

**PRESS RELEASE**  
No. 161 of August 4, 2011

**Average earnings<sup>\*)</sup> in June 2011**

*For correct interpretation of results, please consult the Methodological notes from page 3 of the Press release*

**In June 2011, gross nominal average earning was 2026 lei, by 0.9% more as compared to previous month.**

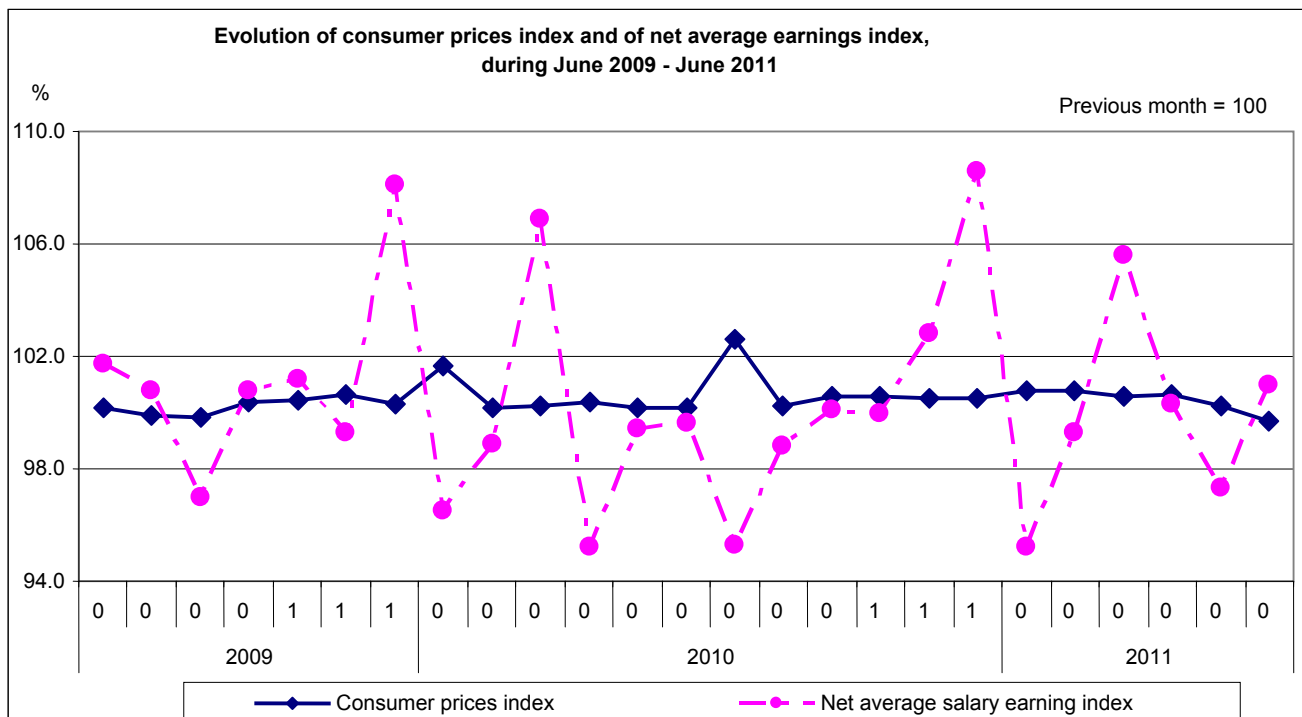
**Net nominal average earning was 1472 lei, increasing as against previous month with 14 lei (1.0%).**

**The highest values of net nominal average earnings** have been recorded in **financial intermediations** (3948 lei), while the **lowest** in **hotels and restaurants** (866 lei).

**Earnings in relation with the evolution of consumer prices**

Real earnings index for June 2011 as against previous month, calculated as the ratio between net nominal earnings index and the consumer prices index, was 101.3%.

As compared to October 1990, the real earnings index was 118.6%, by 1.4 percentage points higher than the one recorded in May 2011.



Fluctuations in earnings were recorded during the year, mainly determined by granting annual premiums and holiday bonuses (December, March/April). These are influencing the increases or decreases depending on the period they are granted, finally leading to smoothing the fluctuations in monthly earnings at the level of the whole year.

<sup>\*)</sup> Please see Methodological notes from item 4. Concepts and definitions.

## June 2011 as compared to May 2011

In June 2011, for most of the activities carried out within **economic sector**<sup>1</sup>, **the level of net average earnings increased** as against May 2011 as consequence of granting occasional premiums (including holiday bonuses), amounts from net profit and from other funds (including gift tickets) or of achieving higher production and receipts level (depending on contracts).

**The most significant increases in net average earnings** have been recorded as follows:

- Between 9% and 11% in telecommunications and basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations;
- Between 6% and 8% in electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning supply, financial intermediations (excepting insurance and pension funds activities), crude oil and natural gas extraction;
- Between 4% and 6% in the production of beverages, tobacco products, research-development, manufacturing of computers and electronic and optical products, editing activities, manufacturing of machinery, outfits and equipment n.e.c, production of chemical substances and products, manufacturing of textile products.

