3668	4098	4869	5141	4399	4343	4284	5089	4184	4209	4877	4063	3960
Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms	20	2356	2479	2717	2503	2543	2699	2533	2467	2442	2546	3019	2548	2461
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21	2941	4026	3205	3019	3288	3062	3025	3362	3117	3134	3899	3129	3474
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	22	1959	2154	2007	2029	2075	2068	2020	2046	2077	2157	2193	2137	2099
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	23	2102	2477	2251	2130	2190	2178	2157	2099	2127	2135	2506	2185	2117
Manufacture of basic metals	24	2463	2540	2918	2582	2693	2777	2853	2735	2774	2543	2917	2541	2734
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	25	1895	1962	1983	1957	1915	1974	1976	1935	1988	2033	2143	1958	1961
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	26	2427	2566	2440	2510	2788	2615	2566	2764	2770	2688	3234	2628	2554

	<b>CANE</b>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>	
	<b>Rev.2 code</b>	2012						2013							
Manufacture of electrical equipment	27	1962	2213	2190	2149	2169	2186	2137	2168	2158	2227	2447	2097	2193	
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28	2239	2408	2542	2321	2449	2412	2351	2369	2401	2518	2510	2341	2293	
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29	2316	2485	2616	2550	2397	2660	2400	2435	2447	2663	2707	2451	2457	
Manufacture of other transport equipment	30	2416	2735	2669	2695	2692	2732	2809	2652	2772	2841	3154	2973	2770	
Manufacture of furniture	31	1364	1431	1374	1406	1411	1432	1415	1411	1468	1489	1502	1386	1390	
Other manufacturing	32	1456	1496	1507	1512	1539	1555	1475	1467	1548	1558	1564	1512	1501	
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	33	2249	2296	2478	2399	2354	2407	2295	2251	2289	2273	2511	2240	2219	
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3571</b>	<b>3891</b>	<b>4199</b>	<b>3921</b>	<b>3936</b>	<b>4315</b>	<b>3977</b>	<b>3845</b>	<b>3962</b>	<b>3917</b>	<b>4698</b>	<b>3800</b>	3763	
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1822</b>	<b>1924</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1902</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1931</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1931</b>	<b>1906</b>	<b>2096</b>	<b>1912</b>	1886	
Water collection, treatment and supply	36	2208	2422	2395	2339	2293	2431	2364	2301	2366	2326	2583	2319	2273	
Sewerage	37	2054	2205	2229	2243	2170	2270	2207	2109	2160	2131	2428	2209	2132	
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery; remediation activities and other waste management services	38-39	1447	1451	1507	1476	1483	1509	1515	1481	1514	1503	1610	1509	1506	
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>1716</b>	<b>1717</b>	<b>1734</b>	<b>1717</b>	<b>1726</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1714</b>	<b>1735</b>	<b>1737</b>	<b>1828</b>	<b>1669</b>	<b>1698</b>	
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1865</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1939</b>	<b>1896</b>	<b>1902</b>	<b>1907</b>	<b>1894</b>	<b>1895</b>	<b>1927</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>2082</b>	<b>1863</b>	<b>1875</b>	
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>2195</b>	<b>2241</b>	<b>2282</b>	<b>2314</b>	<b>2250</b>	<b>2344</b>	<b>2308</b>	<b>2255</b>	<b>2262</b>	<b>2294</b>	<b>2456</b>	<b>2291</b>	<b>2206</b>	
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1946	1996	1988	2059	1977	1984	1991	1993	1994	1995	2084	1984	1932	
Water transport	50	2254	2522	2774	2648	2724	2755	2774	2659	2673	2633	2909	2469	2553	
Air transport	51	4847	5008	4988	5115	5175	5161	5165	5134	5478	5712	5617	5292	5507	
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	52	2971	3038	3208	3207	3148	3576	3381	3150	3130	3274	3824	3310	3058	
Postal and courier activities	53	1867	1851	1910	1878	1854	1881	1876	1838	1864	1861	1849	1850	1832	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>1116</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1157</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>1168</b>	<b>1167</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1149</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>1232</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1146</b>	
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>3846</b>	<b>4047</b>	<b>4079</b>	<b>4030</b>	<b>4398</b>	<b>4084</b>	<b>4151</b>	<b>4180</b>	<b>4089</b>	<b>4079</b>	<b>4443</b>	<b>3739</b>	<b>3893</b>	
Publishing activities	58	3064	3001	3389	3337	3458	3359	3457	3573	3513	3537	3641	2920	2967	
Motion picture, video and television programmes production, sound recording and music publishing activities; programming and broadcasting activities	59-60	3104	3257	3304	3318	3361	3345	3211	3200	3182	3176	3431	3242	3187	
Telecommunications	61	3940	4345	4231	4135	5048	4181	4259	4237	4093	4087	4706	3767	3937	
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	62-63	4650	4797	4746	4718	4708	4817	4936	4973	4877	4827	5090	4390	4663	
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>4687</b>	<b>5356</b>	<b>5555</b>	<b>5089</b>	<b>5275</b>	<b>5037</b>	<b>4841</b>	<b>4821</b>	<b>4814</b>	<b>4973</b>	<b>5900</b>	4848	<b>5024</b>	
Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	64	4936	5677	5942	5374	5676	5297	5133	5123	5111	5236	6317	5119	5288	
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	65	3955	4539	4465	4443	3973	4383	4063	4027	3985	4124	4588	4196	4501	