**The net average earnings falls** as compared to previous month, for the activities of **economic sector**, have been recorded as consequence of production un-achievements or of lower receipts (depending on contracts), of the financial difficulties faced by certain economic units, as well as of hiring staff with low earning.

**The most significant decreases in net average earnings from the economic sector**, have been recorded as follows:

- By 14.3% for ancillary activities of financial intermediation (including insurance and pension funds activities);
- Between 4% and 7% for storage and ancillary activities for transport, manufacturing of road transportation vehicles, of trailers and semi-trailers, other extractive activities, ancillary services for extractive activities;
- Between 2% and 3% for superior and inferior coal mining, waste collection, treatment and removal (including the activities of recycling materials recovery; decontamination activities and services), manufacturing of rubber and plastic products, waste water collection and purification.

Within the **budgetary sector**<sup>2</sup> slight **increases of net average earnings** as compared to May have been recorded for:

- Health and social assistance (1.3%) as consequence of arrears payment in certain units from social assistance field, or of redundancy of staff with low earnings from these units;
- Public administration (0.4%) as consequence of paying amounts from other funds in certain units or due to advance payments of holiday leaves.

As for education activities, the net average earnings of June decreased by 1.7% as compared to previous month, as consequence of ceasing hourly payments of teaching staff or due to the closure of locum tenens staff contracts.

**As compared to July 2010** (the month of applying the 25% diminution of gross base salaries, according to Law no. 118/2010<sup>3</sup>) the net average earnings of **June 2011 increased** in the budgetary sector by 16.0% for health and social assistance, by 14.6% for education, respectively by 10.1% for public administration.

**As against October 2010** (reference month for applying the increase by 15% of gross base salaries, according to Law no. 285/2010) the net average earnings in **June 2011** increased in the budgetary sector by 16.4% for public administration, by 14.1% for health and social assistance, respectively by 11.6% for education.

## June 2011 as compared to June 2010

As compared to June of previous year, the net nominal average earnings increased by 3.5%. The real earnings index in relation with the same period of previous year was 95.9%.

<sup>1</sup> Excluding activities of public administration, education, health and social assistance

<sup>2</sup> see Methodological notes from point 3 regarding „budgetary sector”.

<sup>3</sup> Law no. 118/2010 regarding some measures needed to reset the budgetary balance

## Methodological notes

1. Monthly data on earnings and number of employees are obtained from a sample statistical survey. For sizing the sample getting estimates of the main surveyed characteristics was considered, affected by errors in the limit of +/-3% and guaranteed with a probability of 95%. Since January 2011, the sample includes 25000 economic and social units. Budgetary units are exhaustively surveyed, except for the units of local public administration for which data at level of local communal councils are collected based on a sample representative at county level (about 770 units). For economic sector, the survey covers the units with four employees and over, representing 93.32% of total employees in this sector.

**The objective** of monthly statistical survey on earnings is to evaluate short term trends of monthly and hourly average earnings per total economy and by activity sector.

2. Data obtained from monthly statistical survey on earnings and number of employees are **aggregated by homogenous activity of the units**, meaning that public administration **does not include** all the secondary activities developed by central and local public administration, such as:

- social assistance,
- cultural, sport and recreation activities,
- landscape and services for buildings,
- agriculture,
- water distribution, sanitation, waste management, decontamination activities,
- construction,
- transport and storage,
- production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning,
- renting and sub-renting real estate goods etc.

Information for secondary activities are included in the corresponding economic activities according to CANE Rev.2 .

3. Information regarding „**budgetary sector**” should be used carefully, because data refer to statistics from economic activities (aggregated by homogenous activity) **according to CANE Rev.2.** of public administration, education and health and social assistance (including private sector for education – about 3%, respectively health and social assistance - about 5%), excluding armed forces and similar (MND, RIO, MI etc.).

These statistics do not take into account the financing type, their purpose being to provide information by economic activity according to CANE Rev.2.

Information corresponding to the financing type are administered by the Ministry of Public Finance, according to the stipulations of Urgency Government Ordinance no. 48/2005, with later completions and modifications.

## 4. Concepts and definitions

**Gross nominal earnings** comprise salaries, respectively rights in cash and in kind for employees for the work done (including for overtime) according to salary type, increases and indemnities as per cent of salary or in fixed amounts, other additions to salary according to the law, amounts paid for time not worked (indemnities for rest and study leaves, holidays and days off, amounts paid from salary fund for medical leaves), premiums, holiday bonuses and other amounts paid from salary fund according to normative documents and collective labour contracts, amounts paid from net profit and other funds (including equivalent value of meal tickets).

**Net nominal earnings** are obtained subtracting from gross nominal earnings the tax, contribution of employees for health social insurance, individual contribution of state social insurance and employee contribution to unemployment insurance budget.

**Average monthly earnings** represent the ratio between amount paid to employees by economic units in the reference month, irrespective of due period and average number of employees. Average number of employees represents an arithmetic mean calculated based on daily number of employees in the reference month. Number of employees taken into calculation includes only persons who were paid for that month. The employees in unpaid holiday, on strike, detached to work abroad and those whose labour contract/agreement was suspended are not taken into account.

**Gross nominal earnings index** is calculated as ratio between gross nominal earnings of current month and that of reference month, expressed in per cent.

**Net nominal earnings index** is calculated as ratio between net nominal earnings of current month and that of reference month expressed in per cent.

**Real earnings index** is calculated as ratio between net nominal earnings index and general consumer price index expressed in per cent.

*Additional information can be obtained from the publication Monthly Statistical Bulletin no.6/2011.*

Next press release will be issued on Monday, September 5, 2011.

**Table 1 EARNINGS BY CANE DIVISIONS**

	CANE Rev. 2 DIVISION	AVERAGE EARNINGS IN JUNE 2011			
		GROSS		NET	
		LEI	% as to May 2011	LEI	% as to May 2011
<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>		<b>2026</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>1472</b>	<b>101.0</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1492</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>1093</b>	<b>101.3</b>
Agriculture, hunting and related services	01	1444	100.3	1060	101.0
Forestry and logging; fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1600	102.1	1167	102.3
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>2042</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>1482</b>	<b>100.9</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>3615</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>2572</b>	<b>101.2</b>
Coal and lignite	05	3218	97.0	2308	97.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas	06	4660	106.2	3279	106.4
Metal ores	07	2685	99.0	1911	99.1
Other mining and quarrying	08	1953	94.7	1423	94.8
Activities of services related to extraction	09	3365	95.1	2430	95.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1828</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>1332</b>	<b>100.2</b>
Food industry	10	1336	100.3	983	100.2
Beverages	11	2587	106.3	1862	105.9
Tobacco products	12	4857	106.3	3476	105.8
Textiles	13	1624	104.1	1189	104.0
Clothing	14	1232	99.8	917	99.7
Hide tanning and finishing; voyage and leather goods, harness and footwear; fur preparation and dyeing	15	1336	101.2	992	101.4
Wood processing, wood and cork products except furniture; straw articles and of other knitted vegetal materials	16	1304	100.2	961	100.0
Paper and paper products	17	1824	100.0	1325	99.9
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1955	100.2	1413	100.1
Coking products and products from crude petroleum processing	19	4310	101.3	3061	101.2
Chemical substances and products	20	2546	103.9	1839	104.0
Basic pharmaceuticals and pharmaceutical preparations	21	3172	109.2	2282	109.1
Rubber and plastic products	22	1882	97.8	1366	97.7
Other products of non-metallic minerals	23	2168	103.9	1571	103.8
Metallurgy	24	2448	99.2	1762	98.8
Metallic construction and metal products, except machinery, equipment and installations	25	1825	99.9	1327	99.8
Computers and electronic and optical products	26	2513	105.2	1812	105.0
Electric equipment	27	2067	101.3	1511	101.8
Machinery, outfit and n.e.c equipment	28	2230	104.4	1613	104.0

	CANE Rev. 2 DIVISION	AVERAGE EARNINGS IN JUNE 2011			
		GROSS		NET	
		LEI	% as to May 2011	LEI	% as to May 2011
Road motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers	29	2282	95.1	1656	94.3
Other transport means	30	2537	102.0	1832	101.8
Furniture	31	1299	99.9	961	100.2
Other industrial n.e.c activities.	32	1477	104.2	1088	103.3
Repair, maintenance and installation of machinery and equipment	33	2232	101.1	1606	100.8
<b>Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3899</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>2793</b>	<b>107.3</b>
<b>Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1810</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>99.5</b>
Water collection, purification and distribution	36	2196	101.7	1587	101.7
Used waters collection and cleaning	37	2028	98.1	1475	97.9
Refuse collection, treatment and disposal; recovery activities of recycling materials; decontamination activities and services	38-39	1442	97.6	1056	97.5
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1670</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>1216</b>	<b>100.5</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1756</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>1278</b>	<b>101.2</b>
<b>Transport and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>2213</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>1600</b>	<b>97.6</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1961	98.8	1415	99.1
Water transport	50	2321	99.7	1708	99.4
Air transport	51	4783	99.3	3435	99.5
Storage and activities auxiliary to transport	52	3031	94.3	2183	93.7
Mail and courier	53	1855	100.2	1361	100.4
<b>Hotels and restaurants</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>101.4</b>
<b>Information and communications</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>4315</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>3182</b>	<b>106.1</b>
Publishing	58	3552	104.2	2686	104.2
Activities of cinema production, video and TV programs; audio and musical publishing; broadcast and TV programs	59-60	3252	100.4	2321	100.3
Telecommunications	61	4748	111.8	3417	111.2
Activities of IT technology services; activities of informatics services	62-63	4853	102.9	3685	102.9
<b>Financial intermediation and insurance</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>5056</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>3656</b>	<b>105.0</b>
Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funds	64	5459	106.5	3948	106.8
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funds (except those from public social insurance system)	65	4001	99.4	2884	99.0
Auxiliary activities to financial intermediation, insurance and pension funds	66	2570	85.1	1879	85.7