	<b>CANE</b>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
	<b>Rev.2 code</b>	2012						2013						
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	66	3355	3336	3332	3063	3393	3299	3016	2939	3089	3730	3867	3286	3281
<b>Real estate activities</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2066</b>	<b>2157</b>	<b>2212</b>	<b>2156</b>	<b>2124</b>	<b>2073</b>	<b>2045</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>2066</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2248</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2038</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>69-75</b>	<b>3203</b>	<b>3337</b>	<b>3312</b>	<b>3264</b>	<b>3276</b>	<b>3330</b>	<b>3279</b>	<b>3369</b>	<b>3328</b>	<b>3495</b>	<b>3690</b>	<b>3442</b>	<b>3479</b>
of which:														
Scientific research and development	72	3110	3199	3342	3254	3227	3411	3383	3436	3462	3573	3863	3361	3296
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>1363</b>	<b>1437</b>	<b>1422</b>	<b>1403</b>	<b>1456</b>	<b>1417</b>	<b>1438</b>	<b>1449</b>	<b>1446</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>1417</b>
<b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security <sup>)</sup></b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2617</b>	<b>2626</b>	<b>2641</b>	<b>2629</b>	<b>2840</b>	<b>2852</b>	<b>2838</b>	<b>2848</b>	<b>2859</b>	<b>2875</b>	<b>3089</b>	<b>3113</b>	<b>3148</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1768</b>	<b>1826</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>1829</b>	<b>1902</b>	<b>1831</b>	<b>1779</b>	<b>1839</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2061</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>2038</b>
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>1722</b>	<b>1731</b>	<b>1725</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1842</b>	<b>1844</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1853</b>	<b>1871</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1981</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1479</b>	<b>1513</b>	<b>1483</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>1590</b>	<b>1583</b>	<b>1641</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1625</b>	<b>1772</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>1679</b>
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>1242</b>	<b>1288</b>	<b>1302</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>1319</b>	<b>1326</b>	<b>1318</b>	<b>1304</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>1277</b>	<b>1335</b>	<b>1292</b>	<b>1341</b>

<sup>)</sup> except armed forces and similar



Table 3. Evolution of net average earnings (February 2012 – February 2013)

	CANE Rev.2 code	LEI												
		Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		2012											2013	
<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>		<b>1472</b>	<b>1543</b>	<b>1553</b>	<b>1530</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>1556</b>	<b>1534</b>	<b>1538</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>1575</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>1548</b>	<b>1553</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1075</b>	<b>1088</b>	<b>1149</b>	<b>1110</b>	<b>1089</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>1128</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1163</b>	<b>1280</b>	<b>1122</b>	<b>1128</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	01	1025	1030	1075	1047	1041	1065	1062	1075	1073	1076	1141	1068	1069
Forestry and logging; Fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1181	1214	1311	1253	1202	1260	1283	1252	1275	1359	1590	1239	1260
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>1563</b>	<b>1602</b>	<b>1574</b>	<b>1558</b>	<b>1601</b>	<b>1561</b>	<b>1561</b>	<b>1568</b>	<b>1592</b>	<b>1728</b>	<b>1529</b>	<b>1522</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>2510</b>	<b>2649</b>	<b>3062</b>	<b>3122</b>	<b>2767</b>	<b>2816</b>	<b>2940</b>	<b>3030</b>	<b>2790</b>	<b>2731</b>	<b>3107</b>	<b>2740</b>	<b>2636</b>
Mining of coal and lignite	05	2488	2446	2715	2584	2385	2460	2919	2312	2802	2340	2960	2383	2483
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	06	2911	3242	4138	4325	3631	3634	3510	4296	3182	3415	3771	3425	3144
Mining of metal ores	07	1818	1936	1828	1912	1994	2004	2220	2023	2289	2262	2822	2078	2003
Other mining and quarrying	08	1468	1514	1441	1406	1465	1474	1440	1416	1502	1556	1606	1639	1480
Mining support service activities	09	2558	2719	2742	3180	2832	3018	3126	3215	3124	3148	3188	2866	2785
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>1426</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1401</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>1420</b>	<b>1457</b>	<b>1549</b>	<b>1393</b>	<b>1394</b>
Manufacture of food products	10	987	1016	1008	1013	1001	996	998	1001	1007	1012	1063	975	987
Manufacture of beverages	11	1761	1995	1960	1874	2019	1942	1922	1871	1855	1893	2169	1833	1835
Manufacture of tobacco products	12	4489	5075	3459	3254	4056	3425	3559	3436	3343	3376	3772	3337	4731
Manufacture of textiles	13	1141	1184	1171	1195	1233	1227	1156	1236	1243	1266	1320	1176	1191
Manufacture of wearing apparel	14	928	959	923	974	956	971	963	938	981	990	1023	963	958
Manufacture of leather and related products	15	967	966	948	1009	1031	1040	1014	1012	1030	1054	1048	1038	1037
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	16	1175	1130	1098	1158	1160	1139	1144	1170	1150	1232	1298	1012	1030
Manufacture of paper and paper products	17	1289	1388	1428	1390	1433	1421	1392	1395	1433	1483	1633	1438	1400
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1322	1437	1499	1481	1552	1500	1509	1518	1519	1526	1851	1536	1430
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	19	2606	2912	3451	3644	3123	3083	3043	3610	2968	2986	3490	2892	2813
Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms	20	1698	1789	1972	1807	1834	1946	1825	1774	1759	1834	2174	1837	1773
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21	2117	2921	2297	2170	2364	2190	2163	2412	2239	2247	2798	2246	2489
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	22	1425	1559	1459	1478	1508	1497	1465	1482	1507	1571	1585	1547	1521
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	23	1524	1801	1634	1543	1586	1580	1561	1520	1541	1545	1814	1582	1531
Manufacture of basic metals	24	1774	1829	2110	1864	1936	1999	2051	1969	2003	1833	2102	1828	1966
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	25	1378	1424	1440	1420	1389	1428	1429	1401	1440	1472	1550	1421	1420
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	26	1762	1855	1770	1822	2034	1911	1856	2016	2034	1953	2336	1903	1848