	CANE Rev. 2 DIVISION	AVERAGE EARNINGS IN JUNE 2011			
		GROSS		NET	
		LEI	% as to May 2011	LEI	% as to May 2011
<b>Real estate transactions</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>100.1</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>69-75</b>	<b>3197</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>2328</b>	<b>103.6</b>
of which::					
R&D	72	3154	104.6	2273	105.1
<b>Activities of administrative services and activities of support services</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>1307</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>102.7</b>
<b>Public administration and defence; public social insurance system<sup>*)</sup></b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2543</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>1820</b>	<b>100.4</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>1298</b>	<b>98.3</b>
<b>Health and social assistance</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1658</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>101.3</b>
<b>Show biz, cultural and recreation activities</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1422</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>1037</b>	<b>99.4</b>
<b>Other activities of services</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>101.1</b>

<sup>\*)</sup> except armed forces and similar

Table 2. Evolution of gross average earnings (June 2010 – June 2011)

	CANE Rev.2 code	2010							2011						LEI
		Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	
<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>		<b>1951</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>1846</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>2067</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>2056</b>	<b>2066</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2026</b>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1399</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>1383</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>1492</b>	<b>1593</b>	<b>1431</b>	<b>1433</b>	<b>1466</b>	<b>1514</b>	<b>1479</b>	<b>1492</b>	
Agriculture, hunting and related services	01	1351	1363	1330	1351	1374	1418	1429	1392	1390	1432	1432	1439	1444	
Forestry and logging; fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1515	1495	1511	1522	1539	1652	1936	1513	1523	1537	1688	1567	1600	
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>1905</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1915</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>2180</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>2044</b>	<b>2100</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2042</b>	
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>3415</b>	<b>3428</b>	<b>3554</b>	<b>4045</b>	<b>3287</b>	<b>3358</b>	<b>3898</b>	<b>3475</b>	<b>3291</b>	<b>3619</b>	<b>3637</b>	<b>3579</b>	<b>3615</b>	
Coal and lignite	05	2991	3437	3543	3100	3138	3244	3806	3091	3084	3441	3476	3317	3218	
Crude petroleum and natural gas	06	4230	3946	4125	5729	3762	3779	4473	4337	3904	4351	4349	4386	4660	
Metal ores	07	2559	2744	2631	2646	3413	2856	4011	2545	2504	2735	2837	2711	2685	
Other mining and quarrying	08	1911	1802	1991	1925	1921	2169	2230	2251	2023	2026	2177	2062	1953	
Activities of services related to extraction	09	3751	3560	3556	3733	3461	3685	3791	3225	3328	3467	3458	3537	3365	
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>1732</b>	<b>1704</b>	<b>1714</b>	<b>1713</b>	<b>1759</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1730</b>	<b>1726</b>	<b>1839</b>	<b>1860</b>	<b>1820</b>	<b>1828</b>	
Food industry	10	1262	1276	1269	1293	1310	1289	1349	1324	1319	1370	1372	1332	1336	
Beverages	11	2422	2305	2359	2307	2198	2287	2590	2366	2489	2474	2456	2434	2587	
Tobacco products	12	4173	4390	4102	4211	4180	4270	4609	4169	5324	6801	4907	4571	4857	
Textiles	13	1468	1491	1416	1470	1528	1515	1784	1523	1519	1623	1561	1560	1624	
Clothing	14	1133	1165	1147	1134	1144	1177	1239	1179	1166	1218	1183	1235	1232	
Hide tanning and finishing; voyage and leather goods, harness and footwear; fur preparation and dyeing	15	1212	1237	1188	1218	1243	1294	1325	1259	1257	1285	1256	1320	1336	
Wood processing, wood and cork products except furniture; straw articles and of other knitted vegetal materials	16	1144	1162	1157	1156	1184	1239	1249	1242	1347	1274	1303	1302	1304	
Paper and paper products	17	1683	1714	1748	1733	1743	1824	1957	1688	1709	1831	1862	1824	1824	
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1910	1798	1851	1809	1857	1876	2153	1926	1875	1961	2115	1952	1955	
Coking products and products from crude petroleum processing	19	4206	3965	4030	4786	3799	3739	4518	3807	3732	4227	4395	4255	4310	
Chemical substances and chemical products	20	2323	2416	2306	2397	2309	2401	2716	2338	2261	2408	2589	2450	2546	
Basic pharmaceuticals and pharmaceutical preparations	21	3031	2823	2764	3138	2761	2873	3725	2712	2956	3323	3223	2906	3172	
Rubber and plastic products	22	1771	1795	1744	1806	1817	1891	2002	1857	1860	1963	2007	1925	1882	
Other products of non-metallic minerals	23	2012	2050	2043	1970	2004	2037	2280	2090	2045	2419	2270	2087	2168	
Metallurgy	24	2294	2601	2484	2393	2476	2337	2685	2385	2392	2479	2667	2467	2448	
Metallic construction and metal products, except machinery, equipment and installations	25	1696	1744	1737	1731	1747	1783	1897	1789	1764	1845	1877	1827	1825	
Computers and electronic and optical products	26	2293	2202	2199	2165	2199	2397	2768	2166	2242	2343	2357	2388	2513	
Electric equipment	27	1819	1881	1876	1863	1879	2063	2406	1916	1891	2072	2117	2040	2067	
Machinery, outfit and n.e.c. equipment	28	2030	1996	1943	1975	1989	2100	2137	2028	2071	2134	2148	2136	2230	
Road motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers	29	2099	2179	2114	2117	2115	2212	2379	2067	2040	2335	2395	2400	2282	
Other transport means	30	2383	2492	2461	2426	2382	2375	2929	2414	2387	2481	2760	2488	2537	
Furniture	31	1257	1256	1248	1272	1290	1364	1437	1259	1239	1314	1286	1300	1299	

	<b>CANE</b>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>
	<b>Rev.2 code</b>	2010							2011					
Other industrial n.e.c. activities	32	1422	1411	1413	1406	1412	1468	1579	1423	1395	1460	1465	1417	1477
Repair, maintenance and installation of machinery and equipment	33	2170	2294	2284	2255	2233	2234	2561	2312	2196	2283	2330	2208	2232
<b>Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3510</b>	<b>3818</b>	<b>3701</b>	<b>3471</b>	<b>3543</b>	<b>3620</b>	<b>4208</b>	<b>3642</b>	<b>3518</b>	<b>3658</b>	<b>4141</b>	<b>3637</b>	<b>3899</b>
<b>Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1679</b>	<b>1676</b>	<b>1684</b>	<b>1703</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1789</b>	<b>2032</b>	<b>1744</b>	<b>1729</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>1946</b>	<b>1817</b>	<b>1810</b>
Water collection, purification and distribution	36	2009	2022	2049	2071	2051	2195	2519	2048	2035	2242	2418	2159	2196
Used waters collection and cleaning	37	1917	1917	1899	1868	1903	2053	2296	1976	1916	2032	2092	2068	2028
Refuse collection, treatment and disposal; recovery activities of recycling materials; decontamination activities and services	38-39	1382	1361	1354	1371	1389	1396	1556	1435	1427	1447	1508	1477	1442
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1573</b>	<b>1581</b>	<b>1575</b>	<b>1573</b>	<b>1568</b>	<b>1599</b>	<b>1742</b>	<b>1619</b>	<b>1593</b>	<b>1657</b>	<b>1691</b>	<b>1665</b>	<b>1670</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1572</b>	<b>1589</b>	<b>1585</b>	<b>1596</b>	<b>1596</b>	<b>1658</b>	<b>1777</b>	<b>1689</b>	<b>1710</b>	<b>1812</b>	<b>1821</b>	<b>1735</b>	<b>1756</b>
<b>Transport and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>2154</b>	<b>2159</b>	<b>2124</b>	<b>2091</b>	<b>2066</b>	<b>2133</b>	<b>2269</b>	<b>2160</b>	<b>2154</b>	<b>2202</b>	<b>2276</b>	<b>2268</b>	<b>2213</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1914	1933	1900	1885	1849	1897	1973	1977	1938	1993	2017	1984	1961
Water transport	50	2507	2598	2525	2566	2639	2654	3071	2606	2562	2304	2553	2329	2321
Air transport	51	4706	4760	4730	4724	4635	4757	4932	4708	4719	4851	4716	4817	4783
Storage and activities auxiliary to transport	52	2912	2877	2828	2718	2705	2865	3164	2747	2855	2893	3148	3215	3031
Mail and courier	53	1782	1759	1751	1735	1733	1749	1878	1790	1761	1822	1857	1852	1855
<b>Hotels and restaurants</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>1057</b>	<b>1078</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>1062</b>	<b>1065</b>	<b>1077</b>	<b>1152</b>	<b>1148</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>1137</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>1155</b>	<b>1171</b>
<b>Information and communications</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>3769</b>	<b>3812</b>	<b>3928</b>	<b>4016</b>	<b>3880</b>	<b>3867</b>	<b>4459</b>	<b>4121</b>	<b>3930</b>	<b>4030</b>	<b>4230</b>	<b>4052</b>	<b>4315</b>
Publishing	58	3123	3269	3594	3459	3508	3530	4054	3621	3606	3769	3359	3410	3552
Activities of cinema production, video and TV programs; audio and musical publishing; broadcast and TV programs	59-60	2873	3011	3233	2983	3011	3050	3327	2993	3070	3067	3264	3238	3252
Telecommunications	61	4275	4130	4073	4353	4110	3979	4794	4476	3900	3929	4610	4248	4748
Activities of IT technology services; activities of informatics services	62-63	4026	4223	4350	4530	4299	4403	4862	4564	4675	4876	4882	4715	4853
<b>Financial intermediation and insurance</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>4544</b>	<b>4585</b>	<b>4441</b>	<b>4640</b>	<b>4372</b>	<b>4479</b>	<b>5381</b>	<b>4483</b>	<b>4499</b>	<b>5702</b>	<b>5076</b>	<b>4825</b>	<b>5056</b>
Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funds	64	4843	4847	4683	4973	4615	4761	5782	4626	4692	6140	5344	5128	5459
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funds (except those from public social insurance system)	65	3687	3894	3812	3684	3683	3688	4274	4249	3760	4484	4380	4024	4001
Auxiliary activities to financial intermediation, insurance and pension funds	66	3153	3145	3059	2998	3169	3021	3271	3171	4045	3229	3473	3021	2570
<b>Real estate transactions</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1829</b>	<b>1747</b>	<b>1764</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1746</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>2059</b>	<b>2128</b>	<b>1919</b>	<b>1932</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>69-75</b>	<b>2929</b>	<b>2926</b>	<b>2850</b>	<b>2813</b>	<b>2827</b>	<b>2946</b>	<b>3255</b>	<b>2858</b>	<b>2943</b>	<b>3258</b>	<b>3217</b>	<b>3120</b>	<b>3197</b>
Of which:														
R&D	72	2849	2783	2792	2763	2817	2900	3232	2864	2952	2963	3136	3016	3154
<b>Activities of administrative services and activities of support services</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>1246</b>	<b>1245</b>	<b>1227</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>1271</b>	<b>1260</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>1274</b>	<b>1307</b>