	<b>CANE</b>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>
	<b>Rev.2 code</b>	2012						2013						
Manufacture of electrical equipment	27	1428	1604	1585	1557	1575	1582	1545	1569	1565	1611	1770	1518	1587
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28	1619	1747	1840	1672	1765	1740	1697	1711	1735	1850	1816	1689	1652
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29	1697	1828	1911	1862	1754	1937	1751	1779	1791	1952	1969	1788	1795
Manufacture of other transport equipment	30	1739	1958	1918	1940	1938	1967	2013	1901	1996	2037	2250	2134	1993
Manufacture of furniture	31	1004	1053	1012	1034	1037	1055	1036	1037	1078	1091	1099	1020	1024
Other manufacturing	32	1073	1102	1109	1114	1127	1142	1077	1079	1139	1139	1146	1113	1103
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	33	1624	1649	1782	1726	1696	1732	1651	1643	1652	1639	1814	1613	1596
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2550</b>	<b>2779</b>	<b>2999</b>	<b>2815</b>	<b>2820</b>	<b>3087</b>	<b>2850</b>	<b>2756</b>	<b>2839</b>	<b>2806</b>	<b>3367</b>	<b>2711</b>	<b>2687</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1323</b>	<b>1395</b>	<b>1406</b>	<b>1382</b>	<b>1366</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>1373</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>1381</b>	<b>1517</b>	<b>1387</b>	<b>1366</b>
Water collection, treatment and supply	36	1591	1744	1722	1686	1650	1750	1699	1679	1704	1673	1856	1671	1635
Sewerage	37	1491	1610	1622	1627	1581	1642	1603	1529	1569	1549	1770	1600	1547
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery; remediation activities and other waste management services	38-39	1061	1063	1105	1084	1088	1107	1112	1084	1107	1098	1175	1104	1100
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1218</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1260</b>	<b>1246</b>	<b>1252</b>	<b>1241</b>	<b>1243</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>1327</b>	<b>1211</b>	<b>1231</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1357</b>	<b>1447</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>1378</b>	<b>1382</b>	<b>1384</b>	<b>1373</b>	<b>1375</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>1417</b>	<b>1511</b>	<b>1356</b>	<b>1365</b>
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>1586</b>	<b>1616</b>	<b>1640</b>	<b>1667</b>	<b>1623</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>1668</b>	<b>1627</b>	<b>1635</b>	<b>1655</b>	<b>1778</b>	<b>1655</b>	<b>1589</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1401	1437	1428	1481	1423	1428	1433	1435	1433	1436	1497	1428	1388
Water transport	50	1659	1863	2036	1954	2016	2021	2034	1957	1968	1935	2129	1818	1867
Air transport	51	3460	3591	3574	3674	3710	3701	3716	3683	3953	4140	4056	3799	3944
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	52	2143	2178	2300	2307	2272	2603	2449	2274	2270	2359	2785	2399	2203
Postal and courier activities	53	1375	1357	1377	1367	1349	1374	1369	1334	1364	1360	1363	1347	1333
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>844</b>
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>2840</b>	<b>2989</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>3255</b>	<b>3014</b>	<b>3080</b>	<b>3096</b>	<b>3029</b>	<b>3037</b>	<b>3296</b>	<b>2749</b>	<b>2879</b>
Publishing activities	58	2305	2260	2615	2557	2671	2582	2668	2770	2722	2738	2829	2182	2223
Motion picture, video and television programmes production, sound recording and music publishing activities; programming and broadcasting activities	59-60	2211	2317	2351	2381	2390	2378	2284	2280	2282	2258	2452	2304	2264
Telecommunications	61	2831	3127	3023	2958	3646	2994	3064	3034	2927	2980	3377	2679	2828
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	62-63	3540	3657	3612	3578	3562	3634	3753	3764	3690	3642	3866	3343	3563
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>3377</b>	<b>3889</b>	<b>4016</b>	<b>3667</b>	<b>3820</b>	<b>3626</b>	<b>3479</b>	<b>3470</b>	<b>3458</b>	<b>3578</b>	<b>4272</b>	<b>3502</b>	<b>3645</b>
Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	64	3552	4118	4295	3870	4114	3811	3688	3688	3670	3766	4576	3699	3834

	<b>CANE Rev.2 code</b>	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
		2012												2013
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	65	2857	3291	3224	3207	2853	3155	2918	2895	2860	2964	3306	3022	3271
Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	66	2458	2483	2436	2229	2476	2399	2186	2124	2236	2718	2817	2386	2388
<b>Real estate activities</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1494</b>	<b>1560</b>	<b>1595</b>	<b>1557</b>	<b>1533</b>	<b>1501</b>	<b>1483</b>	<b>1439</b>	<b>1503</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1629</b>	<b>1467</b>	<b>1476</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b> of which:	<b>69-75</b>	<b>2308</b>	<b>2406</b>	<b>2385</b>	<b>2350</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>2395</b>	<b>2363</b>	<b>2429</b>	<b>2397</b>	<b>2510</b>	<b>2663</b>	<b>2480</b>	<b>2504</b>
Scientific research and development	72	2232	2290	2397	2333	2309	2441	2429	2466	2484	2559	2776	2413	2358
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>1001</b>	<b>1054</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>1066</b>	<b>1037</b>	<b>1054</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>1059</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>1134</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>1036</b>
<b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security *)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1870</b>	<b>1876</b>	<b>1889</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>2027</b>	<b>2039</b>	<b>2026</b>	<b>2034</b>	<b>2043</b>	<b>2053</b>	<b>2204</b>	<b>2220</b>	<b>2242</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1270</b>	<b>1309</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>1316</b>	<b>1369</b>	<b>1321</b>	<b>1280</b>	<b>1324</b>	<b>1415</b>	<b>1450</b>	<b>1482</b>	<b>1462</b>	<b>1459</b>
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1235</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>1260</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>1341</b>	<b>1336</b>	<b>1337</b>	<b>1342</b>	<b>1344</b>	<b>1358</b>	<b>1462</b>	<b>1441</b>	<b>1436</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1064</b>	<b>1077</b>	<b>1101</b>	<b>1079</b>	<b>1128</b>	<b>1153</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>1188</b>	<b>1165</b>	<b>1176</b>	<b>1279</b>	<b>1219</b>	<b>1216</b>
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>980</b>

\*) except armed forces and similar