	<b>CANE Rev.2 code</b>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>
		2010							2011					
<b>Public administration and defence; public social insurance system<sup>*)</sup></b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2697</b>	<b>2301</b>	<b>2328</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>2170</b>	<b>2227</b>	<b>2546</b>	<b>2719</b>	<b>2526</b>	<b>2524</b>	<b>2551</b>	<b>2535</b>	<b>2543</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2045</b>	<b>1570</b>	<b>1466</b>	<b>1545</b>	<b>1606</b>	<b>1690</b>	<b>1634</b>	<b>1816</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1892</b>	<b>1833</b>	<b>1834</b>	<b>1804</b>
<b>Health and social assistance</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1779</b>	<b>1418</b>	<b>1408</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>1439</b>	<b>1457</b>	<b>1478</b>	<b>1596</b>	<b>1599</b>	<b>1623</b>	<b>1632</b>	<b>1637</b>	<b>1658</b>
<b>Show biz, cultural and recreation activities</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>1348</b>	<b>1327</b>	<b>1325</b>	<b>1376</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>1414</b>	<b>1436</b>	<b>1499</b>	<b>1431</b>	<b>1422</b>
<b>Other activities of services</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>1172</b>	<b>1139</b>	<b>1150</b>	<b>1134</b>	<b>1123</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1213</b>	<b>1222</b>	<b>1224</b>	<b>1252</b>	<b>1280</b>	<b>1249</b>	<b>1266</b>

<sup>\*)</sup>except armed forces and similar

Table 3. Evolution of net average earnings (June 2010 – June 2011)

	CANE Rev.2 code	LEI												
		Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
		2010						2011						
<b>TOTAL ECONOMY</b>		<b>1422</b>	<b>1355</b>	<b>1339</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>1377</b>	<b>1496</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>1414</b>	<b>1493</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>1472</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>01-03</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>1028</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1026</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>1088</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>1047</b>	<b>1048</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>1103</b>	<b>1079</b>	<b>1093</b>
Agriculture, hunting and related services	01	997	1001	976	991	1008	1039	1049	1022	1021	1049	1046	1050	1060
Forestry and logging; fishing and aquaculture	02-03	1121	1095	1100	1108	1118	1194	1394	1102	1106	1118	1224	1141	1167
<b>Industry total</b>	<b>05-39</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>1419</b>	<b>1403</b>	<b>1419</b>	<b>1390</b>	<b>1425</b>	<b>1579</b>	<b>1412</b>	<b>1397</b>	<b>1486</b>	<b>1524</b>	<b>1469</b>	<b>1482</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>05-09</b>	<b>2474</b>	<b>2425</b>	<b>2525</b>	<b>2875</b>	<b>2333</b>	<b>2379</b>	<b>2791</b>	<b>2449</b>	<b>2329</b>	<b>2559</b>	<b>2600</b>	<b>2541</b>	<b>2572</b>
Coal and lignite	05	2254	2434	2545	2250	2246	2308	2789	2187	2177	2426	2526	2370	2308
Crude petroleum and natural gas	06	2989	2771	2897	4022	2643	2656	3142	3028	2745	3059	3058	3082	3279
Metal ores	07	1846	1957	1878	1888	2426	2034	2845	1821	1795	1948	2043	1929	1911
Other mining and quarrying	08	1406	1311	1436	1391	1392	1563	1621	1626	1469	1478	1575	1501	1423
Activities of services related to extraction	09	2696	2540	2535	2657	2469	2626	2700	2305	2390	2497	2485	2538	2430
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>10-33</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>1244</b>	<b>1253</b>	<b>1251</b>	<b>1283</b>	<b>1398</b>	<b>1263</b>	<b>1264</b>	<b>1343</b>	<b>1356</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>1332</b>
Food industry	10	939	942	935	952	964	951	993	976	975	1010	1009	981	983
Beverages	11	1746	1658	1697	1663	1593	1652	1866	1714	1793	1783	1773	1759	1862
Tobacco products	12	2943	3111	2893	2980	2954	3032	3260	2971	3790	5001	3512	3285	3476
Textiles	13	1101	1097	1044	1086	1123	1113	1305	1119	1118	1192	1144	1143	1189
Clothing	14	870	875	860	850	855	879	923	880	872	909	882	920	917
Hide tanning and finishing; voyage and leather goods, harness and footwear; fur preparation and dyeing	15	925	925	884	906	924	959	979	935	935	952	933	978	992
Wood processing, wood and cork products except furniture; straw articles and of other knitted vegetal materials	16	857	861	857	856	876	915	924	916	992	941	962	961	961
Paper and paper products	17	1258	1251	1275	1262	1268	1328	1417	1225	1244	1330	1352	1326	1325
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	18	1411	1316	1341	1315	1349	1368	1551	1397	1359	1424	1530	1412	1413
Coking products and products from crude petroleum processing	19	2972	2791	2826	3376	2689	2638	3194	2712	2656	3007	3126	3025	3061
Chemical substances and chemical products	20	1697	1749	1665	1730	1669	1735	1952	1690	1637	1736	1861	1769	1839
Basic pharmaceuticals and pharmaceutical preparations	21	2189	2019	1976	2235	1980	2049	2648	1961	2126	2402	2318	2091	2282
Rubber and plastic products	22	1306	1307	1273	1322	1320	1375	1452	1353	1353	1425	1458	1398	1366
Other products of non-metallic minerals	23	1467	1477	1475	1421	1448	1472	1657	1517	1486	1762	1647	1514	1571
Metallurgy	24	1678	1870	1788	1727	1783	1695	1945	1720	1723	1785	1923	1784	1762
Metallic construction and metal products, except machinery, equipment and installations	25	1251	1274	1265	1261	1272	1298	1378	1300	1286	1341	1363	1329	1327
Computers and electronic and optical products	26	1675	1597	1595	1570	1595	1730	1998	1568	1643	1695	1711	1725	1812
Electric equipment	27	1351	1376	1359	1356	1369	1494	1740	1395	1373	1509	1537	1485	1511
Machinery, outfit and n.e.c. equipment	28	1489	1450	1410	1436	1445	1520	1546	1464	1500	1544	1555	1551	1613
Road motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers	29	1550	1583	1543	1551	1536	1604	1728	1507	1494	1712	1741	1757	1656
Other transport means	30	1732	1802	1777	1760	1731	1740	2111	1741	1763	1786	1978	1799	1832
Furniture	31	949	936	924	939	951	1005	1060	931	918	967	952	959	961

	CANE Rev.2 code	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
		2010						2011						
Other industrial n.e.c. activities	32	1070	1046	1044	1037	1042	1083	1162	1051	1031	1075	1080	1053	1088
Repair, maintenance and installation of machinery and equipment	33	1585	1659	1648	1629	1612	1615	1845	1665	1606	1650	1681	1593	1606
<b>Production and supply of electric and thermal energy, gas, hot water and air conditioning</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2536</b>	<b>2730</b>	<b>2640</b>	<b>2483</b>	<b>2527</b>	<b>2579</b>	<b>2997</b>	<b>2606</b>	<b>2512</b>	<b>2625</b>	<b>2961</b>	<b>2604</b>	<b>2793</b>
<b>Water distribution; sanitation, waste administration, decontamination activities</b>	<b>36-39</b>	<b>1232</b>	<b>1220</b>	<b>1226</b>	<b>1239</b>	<b>1245</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>1466</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>1258</b>	<b>1334</b>	<b>1412</b>	<b>1322</b>	<b>1315</b>
Water collection, purification and distribution	36	1468	1463	1482	1496	1486	1584	1804	1481	1474	1624	1745	1560	1587
Used waters collection and cleaning	37	1411	1395	1381	1363	1388	1492	1654	1439	1394	1474	1526	1506	1475
Refuse collection, treatment and disposal; recovery activities of recycling materials; decontamination activities and services	38-39	1020	999	993	1006	1017	1022	1136	1052	1045	1057	1102	1083	1056
<b>Construction</b>	<b>41-43</b>	<b>1152</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>1146</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1139</b>	<b>1163</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>1176</b>	<b>1160</b>	<b>1206</b>	<b>1229</b>	<b>1210</b>	<b>1216</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>45-47</b>	<b>1150</b>	<b>1155</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>1159</b>	<b>1159</b>	<b>1203</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>1244</b>	<b>1317</b>	<b>1326</b>	<b>1263</b>	<b>1278</b>
<b>Transport and storage</b>	<b>49-53</b>	<b>1564</b>	<b>1555</b>	<b>1530</b>	<b>1510</b>	<b>1490</b>	<b>1537</b>	<b>1628</b>	<b>1554</b>	<b>1555</b>	<b>1592</b>	<b>1640</b>	<b>1640</b>	<b>1600</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	49	1386	1394	1371	1366	1336	1369	1423	1420	1397	1435	1451	1428	1415
Water transport	50	1849	1903	1847	1877	1932	1942	2230	1909	1891	1705	1881	1718	1708
Air transport	51	3314	3367	3330	3324	3265	3369	3478	3368	3391	3537	3376	3453	3435
Storage and activities auxiliary to transport	52	2094	2054	2014	1940	1932	2045	2257	1964	2055	2087	2261	2331	2183
Mail and courier	53	1340	1290	1284	1273	1273	1285	1339	1309	1287	1336	1360	1356	1361
<b>Hotels and restaurants</b>	<b>55-56</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>866</b>
<b>Information and communications</b>	<b>58-63</b>	<b>2759</b>	<b>2779</b>	<b>2873</b>	<b>2938</b>	<b>2836</b>	<b>2832</b>	<b>3266</b>	<b>3039</b>	<b>2914</b>	<b>2975</b>	<b>3116</b>	<b>2998</b>	<b>3182</b>
Publishing	58	2376	2463	2708	2624	2643	2658	3056	2749	2749	2849	2537	2578	2686
Activities of cinema production, video and TV programs; audio and musical publishing; broadcast and TV programs	59-60	2056	2141	2299	2119	2172	2162	2421	2142	2201	2189	2337	2313	2321
Telecommunications	61	3060	2931	2898	3101	2922	2856	3423	3237	2820	2833	3303	3073	3417
Activities of IT technology services; activities of informatics services	62-63	3007	3169	3271	3394	3215	3289	3634	3430	3548	3681	3717	3582	3685
<b>Financial intermediation and insurance</b>	<b>64-66</b>	<b>3233</b>	<b>3250</b>	<b>3152</b>	<b>3297</b>	<b>3104</b>	<b>3180</b>	<b>3816</b>	<b>3222</b>	<b>3295</b>	<b>4154</b>	<b>3671</b>	<b>3482</b>	<b>3656</b>
Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funds	64	3442	3436	3323	3534	3276	3380	4100	3325	3446	4474	3862	3698	3948
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funds (except those from public social insurance system)	65	2635	2757	2705	2612	2615	2618	3033	3049	2707	3258	3170	2912	2884
Auxiliary activities to financial intermediation, insurance and pension funds	66	2246	2239	2179	2139	2258	2152	2328	2291	2988	2367	2541	2193	1879
<b>Real estate transactions</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1333</b>	<b>1277</b>	<b>1289</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>1296</b>	<b>1421</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>1406</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>1549</b>	<b>1399</b>	<b>1400</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>69-75</b>	<b>2105</b>	<b>2095</b>	<b>2037</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2029</b>	<b>2106</b>	<b>2322</b>	<b>2053</b>	<b>2121</b>	<b>2341</b>	<b>2310</b>	<b>2247</b>	<b>2328</b>
Of which:														
R&D	72	2039	2008	1992	1977	2010	2072	2310	2052	2117	2120	2249	2163	2273

	<b>CANE Rev.2 code</b>	<i>Jun.</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun.</i>
		2010							2011					
<b>Activities of administrative services and activities of support services</b>	<b>77-82</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>963</b>
<b>Public administration and defence; public social insurance system<sup>*)</sup></b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1931</b>	<b>1653</b>	<b>1673</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>1563</b>	<b>1601</b>	<b>1827</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b>1809</b>	<b>1806</b>	<b>1825</b>	<b>1813</b>	<b>1820</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1464</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>1119</b>	<b>1163</b>	<b>1223</b>	<b>1184</b>	<b>1316</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>1363</b>	<b>1321</b>	<b>1320</b>	<b>1298</b>
<b>Health and social assistance</b>	<b>86-88</b>	<b>1298</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>1037</b>	<b>1059</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>1089</b>	<b>1163</b>	<b>1167</b>	<b>1183</b>	<b>1188</b>	<b>1193</b>	<b>1208</b>
<b>Show biz, cultural and recreation activities</b>	<b>90-93</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1005</b>	<b>1052</b>	<b>1044</b>	<b>1032</b>	<b>1048</b>	<b>1091</b>	<b>1043</b>	<b>1037</b>
<b>Other activities of services</b>	<b>94-96</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>928</b>

<sup>\*)</sup>except armed forces and similar